

Netherlands

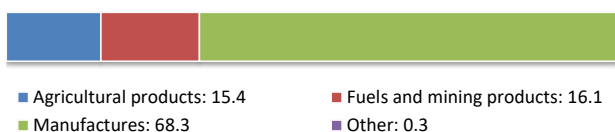
| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| GDP (million current US\$, 2022) | 993 681 | Rank in world trade, 2022 | <u>Exports</u> | <u>Imports</u> |
| GDP per capita (US\$, 2020-2022) | 55 575 | Merchandise | 4 | 4 |
| Current account balance (% GDP, 2022) | 5.5 | excluding intra-EU trade | - | - |
| Trade per capita (US\$, 2020-2022) | 48 006 | Commercial services | 9 | 7 |
| Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022) | 86.4 | excluding intra-EU trade | - | - |

MERCHANDISE TRADE

| Million US\$ | Value | | Annual percentage change | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| | 2022 | 2010-2022 | 2021 | 2022 | |
| Merchandise exports, f.o.b. | 966 708 | 4 | 25 | 15 | |
| Merchandise imports, c.i.f. | 898 310 | 5 | 27 | 19 | |
| | <u>2022</u> | | | <u>2022</u> | |
| Share in world total exports (%) | 3.88 | | | Share in world total imports (%) | 3.50 |

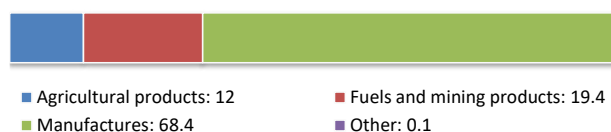
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

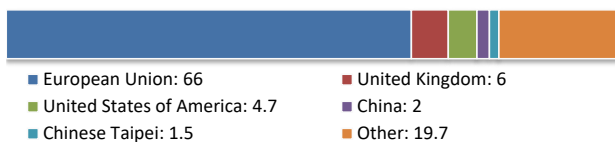


Breakdown in economy's total imports

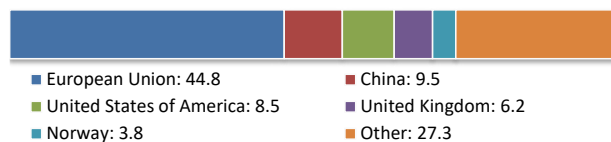
By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main destination, % (2022)



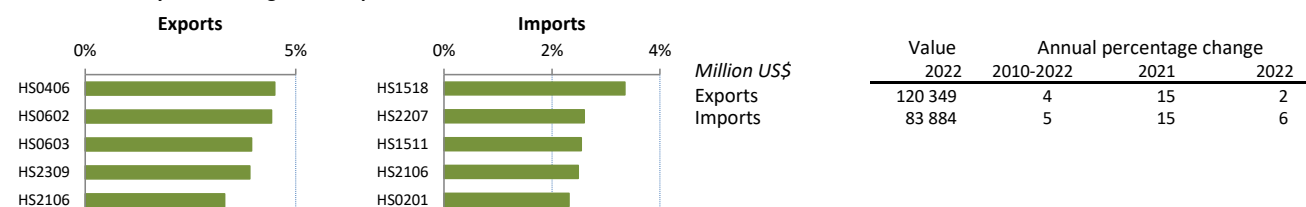
By main origin, % (2022)



Agricultural Products

| Top exported products (Million US\$) | | Value | Top imported products (Million US\$) | | Value |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | | 2022 | | | 2022 |
| HS0406 | Cheese and curd | 5 420 | HS1518 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 2 811 |
| HS0602 | Other live plants | 5 324 | HS2207 | Alcohol of 80% or more volume | 2 179 |
| HS0603 | Cut flowers and flower buds | 4 758 | HS1511 | Palm oil and its fractions | 2 132 |
| HS2309 | Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding | 4 703 | HS2106 | Other food preparations | 2 088 |
| HS2106 | Other food preparations | 3 984 | HS0201 | Bovine meat, fresh, chilled | 1 944 |

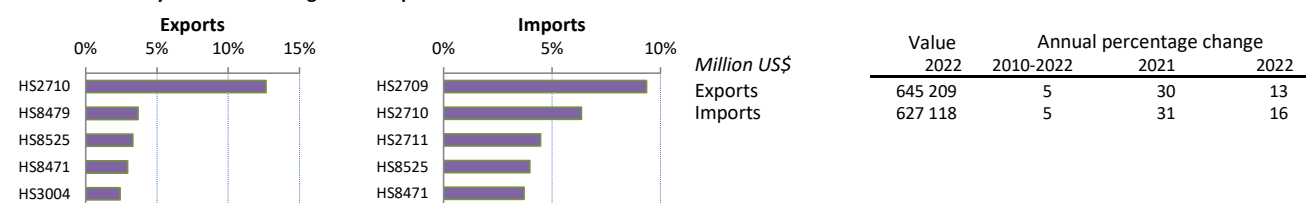
Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



Non-Agricultural Products

| Top exported products (Million US\$) | | Value | Top imported products (Million US\$) | | Value |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| | | 2022 | | | 2022 |
| HS2710 | Petroleum oils, other than crude | 81 623 | HS2709 | Petroleum oils, crude | 58 666 |
| HS8479 | Machines with individual functions | 23 672 | HS2710 | Petroleum oils, other than crude | 39 834 |
| HS8525 | Radio-telephony transmission tools | 21 352 | HS2711 | Petroleum gases | 28 035 |
| HS8471 | Automatic data-processing machines | 19 008 | HS8525 | Radio-telephony transmission tools | 24 963 |
| HS3004 | Medicaments in measured doses | 15 635 | HS8471 | Automatic data-processing machines | 23 282 |

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

| Million US\$ | Value | | Annual percentage change | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| | 2022 | 2010-2022 | 2021 | 2022 | |
| Commercial services exports | 270 360 | 4 | 10 | 9 | |
| Commercial services imports | 263 631 | 6 | 14 | 6 | |
| | 2022 | | | 2022 | |
| Share in world total exports (%) | 3.84 | | | Share in world total imports (%) | 4.05 |

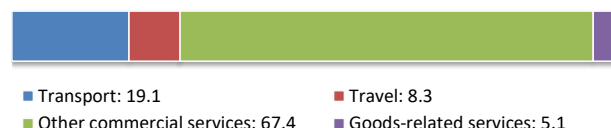
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

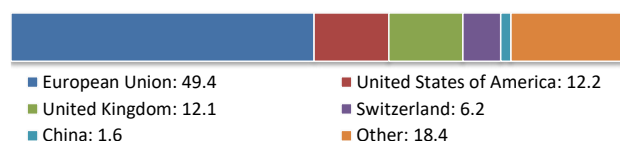


Breakdown in economy's total imports

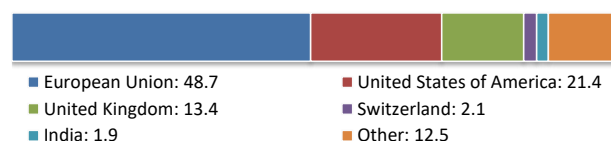
By main services item, % (2022)



By main destination, % (2021) a



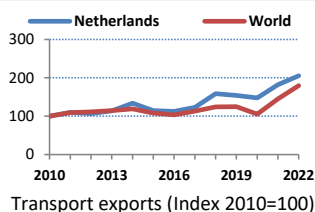
By main origin, % (2021) a



FATS sales

| Inward (million US\$) Outward (million US\$) | Value | | Annual percentage change | |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
| | 2020 | 2010-2020 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Inward (million US\$) | 133 982 | 3 | na | na |
| Outward (million US\$) | na | na | na | na |

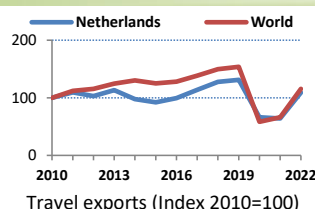
Transport



Million US\$

| | Value | | Annual percentage change | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | 2022 | 2010-2022 | 2021 | 2022 | |
| Exports | 63 471 | 6 | 23 | 13 | |
| Imports | 50 395 | 7 | 25 | 13 | |
| Exports | Value | Share (%) | Imports | Value | Share (%) |
| By sea (2022) | 17 807 | 28.1 | By sea (2022) | 12 445 | 24.7 |
| By air (2022) | 18 775 | 29.6 | By air (2022) | 6 690 | 13.3 |
| By other (2022) | 25 169 | 39.7 | By other (2022) | 29 666 | 58.9 |

Travel

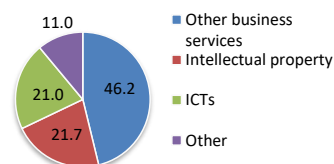


Million US\$

| | Value | | Annual percentage change | |
|---------|--------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
| | 2022 | 2010-2022 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Exports | 16 406 | 1 | -3 | 70 |
| Imports | 21 958 | 1 | 59 | 66 |

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



| Million US\$ | Value | | Annual percentage change | |
|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------------|------|
| | 2022 | 2010-2022 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Other commercial services | | | | |
| Exports | 177 440 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Imports | 177 744 | 6 | 10 | 0 |
| Goods-related services | | | | |
| Exports | 13 042 | 3 | 35 | 7 |
| Imports | 13 535 | 6 | 13 | -2 |

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| 2 080 | 1 390 | 3 470 |

Trademark applications

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| na | na | na |

Industrial design applications

| Residents | Non-residents | Total |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| na | na | na |

a Total services instead of commercial services.