

ANNEX II

Acronyms

ABNJ	Area Beyond National Jurisdiction	EMRIP	Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples
ABS	Access and Benefit Sharing	EN	Endangered (IUCN category)
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	EPI	Environmental Performance Index
BaU	Business as Usual	ESA	European Space Agency
BECCS	Bioenergy in combination with Carbon Capture and Storage	ESH	Extent of Suitable Habitat
BII	Biodiversity Intactness Index	ESM	Earth System Model
BOD	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	ET	Evapotranspiration
BVOC	Biogenic Volatile Organic Compounds	EU	European Union
CAFF	Conservation for the Arctic Flora and Fauna	EVD	Ebola Virus Disease
CAML	Census of Antarctic Marine Life	EW	Extinct in the Wild (IUCN category)
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity	FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
CBI	City Biodiversity Index	FLEGT	Forest Law Enforcement, Governance and Trade (EU)
CCAMLR	Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources	FPIC	Free, Prior and Informed Consent
CCRF	Code of Conduct for Responsible Fisheries (FAO)	FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
CCS	Carbon Capture and Storage	GA	Global Assessment
CEMP	CCAMLR Ecosystem Monitoring Program	GBIF	Global Biodiversity Information Facility
CFC	Chlorofluorocarbon	GBA	Global Biodiversity Assessment
CH₄	Methane	GBO	Global Biodiversity Outlook
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
CMS	Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals	GEF	Global Environment Facility
CO₂	Carbon dioxide	GEO	Global Environmental Outlook
COP	Conference of parties	GEO BON	Group on Earth Observations Biodiversity Observation Network
CR	Critically Endangered (IUCN category)	GHa	Gigahectares
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility	GHG	Green House Gases
CWR	Crop Wild Relatives	GIS	Geographic Information System
DALY	Disability Adjusted Life-Year	GMO	Genetically Modified Organism
DD	Data Deficient (IUCN category)	GQL	Good Quality of Life
DDT	Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane	GtC	Gigatons of Carbon
DGVM	Dynamic Global Vegetation Model	GW	Gigawatts
DMC	Domestic Material Consumption	HAB	Harmful Algal Bloom
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo	HANPP	Human Appropriation of Net Primary Production
EBSA	Ecologically or Biologically Significant Area	HDI	Human Development Index
EBV	Essential Biodiversity Variables	HFC	Hydrofluorocarbon
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone	HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment	IAMs	Integrated Assessment Models
EJ	Exajoules	IAS	Invasive Alien Species
EKC	Environmental Kuznets Curve	IBA	Important Bird and Biodiversity Area
		IBP	International Biological Program
		ICCA	Indigenous Peoples and Community Conserved Territories and Areas

ICCCWC	International Consortium on Combating Wildlife Crime	NH₃	Ammonia
ICM	Integrated Coastal Management	NO₃	Nitrate
IEA	International Energy Agency	NO_x	Nitrogen Oxides
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development	NPP	Net Primary Production
IFOAM	International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements	NT	Near Threatened (IUCN category)
IIFB	International Indigenous Forum on Biodiversity	NTFP	Non-timber Forest Product
ILK	Indigenous and Local Knowledge	OBIS	Ocean Biogeographic Information System
IMO	International Maritime Organization	ODA	Official Development Assistance
IOC	Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (UNESCO)	OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
IPBES	Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services	OECM	Other Effective Area-Based Conservation Measures
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change	OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health
IPLC	Indigenous Peoples and Local Communities	OMZ	Oxygen-Minimum Zone
IPM	Integrated Pest Management	OSPAR	Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic
IPPC	International Plant Protection Convention	PADDD	Protected Area Downgrading, Downsizing and Degazettement
IPSI	International Partnership for the Satoyama Initiative	PAs	Protected Areas
ISSWM	Integrated Sustainable Solid Waste Management	PEFC	Programme for the Endorsement of Forest Certification
ITPGRFA	International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture	PES	Payment for Ecosystem Services
ITQ	Individual Transferable Quotas	PFC	Perfluorocarbon
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature	PgC	Petagrams of Carbon
IUU	Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated	PJ	Petajoules
IWRM	Integrated Water Resources Management	PM	Particulate Matter
IWT	Illegal Wildlife Trade	POC	Particulate Organic Carbon
LC	Least Concern (IUCN category)	POP	Persistent Organic Pollutants
LCA	Life Cycle Assessment	PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
LPI	Living Planet Index	PSMA	Agreement on Port State Measures
LSLA	Large-Scale Land Acquisitions	RCP	Representative Concentration Pathways
LUCC	Land Use and Land Cover Change	REDD+	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
MA	Millennium Ecosystem Assessment	RFMO/A	Regional Fisheries Management Organizations or Arrangements
MAB	Man and the Biosphere Programme	RIL	Reduced Impact Logging
MDG	Millennium Development Goals	RLI	Red List Index
MEAs	Multilateral Environmental Agreements	RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
MIKE	Monitoring the Illegal Killing of Elephants (CITES)	RTRS	Roundtable on Responsible Soy
MLS	Multilateral System	SDG	(the United Nations 2030) Sustainable Development Goals
MPA	Marine Protected Areas	SDM	Species Distribution Models
MPI	Multidimensional Poverty Index	SEEA	System of Environmental and Economic Accounting
MSA	Mean Species Abundance	SEPLS	Socio-Ecological Production Landscapes and Seascapes
MSC	Marine Stewardship Council	SF6	Sulfur Hexafluoride
MSP	Marine Spatial Planning	SFSC	Short Food Supply Chains
MSY	Maximum Sustainable Yield	SLR	Sea Level Rise
NBSAP	National Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plans	SM	Supplementary Material
NCP	Nature's Contributions to People	SMTA	Standard Material Transfer Agreement
NDC	Nationally Determined Contributions		
NF3	Nitrogen Trifluoride		
NGOs	Non-governmental organizations		

SO₂	Sulfur Dioxide	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
SOC	Soil Organic Carbon	UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
SPM	Summary for Policy Makers	UNFSA	United Nations Fish Stocks Agreement
SRES	Special Report on Emission Scenarios (IPCC)	UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
SSF	Small-Scale Fisheries	UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
SSF-VG	Voluntary Guidelines for Securing Sustainable Small-Scale Fisheries in the Context of Food Security and Poverty Eradication	UNPFII	United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues
SSP	Shared Socioeconomic Pathways	UoA	Units of Analysis
SUWM	Sustainable Urban Water Management	USD	United States Dollar
TEEB	The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity	US-EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
TRAFFIC	Wildlife Trade Monitoring Network	VME	Vulnerable Marine Ecosystem
TURF	Territorial Use Rights in Fisheries	VPA	Voluntary Partnership Agreement
TWIX	Trade in Wildlife Information Exchange (EU)	VU	Vulnerable (IUCN category)
UN	United Nations	WBCSD	World Business Council for Sustainable Development
UNCCD	United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification	WHC	World Heritage Convention
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	WHI	World Happiness Index
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	WHO	World Health Organization
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WHS	World Heritage Site
UNDRIP	United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	WRI	World Resource Institute
UNEA	United Nations Environment Assembly (UNEP)	WTO	World Trade Organization
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme	WWAP	World Water Assessment Programme (UNESCO)
UNEP-WCMC	United Nations Environment Programme-World Conservation Monitoring Centre	WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature (also known as World Wildlife Fund)