

Chapter 1: Getting Started with AWS



Sign in

Email address of your AWS account

To sign in as an IAM user, enter your [account ID](#) or [account alias](#) instead.

Next

————— New to AWS? —————

Create a new AWS account



AWS Accounts Include 12 Months of Free Tier Access

Including use of Amazon EC2,
Amazon S3, and Amazon DynamoDB

Visit aws.amazon.com/free for full offer terms

Amazon Web Services Sign-In x IAM Management Console x Step 1: Launch an Amazon EC2 x

Secure | <https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home?region=us-east-1#/home>

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Search IAM

Welcome to Identity and Access Management

IAM users sign-in link:
<https://te-books.signin.aws.amazon.com/console> | [Customize](#)

IAM Resources

Users: 5	Roles: 20
Groups: 2	Identity Providers: 0
Customer Managed Policies: 7	

Security Status

4 out of 5 complete.

 Activate MFA on your root account	▼
 Create individual IAM users	▼
 Use groups to assign permissions	▼
 Apply an IAM password policy	▼
 Rotate your access keys	▼

Feature Spotlight

Introduction to AWS IAM



0:00 / 2:16

Additional Information

- [IAM best practices](#)
- [IAM documentation](#)
- [Web Identity Federation Playground](#)
- [Policy Simulator](#)
- [Videos, IAM release history and additional resources](#)

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Amazon Web Services Sign-in | IAM Management Console

Secure | [https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home?region=us-east-1#/users\\$new?step=details](https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home?region=us-east-1#/users$new?step=details)

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Add user

1 2 3 4

Set user details

You can add multiple users at once with the same access type and permissions. [Learn more](#)

User name*

[+ Add another user](#)

Select AWS access type

Select how these users will access AWS. Access keys and autogenerated passwords are provided in the last step. [Learn more](#)

Access type*

- Programmatic access**
Enables an **access key ID** and **secret access key** for the AWS API, CLI, SDK, and other development tools.
- AWS Management Console access**
Enables a **password** that allows users to sign-in to the AWS Management Console.

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Secure | <https://aws.amazon.com/lambda/>



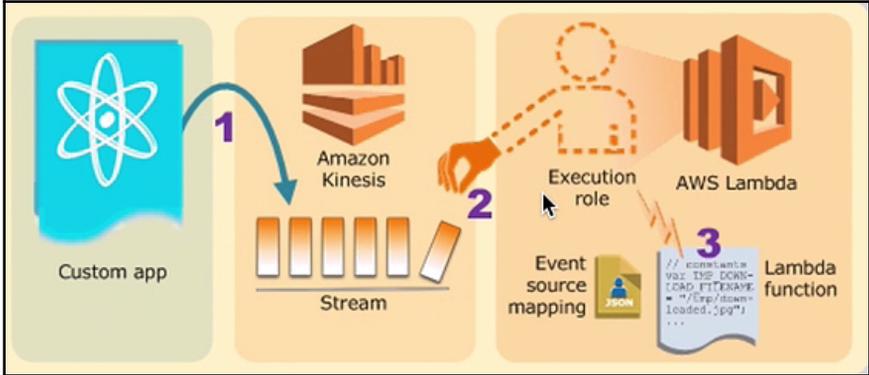
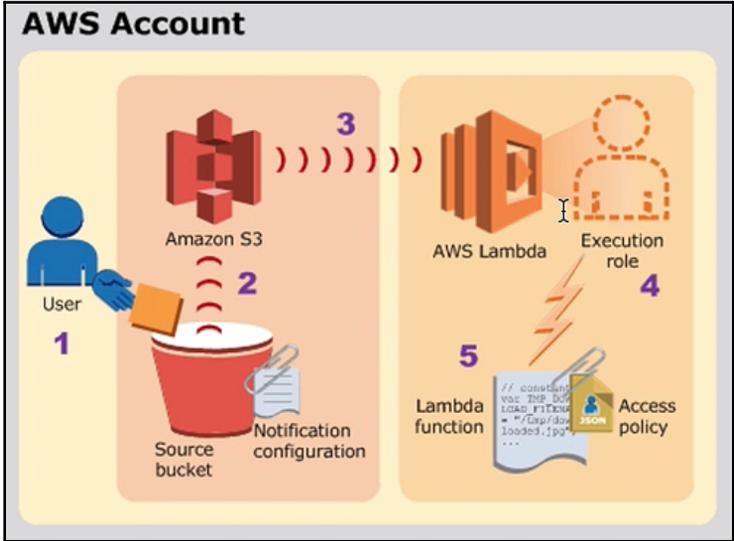
AWS Lambda

Run code without thinking about servers.
Pay for only the compute time you consume.

[Get started with AWS Lambda](#)

Product Details Pricing Getting Started Partners FAQs Documentation

- Building Applications with AWS Lambda
- **Event Source Mapping**
- Supported Event Sources
- Deploying Lambda-based Applications



 Compute EC2 Lightsail ↗ Elastic Container Service Lambda Batch Elastic Beanstalk	 Management Tools CloudWatch AWS Auto Scaling CloudFormation CloudTrail Config OpsWorks Service Catalog Systems Manager Trusted Advisor Managed Services	 Mobile Services Mobile Hub AWS AppSync Device Farm Mobile Analytics
 Storage S3 EFS Glacier Storage Gateway	 Media Services Elastic Transcoder Kinesis Video Streams MediaConvert MediaLive MediaPackage MediaStore MediaTailor	 AR & VR Amazon Sumerian
 Database RDS DynamoDB ElastiCache Amazon Redshift		 Application Integration Step Functions Amazon MQ Simple Notification Service Simple Queue Service SWF
 Migration AWS Migration Hub Application Discovery Service Database Migration Service Server Migration Service Snowball	 Machine Learning Amazon SageMaker Amazon Comprehend AWS DeepLens Amazon Lex Machine Learning	 Customer Engagement Amazon Connect Pinpoint Simple Email Service
		 Business Productivity Alexa for Business Amazon Chime ↗ WorkDocs

Monthly compute charges

The monthly compute price is \$0.00001667 per GB-s and the free tier provides 400,000 GB-s.

Total compute (seconds) = 3M * (1s) = 3,000,000 seconds

Total compute (GB-s) = 3,000,000 * 512MB/1024 = 1,500,000 GB-s

Total compute – Free tier compute = Monthly billable compute GB- s

1,500,000 GB-s – 400,000 free tier GB-s = 1,100,000 GB-s

Monthly compute charges = 1,100,000 * \$0.00001667 = \$18.34

Monthly request charges

The monthly request price is \$0.20 per 1 million requests and the free tier provides 1M requests per month.

Total requests – Free tier requests = Monthly billable requests

3M requests – 1M free tier requests = 2M Monthly billable requests

Monthly request charges = 2M * \$0.2/M = \$0.40

 Compute EC2 EC2 Container Service Lightsail ↗ Elastic Beanstalk Lambda Batch	 Developer Tools CodeCommit CodeBuild CodeDeploy CodePipeline	 Analytics Athena EMR CloudSearch Elasticsearch Service Kinesis Data Pipeline QuickSight ↗	 Application Services Step Functions SWF API Gateway Elastic Transcoder
 Storage S3 EFS Glacier Storage Gateway	 Management Tools CloudWatch CloudFormation CloudTrail Config OpsWorks Service Catalog Trusted Advisor Managed Services Application Discovery Service	 Artificial Intelligence Lex Polly Rekognition Machine Learning	 Messaging SQS SNS SES
 Database RDS DynamoDB ElastiCache	 Security, Identity & Compliance	 Internet Of Things AWS IoT	 Business Productivity WorkDocs WorkMail
			 Desktop & App Streaming WorkSpaces

AWS Lambda

Region Name	Region	Endpoint	Protocol
US East (N. Virginia)	us-east-1	lambda.us-east-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
US East (Ohio)	us-east-2	lambda.us-east-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
US West (N. California)	us-west-1	lambda.us-west-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
US West (Oregon)	us-west-2	lambda.us-west-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Seoul)	ap-northeast-2	lambda.ap-northeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Singapore)	ap-southeast-1	lambda.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Sydney)	ap-southeast-2	lambda.ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
Asia Pacific (Tokyo)	ap-northeast-1	lambda.ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
EU (Frankfurt)	eu-central-1	lambda.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
EU (Ireland)	eu-west-1	lambda.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com	HTTPS
EU (London)	eu-west-2	lambda.eu-west-2.amazonaws.com	HTTPS

Node.js 4.3 ▼ Filter « < Viewing 1-9 of 48 > »

Blank Function Configure your function from scratch. Define the trigger and deploy your code by stepping through our wizard. <hr/> custom	kinesis-firehose-syslog-to-json An Amazon Kinesis Firehose stream processor that converts input records from RFC3164 Syslog format to JSON. <hr/> nodejs · kinesis-firehose 	alexa-skill-kit-sdk-factskill Demonstrate a basic fact skill built with the ASK NodeJS SDK <hr/> nodejs · alexa 
config-rule-change-triggered An AWS Config rule that is triggered by configuration changes to EC2 instances. Checks instance types. <hr/> nodejs4.3 · config 	dynamodb-process-stream An Amazon DynamoDB trigger that logs the updates made to a table. <hr/> nodejs · dynamodb 	microservice-http-endpoint A simple backend (read/write to DynamoDB) with a RESTful API endpoint using Amazon API Gateway. <hr/> nodejs · api-gateway 

Name*

Description

Runtime*

Handler* ⓘ

Role* ⓘ

Existing role* ⓘ

Congratulations! Your Lambda function "firstLambda" has been successfully created. You can now click on the "Test" button to input a test event and test your function. ✕

Code Configuration Triggers Monitoring ⓘ

Code entry type

```
1 exports.handler = (event, context, callback) => {  
2   // TODO implement  
3   callback(null, 'Hello from Lambda');  
4 };
```

Action  **Methods**

RESOURCE ACTIONS

- Create Method
- Create Resource
- Enable CORS
- Edit Resource Documentation

API ACTIONS

- Deploy API
- Import API
- Edit API Documentation
- Delete API

/foo

- ✓ ANY
- DELETE
- GET**
- HEAD
- OPTIONS
- PATCH
- POST
- PUT

/foo - GET - Setup

Choose the integration point for your new method.

Integration type Lambda Function ⓘ
 HTTP ⓘ
 Mock ⓘ
 AWS Service ⓘ

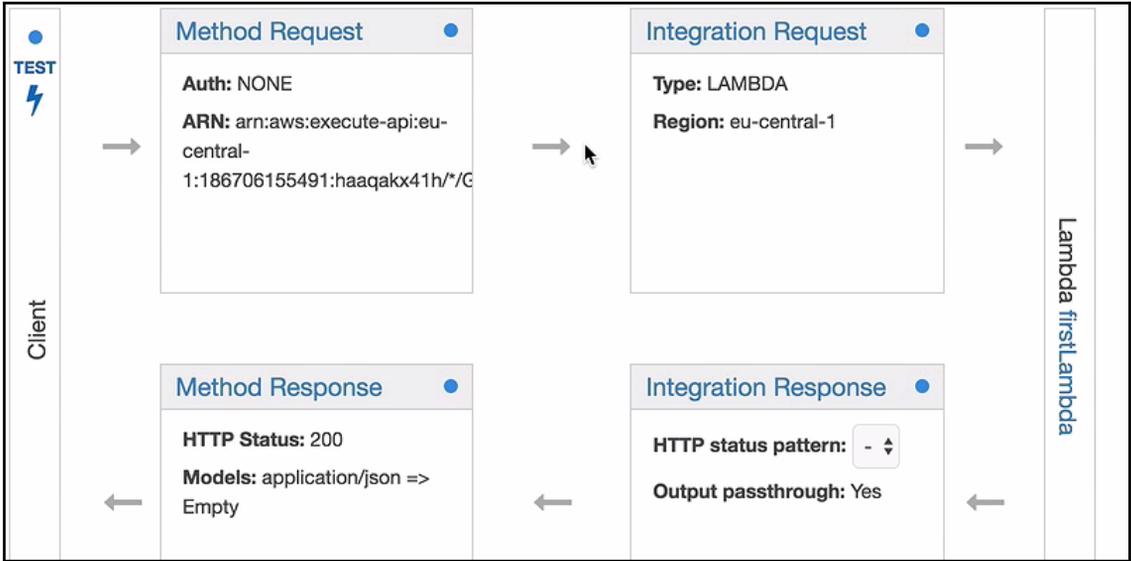
Use Lambda Proxy integration ⓘ

Lambda Region

Add Permission to Lambda Function ×

You are about to give API Gateway permission to invoke your Lambda function:
arn:aws:lambda:eu-central-1:186706155491:function:firstLambda

Cancel OK



Request: /foo

Status: 200

Latency: 90 ms

Response Body

```
"Hello from Lambda"
```

Response Headers

```
{"X-Amzn-Trace-Id":"Root=1-589a16ee-45e546c29c2a96e41d65979b","Content-Type":"application/json"}
```

Logs

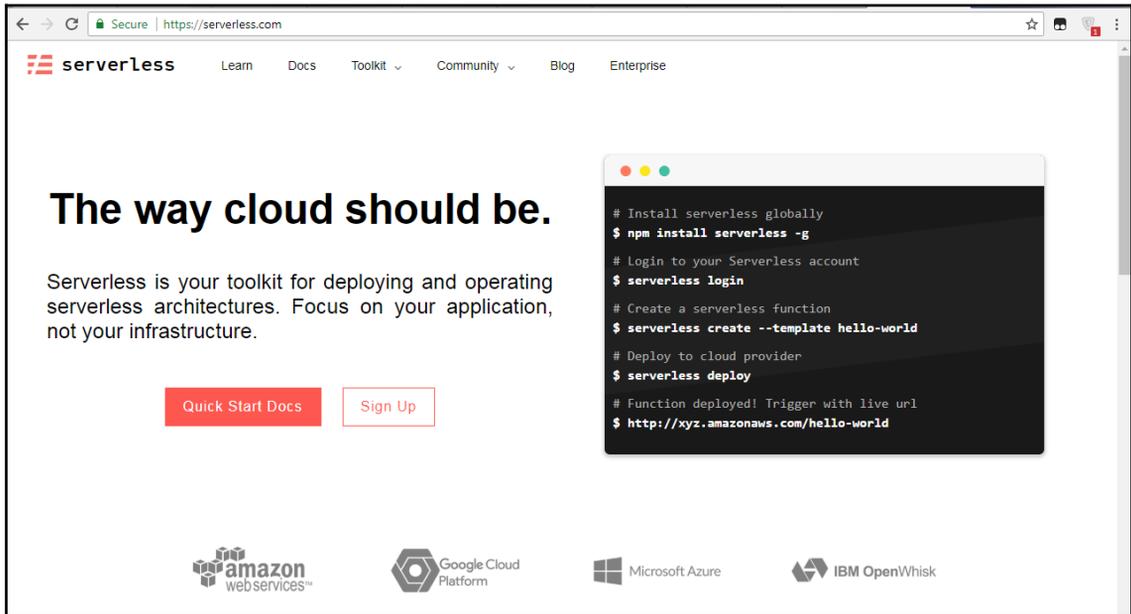
```
Execution log for request test-request  
Tue Feb 07 18:50:22 UTC 2017 : Starting execution  
for request: test-invoke-request  
Tue Feb 07 18:50:22 UTC 2017 : HTTP Method: GET,  
Resource Path: /foo  
Tue Feb 07 18:50:22 UTC 2017 : Method request pat  
h: {}  
Tue Feb 07 18:50:22 UTC 2017 : Method request que  
ry string: {}  
Tue Feb 07 18:50:22 UTC 2017 : Method request hea  
ders: {}  
Tue Feb 07 18:50:22 UTC 2017 : Method request bod  
y before transformations:
```

CloudWatch metrics at a glance (last 24 hours)

[View logs in CloudWatch](#)



Chapter 2: Exploring the Serverless Framework



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Serverless Framework website. The browser address bar displays "Secure | https://serverless.com". The navigation menu includes "Learn", "Docs", "Toolkit", "Community", "Blog", and "Enterprise". The main heading is "The way cloud should be." followed by the text "Serverless is your toolkit for deploying and operating serverless architectures. Focus on your application, not your infrastructure." Below this text are two buttons: "Quick Start Docs" (a red button) and "Sign Up" (a white button with a red border). To the right of the text is a dark-themed terminal window showing a series of commands and their outputs:

```
# Install serverless globally
$ npm install serverless -g
# Login to your Serverless account
$ serverless login
# Create a serverless function
$ serverless create --template hello-world
# Deploy to cloud provider
$ serverless deploy
# Function deployed! Trigger with live url
$ http://xyz.amazonaws.com/hello-world
```

At the bottom of the page, there are logos for four cloud providers: Amazon Web Services, Google Cloud Platform, Microsoft Azure, and IBM OpenWhisk.

```

+-- update-notifier@2.5.0
+-- boxen@1.3.0
+-- ansi-align@2.0.0
+-- string-width@2.1.1
+-- is-fullwidth-code-point@2.0.0
+-- strip-ansi@4.0.0
+-- ansi-regex@3.0.0
+-- camelcase@4.1.0
+-- cli-boxes@1.0.0
+-- string-width@2.1.1
+-- is-fullwidth-code-point@2.0.0
+-- strip-ansi@4.0.0
+-- ansi-regex@3.0.0
+-- term-size@1.2.0
+-- execa@0.7.0
+-- cross-spawn@5.1.0
+-- lru-cache@4.1.3
+-- pseudomap@1.0.2
+-- yallist@2.1.2
+-- shebang-command@1.2.0
+-- shebang-regex@1.0.0
+-- which@1.3.1
+-- isexe@2.0.0
+-- npm-run-path@2.0.2
+-- path-key@2.0.1
+-- p-finally@1.0.0
+-- strip-eof@1.0.0
+-- widest-line@2.0.0
+-- string-width@2.1.1
+-- is-fullwidth-code-point@2.0.0
+-- strip-ansi@4.0.0
+-- ansi-regex@3.0.0
+-- configstore@3.1.2
+-- dot-prop@4.2.0
+-- is-obj@1.0.1
+-- unique-string@1.0.0
+-- crypto-random-string@1.0.0
+-- import-lazy@2.1.0
+-- is-ci@1.1.0
+-- is-installed-globally@0.1.0
+-- global-dirs@0.1.1
+-- is-path-inside@1.0.1
+-- path-is-inside@1.0.2
+-- is-npm@1.0.0
+-- latest-version@3.1.0
+-- package-json@4.0.1
+-- registry-auth-token@3.3.2
+-- registry-url@3.1.0
+-- semver-diff@2.1.0
+-- xdg-basedir@3.0.0
+-- uuid@2.0.3
+-- write-file-atomic@2.3.0
+-- imurmurhash@0.1.4
+-- signal-exit@3.0.2
+-- yaml-ast-parser@0.0.34

```


Service Information

service: blog

stage: dev

region: eu-central-1

stack: blog-dev

api keys:

None

endpoints:

POST - https://58pletzc5d.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

GET - https://58pletzc5d.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles/{id}

PUT - https://58pletzc5d.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

DELETE - https://58pletzc5d.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

GET - https://58pletzc5d.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

functions:

hello: blog-dev-hello

createArticle: blog-dev-createArticle

readOneArticle: blog-dev-readOneArticle

updateArticle: blog-dev-updateArticle

deleteArticle: blog-dev-deleteArticle

readAllArticles: blog-dev-readAllArticles

Service Information

service: simple

stage: dev

region: eu-central-1

stack: simple-dev

api keys:

None

endpoints:

GET - https://iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/hello

POST - https://iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

GET - https://iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles/{id}

PUT - https://iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

DELETE - https://iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

GET - https://iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles

functions:

hello: simple-dev-hello

```
{
  "message": "Hello World",
  "input": {
    "resource": "/hello",
    "path": "/hello",
    "httpMethod": "GET",
    "headers": {
      "accept": "text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng;q=0.8,*/*;q=0.7",
      "accept-encoding": "gzip, deflate, br",
      "accept-language": "en-US,en;q=0.9",
      "cloudfront-forwarded-proto": "https",
      "cloudfront-is-desktop-viewer": "true",
      "cloudfront-is-mobile-viewer": "false",
      "cloudfront-is-smarttv-viewer": "false",
      "cloudfront-is-tablet-viewer": "false",
      "cloudfront-viewer-country": "IN",
      "host": "iqknh40tnh.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com",
      "upgrade-insecure-requests": "1",
      "user-agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.79 Safari/537.36"
    },
    "queryStringParameters": {
      "id": "1200j8z0fj4p8kge"
    },
    "pathParameters": {
      "id": "1200j8z0fj4p8kge"
    },
    "requestContext": {
      "resourceId": "/*default/*",
      "resourcePath": "/hello",
      "httpMethod": "GET",
      "extendedRequestId": "1200j8z0fj4p8kge",
      "requestTime": "12/09/2018:11:00:46:0000",
      "path": "/dev/hello",
      "accountId": "01859564260",
      "protocol": "HTTP/1.1",
      "stage": "dev",
      "requestTimeEpoch": 1528714846670,
      "requestId": "b17ea27-6666-11e8-bf66-764d8b758b07",
      "identity": {
        "cognitoIdentityPoolId": null,
        "accountId": null,
        "cognitoIdentityId": null,
        "caller": null,
        "sourceIp": "182.76.16.118",
        "accessKey": null,
        "cognitoAuthenticationType": null,
        "cognitoAuthenticationProvider": null,
        "userArn": null,
        "userAgent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/67.0.3396.79 Safari/537.36",
        "user": null,
        "apiId": "iqknh40tnh",
        "body": null,
        "isBase64Encoded": false
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls invoke local -f hello
event is
context is { awsRequestId: 'id',
  invokeid: 'id',
  logGroupName: '/aws/lambda/simple-dev-hello',
  logStreamName: '2015/09/22/[HEAD]13370a84ca4ed8b77c427af260',
  functionVersion: 'HEAD',
  isDefaultFunctionVersion: true,
  functionName: 'simple-dev-hello',
  memoryLimitInMB: '1024',
  succeed: [Function: succeed],
  fail: [Function: fail],
  done: [Function: done],
  getRemainingTimeInMillis: [Function: getRemainingTimeInMillis] }
```

```
{
  "statusCode": 200,
  "ev": "",
  "rt": 6000,
  "fn": "simple-dev-hello",
  "aid": "id"
}
```

```
region: eu-central-1
stack: simple-dev
api keys:
  None
endpoints:
  GET - https://nb2gqgav6i.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/hello
  POST - https://nb2gqgav6i.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  GET - https://nb2gqgav6i.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles/{id}
  PUT - https://nb2gqgav6i.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  DELETE - https://nb2gqgav6i.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  GET - https://nb2gqgav6i.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
functions:
  hello: simple-dev-hello
  createArticle: simple-dev-createArticle
  readOneArticle: simple-dev-readOneArticle
  updateArticle: simple-dev-updateArticle
  deleteArticle: simple-dev-deleteArticle
  readAllArticles: simple-dev-readAllArticles
```

```
{
  "statusCode": 200,
  "ev": {},
  "rt": 5998,
  "fn": "simple-dev-hello",
  "aid": "ca5f1156-ef0d-11e6-bdf4-df482d5dd82e"
}
```

```
{
  "statusCode": 200,
  "ev": {
    "foo": "bar"
  },
  "rt": 6000,
  "fn": "simple-dev-hello",
  "aid": "id"
}
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app> sls invoke local -f hello -p event.json
event is { foo: 'bar' }
context is { awsRequestId: 'id',
  invokeid: 'id',
  logGroupName: '/aws/lambda/simple-dev-hello',
  logStreamName: '2015/09/22/[HEAD]13370a84ca4ed8b77c427af260',
  functionVersion: 'HEAD',
  isDefaultFunctionVersion: true,
  functionName: 'simple-dev-hello',
  memoryLimitInMB: '1024',
  succeed: [Function: succeed],
  fail: [Function: fail],
  done: [Function: done],
  getRemainingTimeInMillis: [Function: getRemainingTimeInMillis] }
{
  "statusCode": 200,
  "body": "{\"ev\":{\"foo\":\"bar\"},\"rt\":6000}"
}
```

```
config ..... Configure Serverless
config credentials ..... Configures a new provider profile for the Serverless Framework
create ..... Create new Serverless service
deploy ..... Deploy a Serverless service
deploy function ..... Deploy a single function from the service
deploy list ..... List deployed version of your Serverless Service
deploy list functions ..... List all the deployed functions and their versions
info ..... Display information about the service
install ..... Install a Serverless service from GitHub or a plugin from the Serverless registry
invoke ..... Invoke a deployed function
invoke local ..... Invoke function locally
logs ..... Output the logs of a deployed function
metrics ..... Show metrics for a specific function
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls logs -f hello
START RequestId: 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 Version: $LATEST
@18-06-12 14:31:23.540 (+05:30) 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 event is { foo: 'bar' }
@18-06-12 14:31:23.607 (+05:30) 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 context is { callbackWaitsForEmptyEventLoop: [Getter/Setter],
  done: [Function],
  succeed: [Function],
  fail: [Function],
  logGroupName: '/aws/lambda/simple-dev-hello',
  logStreamName: '2018/06/12/[LATEST]3e6ab0888f1d4af9b310ff2b986e80d0',
  functionName: 'simple-dev-hello',
```

```
memoryLimitInMB: '1024',
functionVersion: '$LATEST',
getRemainingTimeInMillis: [Function],
invokeid: '2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214',
awsRequestId: '2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214',
InvokedFunctionArn: 'arn:aws:lambda:eu-central-1:019859648260:function:simple-dev-hello' }
END RequestId: 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214
REPORT RequestId: 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 Duration: 70.29 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 1024 MB Max Memory Used: 22 MB
```


[← Method Execution](#) /hello - GET - Method Test

Make a test call to your method with the provided input

Path

No path parameters exist for this resource.
You can define path parameters by using the syntax **{myPathParam}** in a resource path.

Query Strings

{hello}

param1=value1¶m2=value2

Headers

{hello}

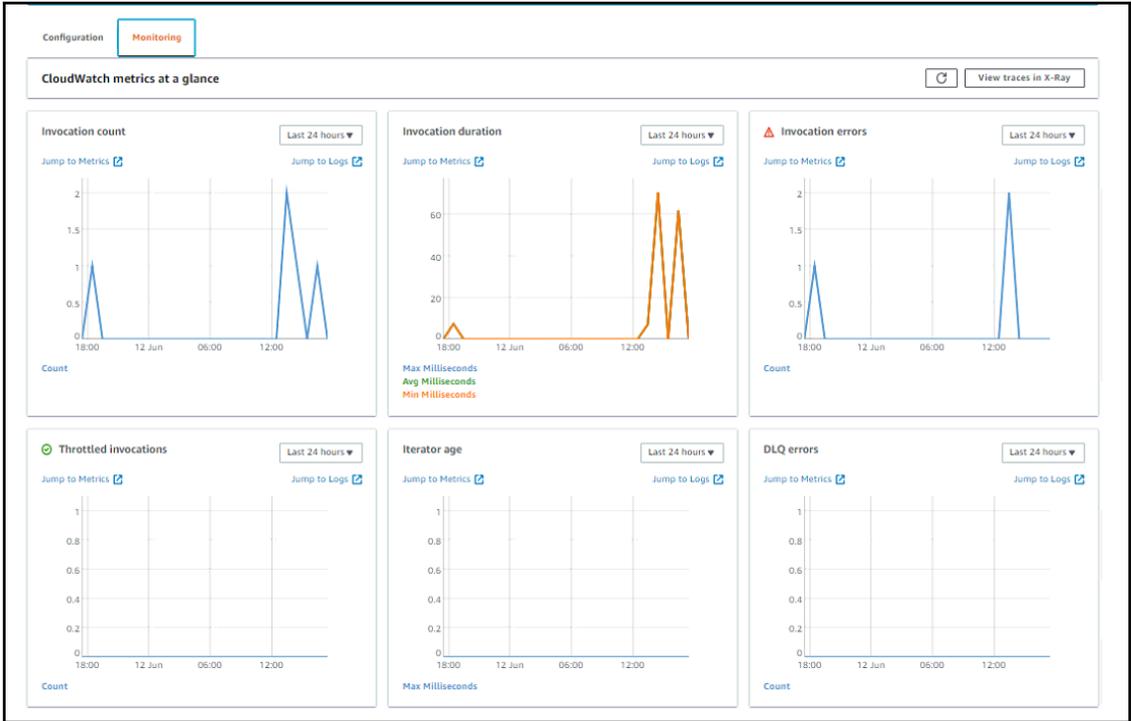
Use a colon (:) to separate header name and value, and new lines to declare multiple headers. eg.
Accept:application/json.

Stage Variables

No [stage variables](#) exist for this method.

Lambda simple-dev-hello

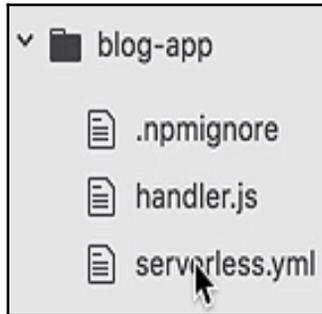




Filter events all 2018-06-11 (13:00:00) - 2018-06-12 (13:00:00)

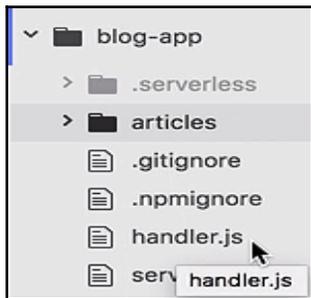
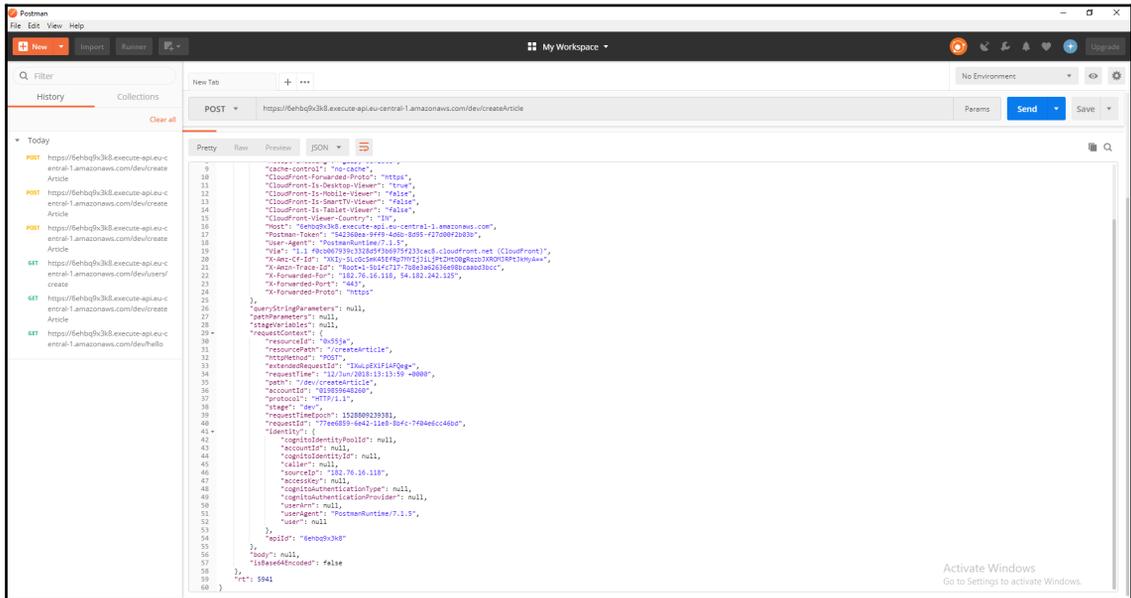
Time (UTC +00:00)	Message	Show in stream
2018-06-12		
No older events found for the selected date range. Adjust the date range.		
▶ 09:01:23	START RequestId: 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 Version: \$LATEST	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]3e6ab0888f...
▶ 09:01:23	2018-06-12T09:01:23.540Z 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 event is { foo: 'bar' }	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]3e6ab0888f...
▶ 09:01:23	2018-06-12T09:01:23.607Z 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 context is { callbackWaitsForEmptyEventLo	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]3e6ab0888f...
▶ 09:01:23	END RequestId: 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]3e6ab0888f...
▶ 09:01:23	REPORT RequestId: 2e2f66f0-6e1f-11e8-bc0f-2dedd2183214 Duration: 70.29 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Mem:	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]3e6ab0888f...
▶ 11:18:18	START RequestId: 4efe5191-6e32-11e8-9a69-bb3e71b6bbfd Version: \$LATEST	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]06cb011809...
▶ 11:18:19	2018-06-12T11:18:18.984Z 4efe5191-6e32-11e8-9a69-bb3e71b6bbfd event is { resource: '/hello', path: '/hello', t	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]06cb011809...
▶ 11:18:19	2018-06-12T11:18:19.042Z 4efe5191-6e32-11e8-9a69-bb3e71b6bbfd context is { callbackWaitsForEmptyEventLo	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]06cb011809...
▶ 11:18:19	END RequestId: 4efe5191-6e32-11e8-9a69-bb3e71b6bbfd	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]06cb011809...
▶ 11:18:19	REPORT RequestId: 4efe5191-6e32-11e8-9a69-bb3e71b6bbfd Duration: 61.87 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Mer	2018/06/12/\$LATEST]06cb011809...
No newer events found for the selected date range. Adjust the date range.		

Chapter 3: Building a Serverless Application



```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls deploy
Serverless: Packaging service...
Serverless: Excluding development dependencies...
Serverless: Creating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack create progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack create finished...
Serverless: Uploading CloudFormation file to S3...
Serverless: Uploading artifacts...
Serverless: Uploading service .zip file to S3 (5.96 KB)...
Serverless: Validating template...
Serverless: Updating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack update progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack update finished...
-----
Service Information
-----
service: blog
stage: dev
region: eu-central-1
stack: blog-dev
api keys:
  None
endpoints:
  POST - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  GET - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  PUT - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  DELETE - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/deleteArticle
functions:
  createArticle: blog-dev-createArticle
  readArticle: blog-dev-readArticle
  updateArticle: blog-dev-updateArticle
  deleteArticle: blog-dev-deleteArticle
```

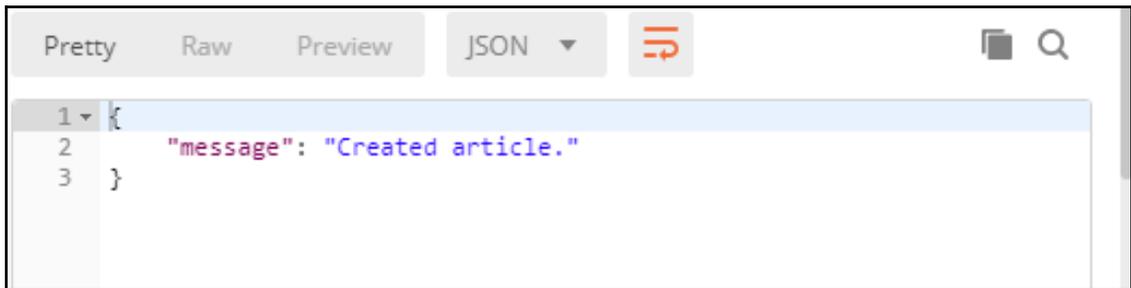
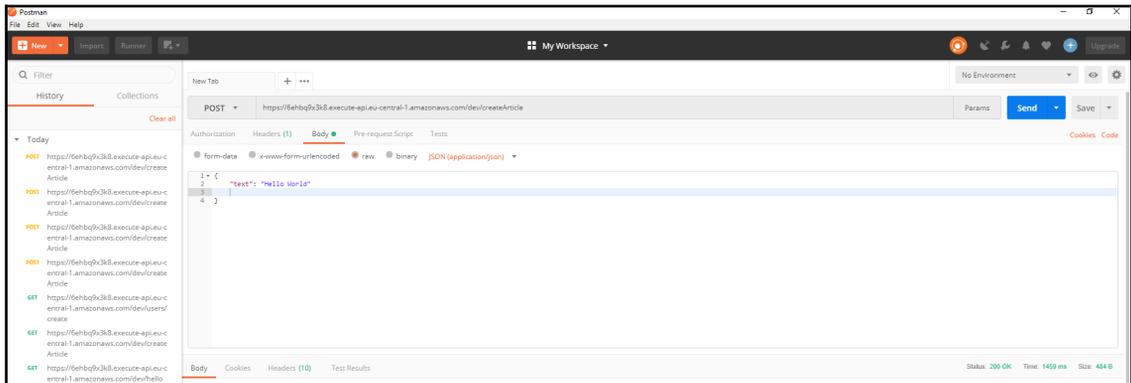
```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls invoke -f createArticle
{
  "statusCode": 200,
  "body": "{\`ev\`:{},\`rt\`:5929}"
}
```





endpoints:

```
POST - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
GET - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
PUT - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
DELETE - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/deleteArticle
```



```

C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming_aws_lambda_master\javascript\blog-app>sls logs -f createArticle
START RequestId: ce694d85-6e40-11e8-9fed-1156a549baac Version: $LATEST
Unable to import module 'articles/create': Error
  at Function.Module._resolveFilename (module.js:325:15)
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:276:25)
  at Module.require (module.js:353:17)
  at require (internal/module.js:12:17)
  at Object.<anonymous> (/var/task/articles/model.js:3:14)
  at Module._compile (module.js:409:26)
  at Object.Module._extensions..js (module.js:416:10)
  at Module.load (module.js:343:32)
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:300:12)
  at Module.require (module.js:353:17)
END RequestId: ce694d85-6e40-11e8-9fed-1156a549baac
REPORT RequestId: ce694d85-6e40-11e8-9fed-1156a549baac Duration: 6.92 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 1024 MB Max Memory Used: 39 MB

START RequestId: 315d0753-6e41-11e8-a156-f7a2f98ac002 Version: $LATEST
Unable to import module 'articles/create': Error
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:276:25)
  at Module.require (module.js:353:17)
  at require (internal/module.js:12:17)
  at Object.<anonymous> (/var/task/articles/model.js:3:14)
  at Module._compile (module.js:409:26)
  at Object.Module._extensions..js (module.js:416:10)
  at Module.load (module.js:343:32)
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:300:12)
  at Module.require (module.js:353:17)
END RequestId: 315d0753-6e41-11e8-a156-f7a2f98ac002
REPORT RequestId: 315d0753-6e41-11e8-a156-f7a2f98ac002 Duration: 2.30 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 1024 MB Max Memory Used: 39 MB

START RequestId: 21d7aeca-6e42-11e8-9f70-87598087df0b Version: $LATEST
Unable to import module 'articles/create': Error
  at Function.Module._resolveFilename (module.js:325:15)
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:276:25)
  at Module.require (module.js:353:17)
  at require (internal/module.js:12:17)
  at Object.<anonymous> (/var/task/articles/model.js:3:14)
  at Module._compile (module.js:409:26)
  at Object.Module._extensions..js (module.js:416:10)
  at Module.load (module.js:343:32)
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:300:12)
  at Module.require (module.js:353:17)
END RequestId: 21d7aeca-6e42-11e8-9f70-87598087df0b
REPORT RequestId: 21d7aeca-6e42-11e8-9f70-87598087df0b Duration: 6.88 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 1024 MB Max Memory Used: 35 MB

START RequestId: ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835 Version: $LATEST
2018-06-12 19:15:57.844 (+05:30) ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835 Hello World
END RequestId: ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835
REPORT RequestId: ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835 Duration: 3.22 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 1024 MB Max Memory Used: 21 MB

```

```

START RequestId: ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835 Version: $LATEST
2018-06-12 19:15:57.844 (+05:30) ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835 Hello World
END RequestId: ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835
REPORT RequestId: ef29a59a-6e46-11e8-a990-8303bf9c4835 Duration: 3.22 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 1024 MB Max Memory Used: 21 MB

```

functions:

```

createArticle: blog-dev-createArticle
readArticle: blog-dev-readArticle
updateArticle: blog-dev-updateArticle
deleteArticle: blog-dev-deleteArticle

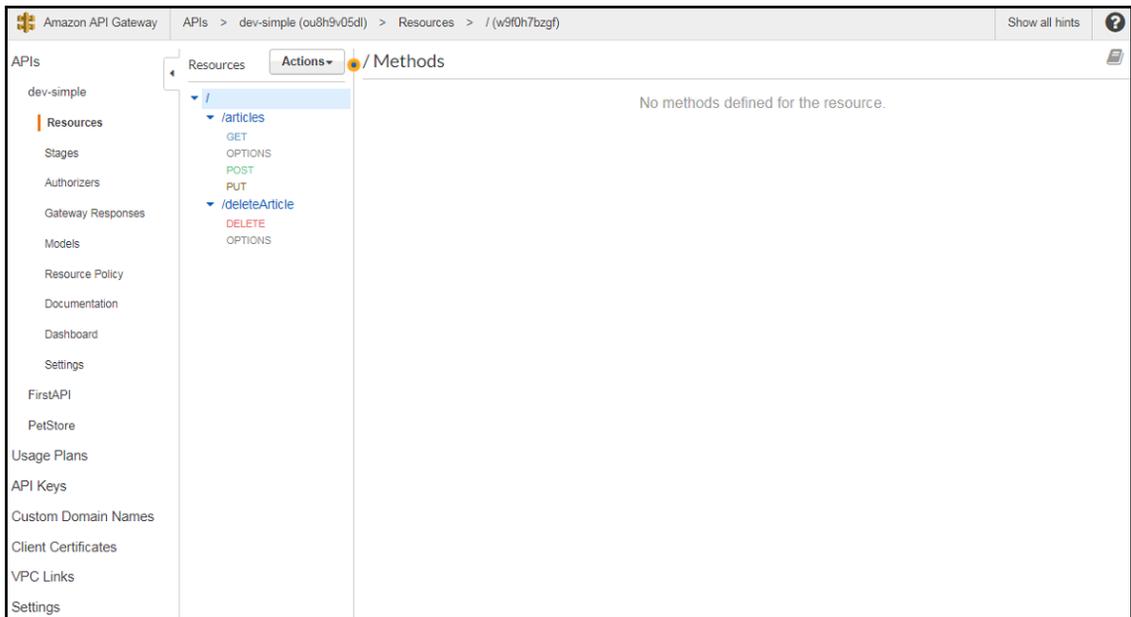
```

endpoints:

```

POST - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
GET - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
PUT - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
DELETE - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/deleteArticle

```



endpoints:

```
POST - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
GET - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
PUT - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
DELETE - https://9owl38dug8.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/deleteArticle
```

functions:

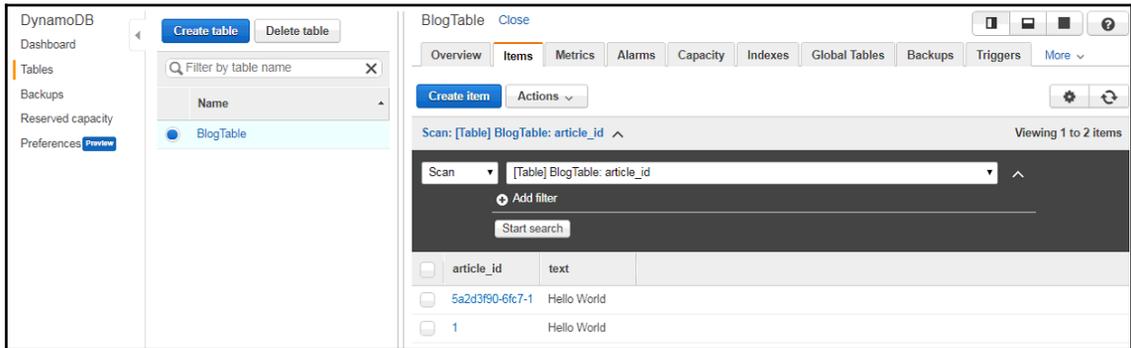
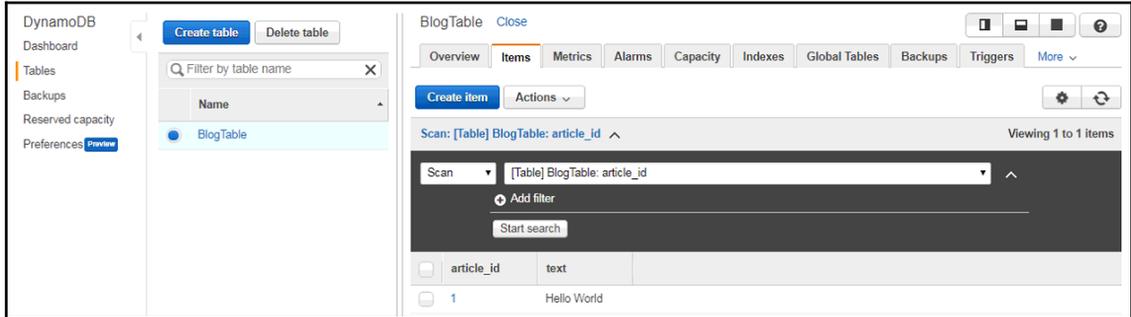
```
createArticle: blog-dev-createArticle
readArticle: blog-dev-readArticle
updateArticle: blog-dev-updateArticle
deleteArticle: blog-dev-deleteArticle
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>npm init -y
Wrote to C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app\package.json:
```

```
{
  "name": "blog-app",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "handler.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"
}
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls invoke local -f createArticle -p articles/event.json
{
  "statusCode": 200
}

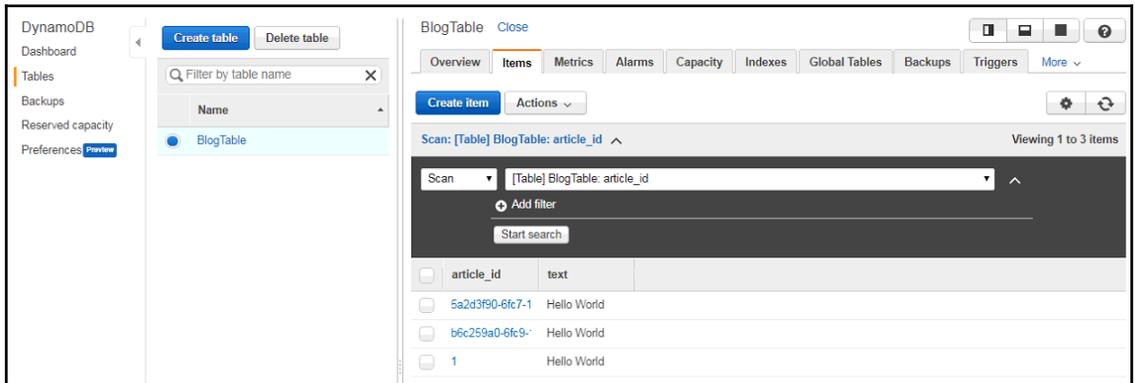
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>
```



```
START RequestID: ab2a96ea-6fc7-11e8-bbb9-c79d80ee79df Version: $LATEST
2018-06-14 11:40:08,255 - aws-logs - ab2a96ea-6fc7-11e8-bbb9-c79d80ee79df [AccessDeniedException: User: arn:aws:sts:019859648268:assumed-role/blog-dev-eu-central-1-lambdaRole/blog-dev-createArticle is not authorized to perform: dynamodb:PutItem on resource: arn:aws:dynamodb:eu-central-1:019859648268:table/blogTable]
message: User: arn:aws:sts:019859648268:assumed-role/blog-dev-eu-central-1-lambdaRole/blog-dev-createArticle is not authorized to perform: dynamodb:PutItem on resource: arn:aws:dynamodb:eu-central-1:019859648268:table/blogTable',
code: 'AccessDeniedException'
time: Thu Jun 14 2018 11:40:08 GMT+0000 (UTC)
requestId: 'a8b73708f91e311e18c9a1792187440c855a8e97f6609a50a630',
statusCode: 400,
retryable: false,
retryDelay: 10.480191030245423 }
```

```
C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls deploy
Serverless: Packaging service...
Serverless: Excluding development dependencies...
Serverless: Uploading CloudFormation file to S3...
Serverless: Uploading artifacts...
Serverless: Uploading service .zip file to S3 (6.48 MB)...
Serverless: Validating template...
Serverless: Updating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack update progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack update finished...
Service Information
service: blog
stage: dev
region: eu-central-1
stack: blog-dev
api keys:
None
endpoints:
POST - https://jdonclv412.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
GET - https://jdonclv412.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
PUT - https://jdonclv412.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
DELETE - https://jdonclv412.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/deleteArticle
functions:
createArticle: blog-dev-createArticle
readArticle: blog-dev-readArticle
updateArticle: blog-dev-updateArticle
deleteArticle: blog-dev-deleteArticle

C:\Users\admin\Desktop\programming-aws-lambda-master\javascript\blog-app>sls invoke -f createArticle -p articles/event.json
{
  "statusCode": 200
}
```



Getting started wizard

Step 1: Create identity pool

Step 2: Set permissions

Create new identity pool

Identity pools are used to store end user identities. To declare a new identity pool, enter a unique name.

Identity pool name* ✓
Example: My App Name

Unauthenticated identities ⓘ

Amazon Cognito can support unauthenticated identities by providing a unique identifier and AWS credentials for users who do not authenticate with an identity provider. If your application allows customers to use the application without logging in, you can enable access for unauthenticated identities. [Learn more about unauthenticated identities.](#)

Enable access to unauthenticated identities

Authentication providers ⓘ

* Required

Cancel [Create Pool](#)

Amazon S3 > sls-frontend1

Overview

Properties

Permissions

Management

🔍 Type a prefix and press Enter to search. Press ESC to clear.

[Upload](#) [+ Create folder](#) [More](#) ▾

EU (Frankfurt) 🔄

Viewing 1 to 6				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑ ▾	Last modified ↑ ▾	Size ↑ ▾	Storage class ↑ ▾
<input type="checkbox"/>	📁 apiGateway-js-sdk	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	📁 aws-sdk	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	📁 jquery	--	--	--
<input type="checkbox"/>	📄 favicon.ico	Jun 15, 2018 7:04:04 PM GMT+0530	1.1 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>	📄 index.html	Jun 15, 2018 7:04:05 PM GMT+0530	1.5 KB	Standard
<input type="checkbox"/>	📄 index.js	Jun 15, 2018 7:04:06 PM GMT+0530	3.0 KB	Standard

Viewing 1 to 6

Amazon S3 > sls-frontend1

Overview Properties Permissions Management

Versioning

Keep multiple versions of an object in the same bucket.

[Learn more](#)

Disabled

Server access logging

Set up access log records that provide details about access requests.

[Learn more](#)

Disabled

Static website hosting ✕

Endpoint: <http://sls-frontend1.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com>

Use this bucket to host a website [Learn more](#)

Index document [?](#)

Error document [?](#)

Redirection rules (optional) [?](#)

Redirect requests [Learn more](#)

Disable website hosting

[Cancel](#) [Save](#)

Object-level logging

Record object-level API activity using the CloudTrail data events feature (additional cost).

[Learn more](#)

Disabled

Amazon S3 > sls-frontend1

Overview Properties Permissions Management

[Access Control List](#) [Bucket Policy](#) [CORS configuration](#)

Bucket policy editor ARN: arn:aws:s3:::sls-frontend1

Type to add a new policy or edit an existing policy in the text area below. [Delete](#) [Cancel](#) [Save](#)

```

1  [
2  {
3  "Version": "2018-06-15",
4  "Statement": [
5  {
6  "Sid": "PublicReadForGetBucketObjects",
7  "Effect": "Allow",
8  "Principal": "*",
9  "Action": "s3:GetObject",
10 "Resource": "http://sls-frontend1.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com"
11 }
12 ]

```

[Documentation](#) [Policy generator](#)

Hello World

Website Speed Test - Page Load Results



MN, USA
http://sfs-frontend.s3-website.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/

CHECKS COMPLETE
24 of 24 Locations

ERRORS FROM
7 Locations

AVG: 1st VISIT
14.4 seconds

AVG: 2nd VISIT
3.6 seconds

AGENT / LOCATION	FIRST VISIT	REPEAT VISIT
MN, USA	11.6 seconds	490.0 milliseconds
NY, USA	26.4 seconds	6.3 seconds
London, UK	2.4 seconds	379.0 milliseconds
CA, USA	15.0 seconds	765.0 milliseconds
FL, USA	10.9 seconds	286.0 milliseconds
Hong Kong, China	6.8 seconds	424.0 milliseconds
Montreal, Canada	10.4 seconds	410.0 milliseconds
Frankfurt, Germany	1.3 seconds	314.0 milliseconds
CO, USA	11.6 seconds	427.0 milliseconds
Brisbane, AU	31.4 seconds	444.0 milliseconds
TX, USA	13.8 seconds	774.0 milliseconds
Amsterdam, Netherlands	2.0 seconds	443.0 milliseconds
Tel-Aviv, Israel	27.0 seconds	918.0 milliseconds
VA, USA	9.2 seconds	282.0 milliseconds
Amazon-US-East	10.8 seconds	10.3 seconds
Shanghai, China	Temporarily Unavailable	Temporarily Unavailable
Buenos Aires, Argentina	Temporarily Unavailable	Temporarily Unavailable

LOAD TIME: 11.6 seconds

DOWNLOAD: 2.6 MB

SERVER RESPONSES

2xx	4xx	5xx	Error
13	2	0	0
success	client	server	connection

View the detailed summary, waterfall, error details, hosts, and fastest/slowest elements

[View Waterfall 1](#)

dotcom-monitor[®]

MONITOR WEBSITE PERFORMANCE FOR A MONTH
Test as frequently as once per minute for 30 days

[Automate this Test](#)

Amazon CloudFront Getting Started

Either your search returned no results, or you do not have any distributions. Click the button below to create a new CloudFront distribution. A distribution allows you distribute content using a worldwide network of edge locations that provide low latency and high data transfer speeds ([learn more](#))

[Create Distribution](#)

Website Speed Test - Page Load Results



MN, USA

drcq92o7r26m6.cloudfront.net

First Visit

Repeat Visit

LOAD TIME

4.4

seconds

DOWNLOAD

2.6

MB

SERVER RESPONSES

2xx

13

success

4xx

0

client

5xx

0

server

Error

0

connection

View the detailed summary, waterfall, error details, hosts, and fastest/slowest elements

View Waterfall 1

CHECKS COMPLETE
24 of 24 Locations

ERRORS FROM
5 Locations

AVG: 1st VISIT
9.5 seconds

AVG: 2nd VISIT
2.1 seconds

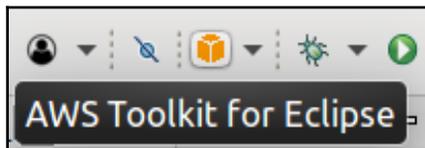
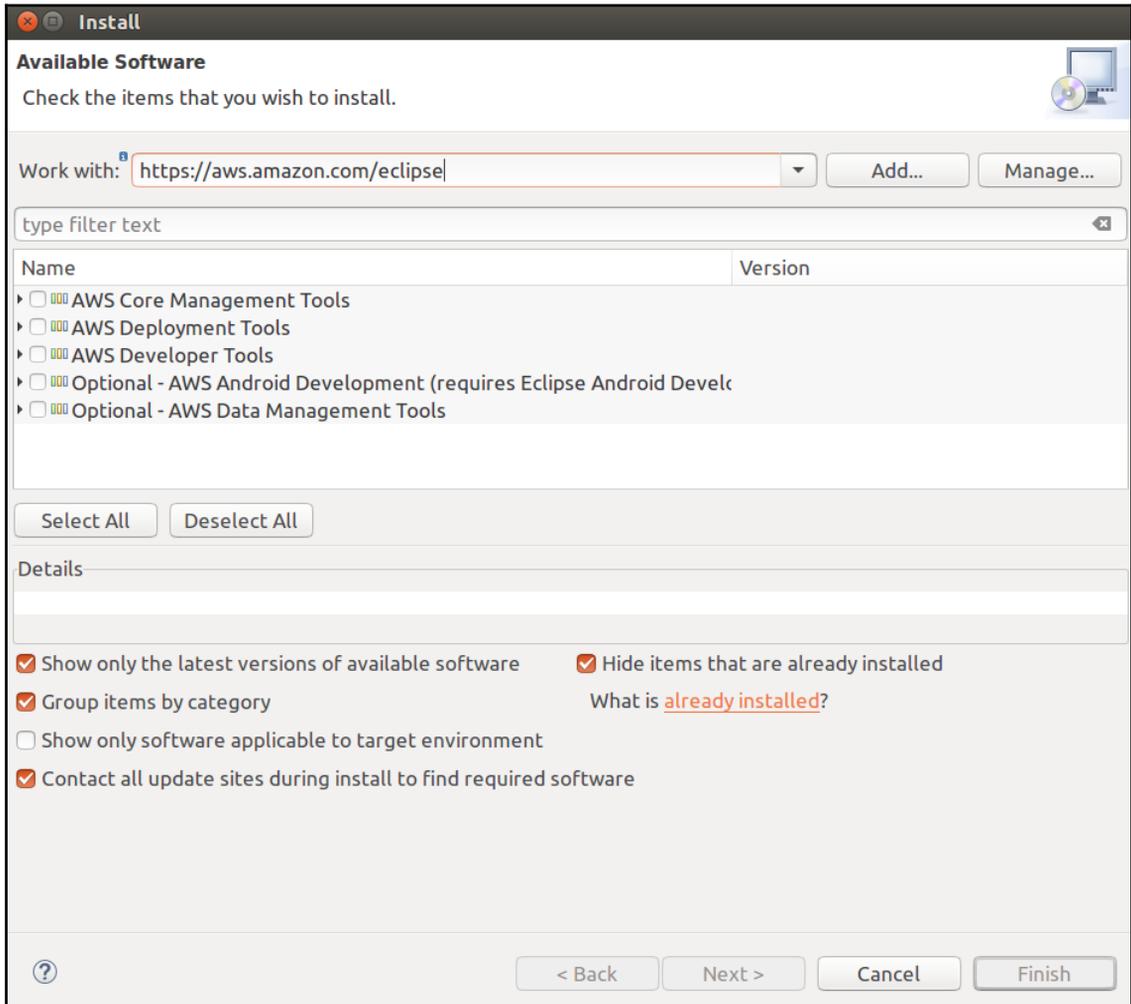
AGENT / LOCATION	FIRST VISIT	REPEAT VISIT
MN, USA	4.4 seconds	461.0 milliseconds
NY, USA	4.3 seconds	546.0 milliseconds
London, UK	1.2 seconds	318.0 milliseconds
CA, USA	6.0 seconds	317.0 milliseconds
FL, USA	5.0 seconds	283.0 milliseconds
Hong Kong, China	844.0 milliseconds	156.0 milliseconds
Montreal, Canada	3.7 seconds	467.0 milliseconds
Frankfurt, Germany	1.2 seconds	326.0 milliseconds
CO, USA	3.7 seconds	435.0 milliseconds
Brisbane, AU	9.8 seconds	455.0 milliseconds
TX, USA	4.1 seconds	404.0 milliseconds
Amsterdam, Netherlands	977.0 milliseconds	154.0 milliseconds
Tel-Aviv, Israel	25.3 seconds	645.0 milliseconds
VA, USA	3.2 seconds	277.0 milliseconds
Amazon-US-East	10.7 seconds	10.3 seconds
Shanghai, China	39.8 seconds	398.0 milliseconds
Buenos Aires, Argentina	10.9 seconds	11.3 seconds

dotcom-monitor®

MONITOR WEBSITE PERFORMANCE FOR A MONTH
Test as frequently as once per minute for 30 days

Automate this Test

Chapter 4: Programming AWS Lambda with Java



New AWS Lambda Maven Project

Create a new AWS Lambda Java project in the workspace

Project name:

Maven configuration

Group ID:

Artifact ID:

Version:

Package name:

Lambda Function Handler

Each Lambda function must specify a handler class which the service will use as the entry point to begin execution. [Learn more](#) about Lambda Java function handler.

Class Name:

Input Type:

An Amazon S3 trigger that retrieves metadata for the object that has been updated.

Preview:

```

package com.amazonaws.lambda.demo;

import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.Context;
import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.RequestHandler;
import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.events.S3Event;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.AmazonS3;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.AmazonS3ClientBuilder;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.model.GetObjectRequest;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.model.S3Object;

public class LambdaFunctionHandler implements RequestHandler<S3Event, String> {

    private AmazonS3 s3 = AmazonS3ClientBuilder.standard().build();

    public LambdaFunctionHandler() {}

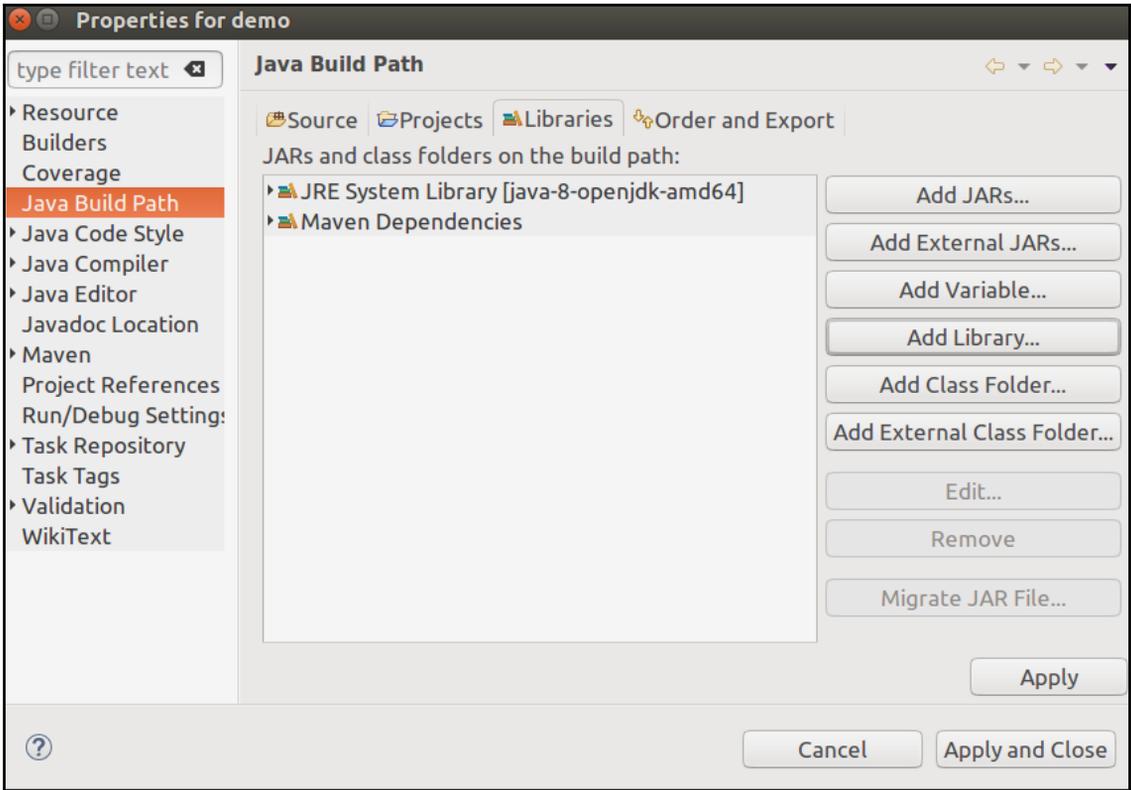
    // Test purpose only.
    LambdaFunctionHandler(AmazonS3 s3) {
        this.s3 = s3;
    }

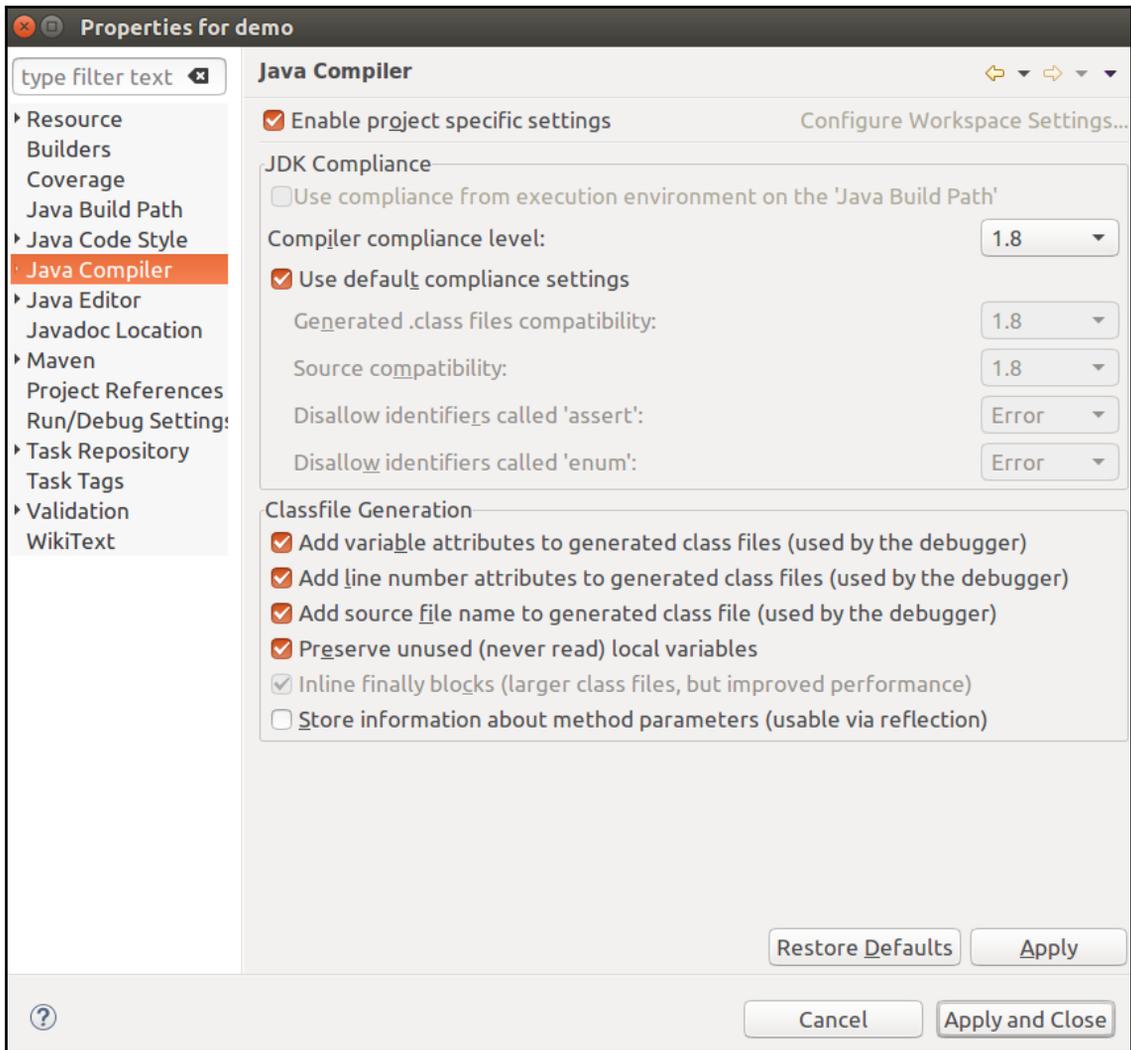
```

Markers Properties Servers Data Source Explorer Snippets

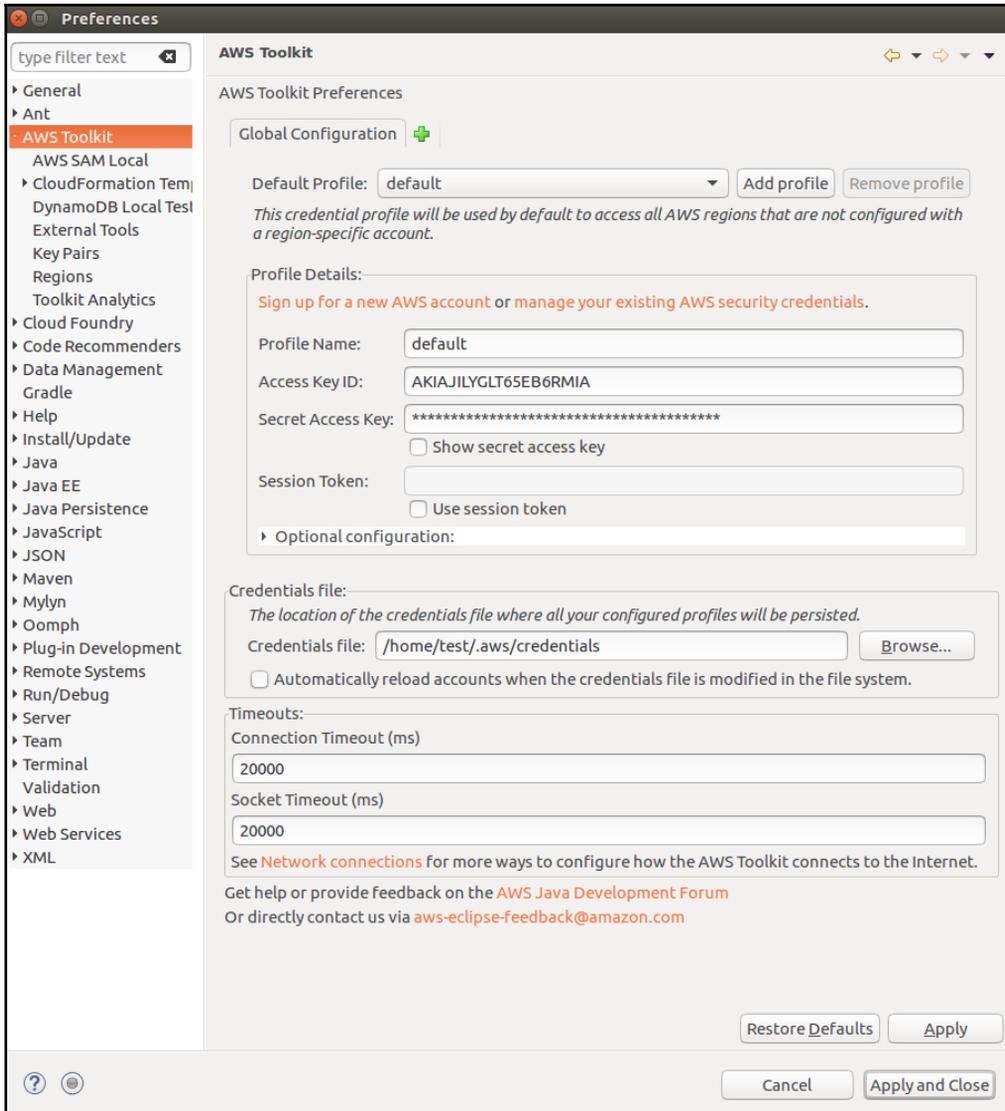
13 errors, 1 warning, 4 others

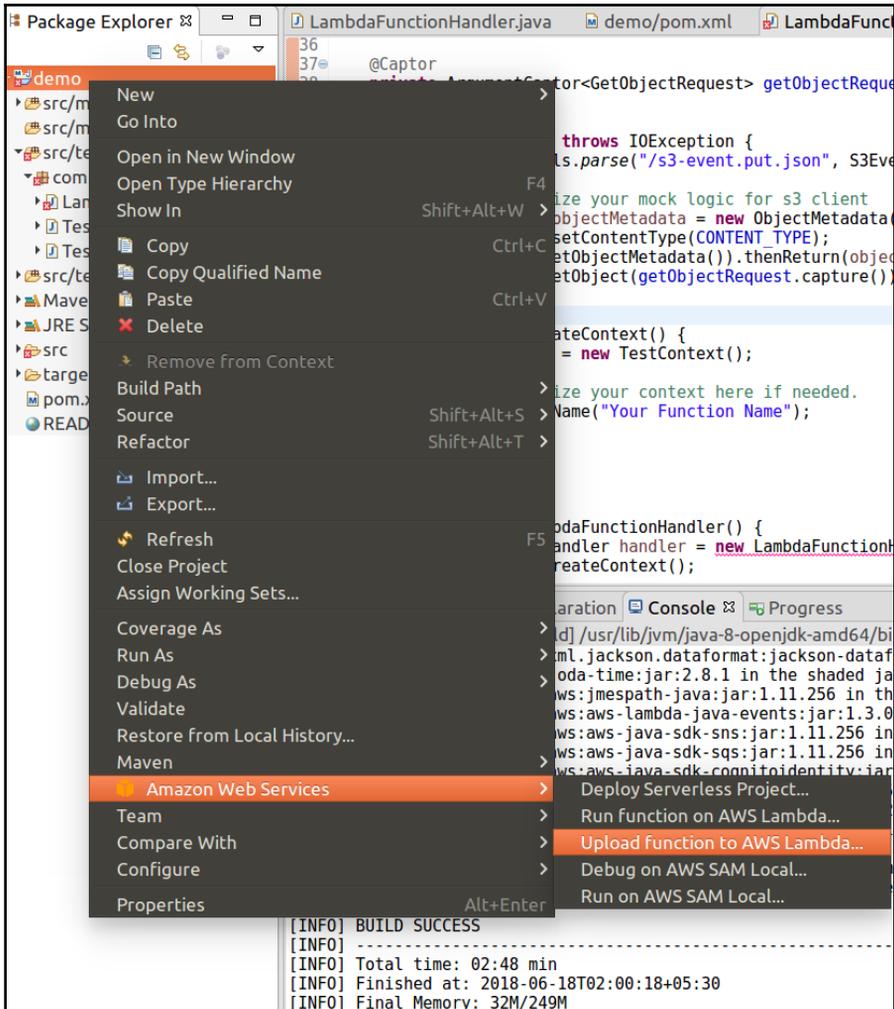
Description	Resource	Path	Location	Type
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Java Build Path Problems (1 item) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Build path specifies execution environment J2SE-1.5. There are no JREs installed in the work... 	demo		Build path	JRE System
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Java Problems (13 items) Java Task (4 items) 				





```
LambdaFunctionHandler.java demo/pom.xml LambdaFunctionHandlerTest.java
1 package com.amazonaws.lambda.demo;
2
3 import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.Context;
4
5
6 public class LambdaFunctionHandler implements RequestHandler<String, String> {
7
8     @Override
9     public String handleRequest(String input, Context context) {
10         context.getLogger().log("Input: " + input);
11
12         // TODO: implement your handler
13         return input;
14     }
15 }
```





Upload Function to AWS Lambda

Select Target Lambda Function



Choose the region and the target AWS Lambda function you want to create or update for your local lambda handler.

Select Lambda Handler and Target Region

Select the Handler:

Select the AWS Region:

Select or Create a Lambda Function:

Choose an existing Lambda function:

Create a new Lambda function:

Upload Function to AWS Lambda

Function Configuration



Configure this Lambda function and upload to AWS.

Basic Settings

Name: MyJavaFunction

Description:

Function Role

Select the IAM role that AWS Lambda can assume to execute the function on your behalf. [Learn more about Lambda execution roles](#)

IAM Role:

Function Versioning and Alias

You can publish a new immutable version and an alias to that version whenever you have a new revision of the Lambda function. [Learn more about Lambda function versioning and](#)

Publish new version

Provide an alias to this new version

Choose an existing function alias:

Create a new function alias:

S3 Bucket for Function Code

S3 Bucket:

Upload Lambda zip file with encryption to protect data at rest by using Amazon S3 master-key or by using AWS KMS master-key. [Learn more about Amazon S3 encryption](#)

None Amazon S3 master-key AWS KMS master-key

KMS Key:

Advanced Settings

Memory (MB):

Timeout (s):

Select one of the Lambda Handlers to invoke:

Select one of the JSON files as input:

Enter the JSON input for your function

"Hello World"

Show live log

	Function name	Description	Runtime	Code size	Last Modified
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-deleteArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	Fri Jun 15 2018 17:54:53 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-updateArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	Fri Jun 15 2018 17:54:52 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	greeterHelloWorldSkill	Please use alexa-skills-kit-nodejs-factskill from the Serverless Application Repository	Node.js 6.10	179.5 kB	Thu Jun 07 2018 13:11:57 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	HelloWorld	A starter AWS Lambda function.	Python 2.7	259 bytes	Thu Jun 14 2018 16:10:29 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	MyJavaFunction		Java 8	16.1 MB	Mon Jun 18 2018 02:51:07 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-createArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	Fri Jun 15 2018 17:54:52 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-readArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	Fri Jun 15 2018 17:54:52 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	handsFreeMesssengerSkill	Please use alexa-skills-kit-nodejs-factskill from the Serverless Application Repository	Node.js 6.10	179.5 kB	Thu Jun 07 2018 13:05:02 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	firstLambda1		Node.js 4.3	216 bytes	Wed Jun 06 2018 16:40:40 GMT+0530 (IST)
<input type="radio"/>	123		Node.js 4.3	229 bytes	Wed Jun 06 2018 16:09:23 GMT+0530 (IST)

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2018-06-17	
	<i>No older events found at the moment. Retry.</i>
▶ 21:21:08	START RequestId: 599b9004-7274-11e8-b84f-fd2e27562690 Version: \$LATEST
▶ 21:21:08	Input: Hello World
▶ 21:21:08	END RequestId: 599b9004-7274-11e8-b84f-fd2e27562690
▶ 21:21:08	REPORT RequestId: 599b9004-7274-11e8-b84f-fd2e27562690 Duration: 49.79 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 512 MB Max Memory Used: 41 MB
▶ 21:31:08	START RequestId: bf657ee4-7275-11e8-a86c-bfea079c3265 Version: \$LATEST
▶ 21:31:08	Input: random string
▶ 21:31:08	END RequestId: bf657ee4-7275-11e8-a86c-bfea079c3265
▶ 21:31:08	REPORT RequestId: bf657ee4-7275-11e8-a86c-bfea079c3265 Duration: 2.29 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 512 MB Max Memory Used: 41 MB
	<i>No newer events found at the moment. Retry.</i>

```
LambdaFunctionHandler.java  demo/pom.xml  LambdaFunctionHandlerTest.java
1 package com.amazonaws.lambda.demo;
2
3 import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.Context;
4
5
6 public class LambdaFunctionHandler implements RequestHandler<String, String> {
7
8     @Override
9     public String handleRequest(String input, Context context) {
10         context.getLogger().log("Input: " + input);
11
12         // TODO: implement your handler
13         return "Remaining time [ms]: " + context.getRemainingTimeInMillis();
14     }
15 }
```

```
Problems  Javadoc  Declaration  Console  Progress
com.amazonaws.lambda.demo.LambdaFunctionHandler Lambda Console
Uploading function code to MyJavaFunction...
Upload success. Function ARN: arn:aws:lambda:eu-central-1:019859648260:function:MyJavaFunction
Invoking function...
===== FUNCTION OUTPUT =====
"Remaining time [ms]: 14966"
===== FUNCTION LOG OUTPUT =====
START RequestId: 84fab445-7276-11e8-88bc-bdf9fa9c4f31 Version: $LATEST
Input: random stringEND RequestId: 84fab445-7276-11e8-88bc-bdf9fa9c4f31
REPORT RequestId: 84fab445-7276-11e8-88bc-bdf9fa9c4f31 Duration: 37.89 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 512 MB Max Memory Used: 41 MB
```

Create a new AWS Lambda function
Create a new AWS Lambda function in the workspace

Source folder: demo/src/main/java

Package: com.amazonaws.lambda.demo

Name: S3FunctionHandler

Lambda Function Handler
Each Lambda function must specify a handler class which the service will use as the entry point to begin execution. [Learn more](#) about Lambda Java function handler.

Input Type: S3 Event
An Amazon S3 trigger that retrieves metadata for the object that has been updated.

Preview:

```
package com.amazonaws.lambda.demo;

import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.Context;
import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.RequestHandler;
import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.events.S3Event;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.AmazonS3;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.AmazonS3ClientBuilder;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.model.GetObjectRequest;
import com.amazonaws.services.s3.model.S3Object;

public class S3FunctionHandler implements RequestHandler<S3Event, String> {

    private AmazonS3 s3 = AmazonS3ClientBuilder.standard().build();

    public S3FunctionHandler() {}

    // Test purpose only.
    S3FunctionHandler(AmazonS3 s3) {
        this.s3 = s3;
    }
}
```

```
1 package com.amazonaws.lambda.demo;
2
3 import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.Context;
4
5
6
7
8
9 public class S3FunctionHandler implements RequestHandler<S3Event, Object> {
10
11     @Override
12     public Object handleRequest(S3Event input, Context context) {
13         context.getLogger().log("Input: " + input);
14
15         // TODO: implement your handler
16         return null;
17     }
18 }
```

Upload Function to AWS Lambda

Function Configuration 

Configure this Lambda function and upload to AWS.

Basic Settings

Name: MyS3JavaFunction
Description: The description for the function (optional)

Function Role

Select the IAM role that AWS Lambda can assume to execute the function on your behalf. [Learn more](#) about Lambda execution roles.

IAM Role: lambda_basic_execution_java Create

Function Versioning and Alias

You can publish a new immutable version and an alias to that version whenever you have a new revision of the Lambda function. [Learn more](#) about Lambda function versioning and aliases.

Publish new version
 Provide an alias to this new version

Choose an existing function alias: Error
 Create a new function alias: beta

S3 Bucket for Function Code

S3 Bucket: lambda-function-bucket-eu-central-1-146179 Create

Upload Lambda zip file with encryption to protect data at rest by using Amazon S3 master-key or by using AWS KMS master-key. [Learn more](#) about Amazon S3 encryption.

None Amazon S3 master-key AWS KMS master-key

KMS Key: Not Found Create

Advanced Settings

Memory (MB): 512
Timeout (s): 15

? < Back Next > Cancel Finish

Lambda > Functions > MyS3JavaFunction ARN - arn:aws:lambda:eu-central-1:019859648260:function:MyS3JavaFunction

MyS3JavaFunction

Throttle Qualifiers ▼ Actions ▼ S3PutEvent ▼ Test Save

✓ Execution result: succeeded (logs) ✕

▼ Details

The area below shows the result returned by your function execution. [Learn more](#) about returning results from your function.

null

Summary

Code SHA-256	5H1U1mqxy+q0HdJqPNsjyaUbUF5A88KqYEmmWKjveM=	Request ID	d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9
Duration	40.49 ms	Billed duration	100 ms
Resources configured	512 MB	Max memory used	60 MB

Log output

The area below shows the logging calls in your code. These correspond to a single row within the CloudWatch log group corresponding to this Lambda function. [Click here](#) to view the CloudWatch log group.

```
START RequestId: d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9 Version: $LATEST
Input: com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.events.S3Event@7a187f14END RequestId: d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9
REPORT RequestId: d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9 Duration: 40.49 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory Size: 512 MB Max Memory Used: 60 MB
```

```
LambdaFunctionHandler.java   S3FunctionHandler.java ✕
1 package com.amazonaws.lambda.demo;
2
3 import com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.Context;
4
5
6
7
8
9 public class S3FunctionHandler implements RequestHandler<S3Event, Object> {
10
11     @Override
12     public Object handleRequest(S3Event input, Context context) {
13         for(S3EventNotificationRecord rec : input.getRecords()) {
14             context.getLogger().log("Event Name: " + rec.getEventName() + "\n");
15             context.getLogger().log("Event Source: " + rec.getEventSource() + "\n");
16             S3ObjectEntity s3object = rec.getS3().getObject();
17             context.getLogger().log("S3 Object Key: " + s3object.getKey() + "\n");
18         }
19
20         // TODO: implement your handler
21         return null;
22     }
23 }
```

MyS3JavaFunction

Throttle Qualifiers Actions S3PutEvent Test Save

Log output

The area below shows the logging calls in your code. These correspond to a single row within the CloudWatch log group corresponding to this Lambda function. [Click here](#) to view the CloudWatch log group.

```
START RequestId: 41ad6afc-727e-11e8-9b82-a302e4c0456b Version: $LATEST
Event Name: ObjectCreated:Put
Event Source: aws:s3
S3 Object Key: HappyFace.jpg
END RequestId: 41ad6afc-727e-11e8-9b82-a302e4c0456b
REPORT RequestId: 41ad6afc-727e-11e8-9b82-a302e4c0456b Duration: 494.25 ms Billed Duration: 500 ms Memory Size: 512 MB
Max Memory Used: 58 MB
```

MyS3JavaFunction

Throttle Qualifiers Actions S3PutEvent Test Save

Configuration Monitoring

Designer

Add triggers

Click on a trigger from the list below to add it to your function.

API Gateway

AWS IoT

CloudWatch Events

CloudWatch Logs

CodeCommit

Cognito Sync Trigger

DynamoDB

Kinesis

S3

SNS



MyS3JavaFunction

S3 Configuration required

Add triggers from the list on the left

AWS CloudFormation

AWS IoT

AWS Key Management Service

AWS Lambda

AWS XRay

Amazon CloudWatch

Amazon CloudWatch Events

Filter events		all	2018-06-17 (15:00:00) - 2018-06-18 (15:00:00) ▾
Time (UTC +00:00)	Message	Show in stream	
2018-06-17			
<i>No older events found for the selected date range. Adjust the date range.</i>			
▶ 22:09:34	START RequestId: 1d95081e-727b-11e8-bc22-d3d366b63e30 Version: \$LATEST	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:09:35	Input: com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.events.S3Event@bd8db5a	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:09:35	END RequestId: 1d95081e-727b-11e8-bc22-d3d366b63e30	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:09:35	REPORT RequestId: 1d95081e-727b-11e8-bc22-d3d366b63e30 Duration: 610.74 ms Billed Duration: 700 ms Memory	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:14:45	START RequestId: d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9 Version: \$LATEST	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:14:45	Input: com.amazonaws.services.lambda.runtime.events.S3Event@7a187f14	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:14:45	END RequestId: d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:14:45	REPORT RequestId: d7915635-727b-11e8-a75d-b33a8a9a98f9 Duration: 40.49 ms Billed Duration: 100 ms Memory S	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]2ffed0e7cea2...	
▶ 22:32:03	START RequestId: 41ad6afc-727e-11e8-9b82-a302e4c0456b Version: \$LATEST	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]cf952b199cf5...	
▶ 22:32:04	Event Name: ObjectCreated:Put	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]cf952b199cf5...	
▶ 22:32:04	Event Source: aws:s3	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]cf952b199cf5...	
▶ 22:32:04	S3 Object Key: HappyFace.jpg	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]cf952b199cf5...	
▶ 22:32:04	END RequestId: 41ad6afc-727e-11e8-9b82-a302e4c0456b	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]cf952b199cf5...	
▶ 22:32:04	REPORT RequestId: 41ad6afc-727e-11e8-9b82-a302e4c0456b Duration: 494.25 ms Billed Duration: 500 ms Memory :	🔗 2018/06/17/[\$LATEST]cf952b199cf5...	
2018-06-18			
▶ 14:24:09	START RequestId: 43666431-7303-11e8-8b35-e3e8e3789dfc Version: \$LATEST	🔗 2018/06/18/[\$LATEST]bcbe2b289dc...	
▶ 14:24:10	Event Name: ObjectCreated:Put	🔗 2018/06/18/[\$LATEST]bcbe2b289dc...	
▶ 14:24:10	Event Source: aws:s3	🔗 2018/06/18/[\$LATEST]bcbe2b289dc...	
▶ 14:24:10	S3 Object Key: smiling-cat.jpg	🔗 2018/06/18/[\$LATEST]bcbe2b289dc...	
▶ 14:24:10	END RequestId: 43666431-7303-11e8-8b35-e3e8e3789dfc	🔗 2018/06/18/[\$LATEST]bcbe2b289dc...	
▶ 14:24:10	REPORT RequestId: 43666431-7303-11e8-8b35-e3e8e3789dfc Duration: 757.83 ms Billed Duration: 800 ms Memory :	🔗 2018/06/18/[\$LATEST]bcbe2b289dc...	
<i>No newer events found for the selected date range. Adjust the date range.</i>			

New AWS Serverless Maven Project

Create a new Serverless Java project 

You can create a new Serverless Java project either from a Blueprint or an existing Serverless template file.

Project name:

Maven Configuration

Group ID:

Artifact ID:

Version:

Package name:

Select a Blueprint:

article	This is a Blueprint for creating an article API in API Gateway. It will create two Lambda functions, PutArticle and GetArticle, for creating and retrieving an article. It will also create a S3 bucket for hosting the article content and a DynamoDB table for storing article metadata.
hello-world	
rekognition	

Select a Serverless template file:

Import:

```

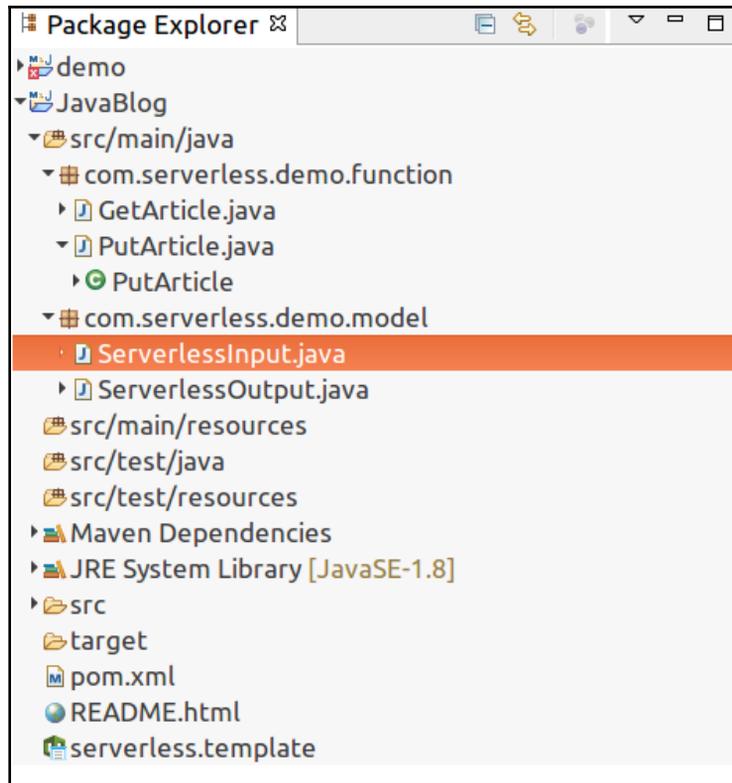
1 package com.serverless.demo.function;
2
3 import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;
4
5
6 /**
7  * Lambda function that triggered by the API Gateway event "POST /". It reads all the query parameters as the metadata for this
8  * article and stores them to a DynamoDB table. It reads the payload as the content of the article and stores it to a S3 bucket.
9  */
10 public class PutArticle implements RequestHandler<ServerlessInput, ServerlessOutput> {
11     // DynamoDB table name for storing article metadata.
12     private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME = System.getenv("ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME");
13     // DynamoDB table attribute name for storing article id.
14     private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME = "id";
15     // DynamoDB table attribute name for storing the bucket name where holds the article's content.
16     private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_BUCKET_NAME = "bucket";
17     // DynamoDB table attribute name for storing the bucket object key name that contains the article's content.
18     private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME = "key";
19     // S3 bucket name for storing article content.
20     private static final String ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME = System.getenv("ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME");
21
22     @Override
23     public ServerlessOutput handleRequest(ServerlessInput serverlessInput, Context context) {
24         // Using builder to create the clients could allow us to dynamically load the region from the AWS_REGION environment
25         // variable. Therefore we can deploy the Lambda functions to different regions without code change.
26         AmazonDynamoDB dynamoDb = AmazonDynamoDBClientBuilder.standard().build();
27         AmazonS3 s3 = AmazonS3ClientBuilder.standard().build();
28         ServerlessOutput output = new ServerlessOutput();
29
30         try {
31             String keyName = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
32             String content = serverlessInput.getBody();
33             s3.putObject(new PutObjectRequest(
34                 ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME,
35                 keyName,
36                 new ByteArrayInputStream(content.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8)),
37                 new ObjectMetadata())
38             );
39
40             Map<String, AttributeValue> attributes = convert(serverlessInput.getQueryStringParameters());
41             attributes.putIfAbsent(ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
42             attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_BUCKET_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME));
43             attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(keyName));
44             dynamoDb.putItem(new PutItemRequest()
45                 .withTableName(ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME)
46                 .withItem(attributes));
47             output.setStatusCode(200);
48         }
49     }
50 }

```

```

31 // DynamoDB table name for storing article metadata.
32 private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME = System.getenv("ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME");
33 // DynamoDB table attribute name for storing article id.
34 private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME = "id";
35 // DynamoDB table attribute name for storing the bucket name where holds the article's content.
36 private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_BUCKET_NAME = "bucket";
37 // DynamoDB table attribute name for storing the bucket object key name that contains the article's content.
38 private static final String ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME = "key";
39 // S3 bucket name for storing article content.
40 private static final String ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME = System.getenv("ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME");
41
42 @Override
43 public ServerlessOutput handleRequest(ServerlessInput serverlessInput, Context context) {
44     // Using builder to create the clients could allow us to dynamically load the region from the AWS_REGION environ
45     // variable. Therefore we can deploy the Lambda functions to different regions without code change.
46     AmazonDynamoDB dynamoDb = AmazonDynamoDBClientBuilder.standard().build();
47     AmazonS3 s3 = AmazonS3ClientBuilder.standard().build();
48     ServerlessOutput output = new ServerlessOutput();
49
50     try {
51         String keyName = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
52         String content = serverlessInput.getBody();
53         s3.putObject(new PutObjectRequest(
54             ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME,
55             keyName,
56             new ByteArrayInputStream(content.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8)),
57             new ObjectMetadata())
58         );
59
60         Map<String, AttributeValue> attributes = convert(serverlessInput.getQueryStringParameters());
61         attributes.putIfAbsent(ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
62         attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_BUCKET_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME));
63         attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(keyName));
64         dynamoDb.putItem(new PutItemRequest()
65             .withTableName(ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME)
66             .withItem(attributes));
67     }
68 }

```



```
PutArticle.java  ServerlessInput.java
1 package com.serverless.demo.model;
2
3 import java.util.Map;
4
5 public class ServerlessInput {
6
7     private String resource;
8     private String path;
9     private String httpMethod;
10    private Map<String, String> headers;
11    private Map<String, String> queryStringParameters;
12    private Map<String, String> pathParameters;
13    private Map<String, String> stageVariables;
14    private String body;
15    private RequestContext requestContext;
16    private Boolean isBase64Encoded;
17
18    public String getResource() {
19        return resource;
20    }
21    public void setResource(String resource) {
22        this.resource = resource;
23    }
24    public ServerlessInput withResource(String resource) {
25        setResource(resource);
26        return this;
27    }
28    public String getPath() {
29        return path;
30    }
31    public void setPath(String path) {
32        this.path = path;
33    }
34    public ServerlessInput withPath(String path) {
35        setPath(path);
36        return this;
37    }
38    public String getHttpMethod() {
```

```

42 public ServerlessOutput handleRequest(ServerlessInput serverlessInput, Context context) {
43     // Using builder to create the clients could allow us to dynamically load the region from the AWS_REGION envi
44     // variable. Therefore we can deploy the Lambda functions to different regions without code change.
45     AmazonDynamoDB dynamoDb = AmazonDynamoDBClientBuilder.standard().build();
46     AmazonS3 s3 = AmazonS3ClientBuilder.standard().build();
47     ServerlessOutput output = new ServerlessOutput();
48
49     try {
50         String keyName = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
51         String content = serverlessInput.getBody();
52         s3.putObject(new PutObjectRequest(
53             ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME,
54             keyName,
55             new ByteArrayInputStream(content.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8)),
56             new ObjectMetadata()
57         ));
58
59         Map<String, AttributeValue> attributes = convert(serverlessInput.getQueryStringParameters());
60         attributes.putIfAbsent(ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
61         attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_BUCKET_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME));
62         attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(keyName));
63         dynamoDb.putItem(new PutItemRequest()
64             .withTableName(ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME)

```

```

AmazonDynamoDB dynamoDb = AmazonDynamoDBClientBuilder.standard().build();
AmazonS3 s3 = AmazonS3ClientBuilder.standard().build();

```

```

String keyName = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
String content = serverlessInput.getBody();
s3.putObject(new PutObjectRequest(
    ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME,
    keyName,
    new ByteArrayInputStream(content.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8)),
    new ObjectMetadata()
));

```

```

Map<String, AttributeValue> attributes = convert(serverlessInput.getQueryStringParameters());
attributes.putIfAbsent(ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(UUID.randomUUID().toString()));
attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_BUCKET_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME));
attributes.put(ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME, new AttributeValue().withS(keyName));
dynamoDb.putItem(new PutItemRequest()
    .withTableName(ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME)
    .withItem(attributes));

```

```

output.setStatusCode(200);
output.setBody("Successfully inserted article " + attributes.get(ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME).getS());

```

```

if (serverlessInput.getQueryStringParameters() == null || serverlessInput.getQueryStringParameters().get(ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME) == null) {
    throw new Exception("Parameter " + ARTICLE_TABLE_ID_NAME + " in query must be provided!");
}

```

```

Map<String, AttributeValue> item = dynamoDb.getItem(new GetItemRequest()
    .withTableName(ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME)
    .withKey(key))
    .getItem();

```

```
String s3ObjectKey = item.get(ARTICLE_TABLE_KEY_NAME).getS();
```

```
"Description": "Simple article service.",
"Parameters": {
  "ArticleBucketName": {
    "Type": "String",
    "Default": "serverless-blueprint-article-bucket",
    "Description": "Name of S3 bucket used to store the article content. If left blank, AWS CloudFormation would manage this resource.",
    "MinLength": "0"
  },
  "ArticleTableName": {
    "Type": "String",
    "Default": "serverless-blueprint-article-table",
    "Description": "Name of DynamoDB table used to store the article metadata. If left blank, AWS CloudFormation would manage this resource.",
    "MinLength": "0"
  },
  "ReadCapacity": {
    "Type": "Number",
    "Description": "Read capacity for the DynamoDB blog table.",
    "Default": "3",
    "MinValue": "1"
  },
  "WriteCapacity": {
    "Type": "Number",
    "Description": "Write capacity for the DynamoDB blog table.",
    "Default": "3",
    "MinValue": "1"
  }
}
},
```

```
"GetArticle": {
  "Type": "AWS::Serverless::Function",
  "Properties": {
    "Handler": "com.serverless.demo.function.GetArticle",
    "Runtime": "java8",
    "CodeUri": "./target/demo-1.0.0.jar",
    "Policies": [
      "AmazonDynamoDBReadOnlyAccess",
      "AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess"
    ],
    "Environment": {
      "Variables": {
        "ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME": { "Ref": "ArticleTableName" },
        "ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME": { "Ref": "ArticleBucketName" }
      }
    },
    "Events": {
      "GetResource": {
        "Type": "Api",
        "Properties": {
          "Path": "/",
          "Method": "get"
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
}
```

```
"Policies": [
  "AmazonDynamoDBReadOnlyAccess",
  "AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess"
],
"Environment": {
  "Variables": {
    "ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME": { "Ref": "ArticleTableName" },
    "ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME": { "Ref": "ArticleBucketName" }
  }
},
```

```
"PutArticle": {
  "Type": "AWS::Serverless::Function",
  "Properties": {
    "Handler": "com.serverless.demo.function.PutArticle",
    "Runtime": "java8",
    "CodeUri": "./target/demo-1.0.0.jar",
    "Policies": [
      "AmazonDynamoDBFullAccess",
      "AmazonS3FullAccess"
    ]
  },
```

```
"ArticleTable": {
  "Type": "AWS::DynamoDB::Table",
  "Properties": {
    "AttributeDefinitions": [
      {
        "AttributeName": "id",
        "AttributeType": "S"
      }
    ],
    "KeySchema": [
      {
        "AttributeName": "id",
        "KeyType": "HASH"
      }
    ],
    "ProvisionedThroughput": {
      "ReadCapacityUnits": {"Ref": "ReadCapacity"},
      "WriteCapacityUnits": {"Ref": "WriteCapacity"}
    },
    "TableName": {"Ref": "ArticleTableName"}
  }
},
```

```

"ArticleBucket": {
  "Type": "AWS::S3::Bucket",
  "Properties": {
    "BucketName": {"Ref" : "ArticleBucketName"}
  }
}

```

Deploy Serverless application to AWS

Fill in stack template parameters

Provide values for template parameters.

ReadCapacity
Read capacity for the DynamoDB blog table.

ArticleBucketName
Name of S3 bucket used to store the article content. If left blank, AWS CloudFormation would manage this resource.

ArticleTableName
Name of DynamoDB table used to store the article metadata. If left blank, AWS CloudFormation would manage this resource.

WriteCapacity
Write capacity for the DynamoDB blog table.

"Default": "serverless-blueprint-article-bucket-23648817236827282",

JavaBlog-devstack

JavaBlog-devstack - EU (Frankfurt)

Stack Name: Created:

Status: Create Timeout:

Status Reason: Last Updated:

Rollback on Failure: Yes

Description: Simple article service.

Output:

Event Time	State	Resource Type	Logical ID	Physical ID	Reason
Tue Jun 19 01:43:28 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	GetArticleRole	JavaBlog-devstack-GetArtic	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:43:28 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	PutArticleRole	JavaBlog-devstack-PutArtic	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:43:28 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	GetArticleRole		
Tue Jun 19 01:43:28 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	PutArticleRole		
Tue Jun 19 01:43:25 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	JavaBlog-devstack	arn:aws:cloudformation:eu-	User Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:43:19 IST 2018	REVIEW_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	JavaBlog-devstack	arn:aws:cloudformation:eu-	User Initiated

JavaBlog-devstack - EU (Frankfurt)

Stack Name: JavaBlog-devstack Created: Tue Jun 19 01:47:36 IST 2018

Status: CREATE_COMPLETE Create Timeout: N/A

Status Reason: Last Updated: Tue Jun 19 01:47:46 IST 2018

Rollback on Failure: Yes

Description: Simple article service.

Output: <https://z0c855ixd2.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/Prod>

Event Time	State	Resource Type	Logical ID	Physical ID	Reason
Tue Jun 19 01:48:22 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Permission	PutArticlePutResourcePermiss	JavaBlog-devstack-PutArticleP	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::DynamoDB::Table	ArticleTable	serverless-blueprint-article-ta	
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Permission	PutArticlePutResourcePermiss		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Permission	GetArticleGetResourcePermiss	JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticle	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Permission	PutArticlePutResourcePermiss		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::ApiGateway::Deployment	ServerlessRestApiDeployment		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Permission	GetArticleGetResourcePermiss		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:21 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Permission	GetArticleGetResourcePermiss		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:19 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::ApiGateway::RestApi	ServerlessRestApi	z0c855ixd2	
Tue Jun 19 01:48:18 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::ApiGateway::RestApi	ServerlessRestApi	z0c855ixd2	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:48:18 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::ApiGateway::RestApi	ServerlessRestApi		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:16 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::Lambda::Function	PutArticle	JavaBlog-devstack-PutArticle-	
Tue Jun 19 01:48:15 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::Lambda::Function	GetArticle	JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticle-	
Tue Jun 19 01:48:15 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Function	PutArticle	JavaBlog-devstack-PutArticle-	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:48:15 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Function	GetArticle	JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticle-	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:48:14 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Function	PutArticle		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:14 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::Lambda::Function	GetArticle		
Tue Jun 19 01:48:12 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::IAM::Role	PutArticleRole	JavaBlog-devstack-PutArticleR	
Tue Jun 19 01:48:12 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::IAM::Role	GetArticleRole	JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticleR	
Tue Jun 19 01:48:11 IST 2018	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::S3::Bucket	ArticleBucket	serverless-blueprint-article-bu	
Tue Jun 19 01:47:50 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::S3::Bucket	ArticleBucket	serverless-blueprint-article-bu	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:47:50 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::DynamoDB::Table	ArticleTable	serverless-blueprint-article-ta	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:47:49 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	PutArticleRole	JavaBlog-devstack-PutArticleR	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:47:49 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	GetArticleRole	JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticleR	Resource creation Initiated
Tue Jun 19 01:47:49 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::DynamoDB::Table	ArticleTable		
Tue Jun 19 01:47:49 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::S3::Bucket	ArticleBucket		
Tue Jun 19 01:47:49 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	PutArticleRole		
Tue Jun 19 01:47:49 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::IAM::Role	GetArticleRole		
Tue Jun 19 01:47:46 IST 2018	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	JavaBlog-devstack	arn:aws:cloudformation:eu-ces	User Initiated

JavaBlog-devstack

Other Actions Update Stack

Stack name: JavaBlog-devstack

Stack ID: arn:aws:cloudformation:eu-central-1:019859648260:stack/JavaBlog-devstack/a4535b20-7334-11e8-bd2f-50a68ad4f2fe

Status: CREATE_COMPLETE

Status reason:

Termination protection: Disabled

IAM role:

Description: Simple article service.

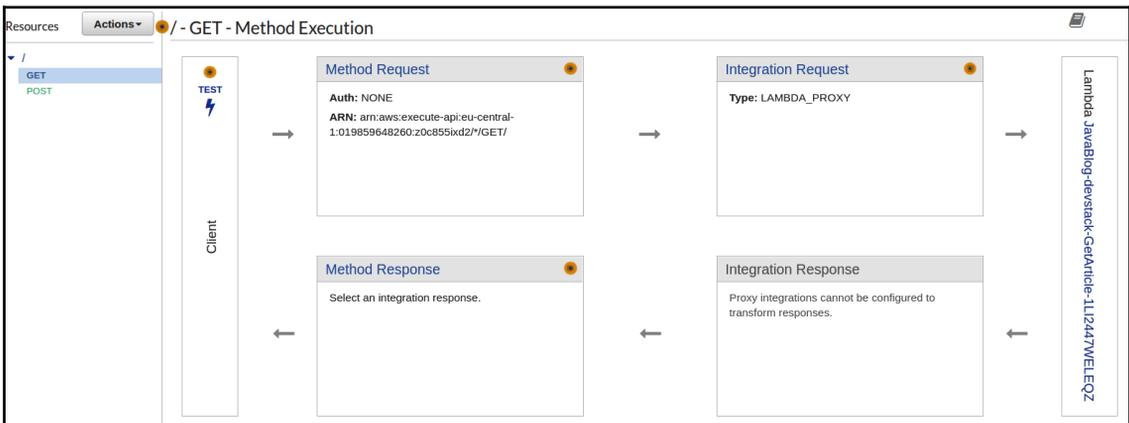
▶ Outputs

▶ Resources

▼ Events

Filter by: Status Search events

2018-06-19	Status	Type	Logical ID	Status Reason
▶ 01:48:34 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	JavaBlog-devstack	
▶ 01:48:32 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::Lambda::Permission	PutArticlePutResourcePermissi onTest	
▶ 01:48:32 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::Lambda::Permission	PutArticlePutResourcePermissi onProd	
▶ 01:48:32 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::Lambda::Permission	GetArticleGetResourcePermissi onTest	
▶ 01:48:32 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::Lambda::Permission	GetArticleGetResourcePermissi onProd	
▶ 01:48:26 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::ApiGateway::Stage	ServerlessRestApiProdStage	
▶ 01:48:25 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::ApiGateway::Stage	ServerlessRestApiProdStage	Resource creation Initiated
▶ 01:48:24 UTC+0550	CREATE_IN_PROGRESS	AWS::ApiGateway::Stage	ServerlessRestApiProdStage	
▶ 01:48:22 UTC+0550	CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::ApiGateway::Deployment	ServerlessRestApiDeployment9	



JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticle-1LI2447WELEQZ

Throttle | Qualifiers | Actions | Select a test event. | Test | Save

Configuration | Monitoring

▼ Designer

Add triggers
Click on a trigger from the list below to add it to your function.

API Gateway
AWS IoT
CloudWatch Events
CloudWatch Logs
CodeCommit
Cognito Sync Trigger
DynamoDB
Kinesis
SS
SNS

API Gateway

Add triggers from the list on the left

Related functions:
Select a function

JavaBlog-devstack-GetArticle-1LI2447WELE QZ

AWS Lambda
Amazon CloudWatch
Amazon CloudWatch Logs
Amazon DynamoDB
Amazon DynamoDB Accelerator (DAX)
Amazon EC2
Amazon S3

Function code info

Code entry type: Upload a .ZIP or JAR file | Runtime: Java 8 | Handler info: com.serverless.demo.function.GetArticle

Function package*
Upload

For files larger than 10 MB, consider uploading via S3.

Environment variables

You can define Environment Variables as key-value pairs that are accessible from your function code. These are useful to store configuration settings without the need to change function code. [Learn more.](#)

ARTICLE_BUCKET_NAME	serverless-blueprint-article-bucket-23648817236827282	Remove
ARTICLE_TABLE_NAME	serverless-blueprint-article-table	Remove
Key	Value	Remove

serverless-blueprint-article-table Close

Overview | **Items** | Metrics | Alarms | Capacity | Indexes | Global Tables | Backups | Triggers | Access control | Tags

Create item | Actions

Scan: [Table] serverless-blueprint-article-table: id ^ Viewing 0 to 0 items

Scan | [Table] serverless-blueprint-article-table: id

Add filter

Start search

id

An item consists of one or more attributes. Each attribute consists of a name, a data type, and a value. When you read or write an item, the only attributes that are required are those that make up the primary key. [More info](#)

aws Services Resource Groups

Amazon S3 > serverless-blueprint-article-bucket-23648817236827282

Overview Properties Permissions Management

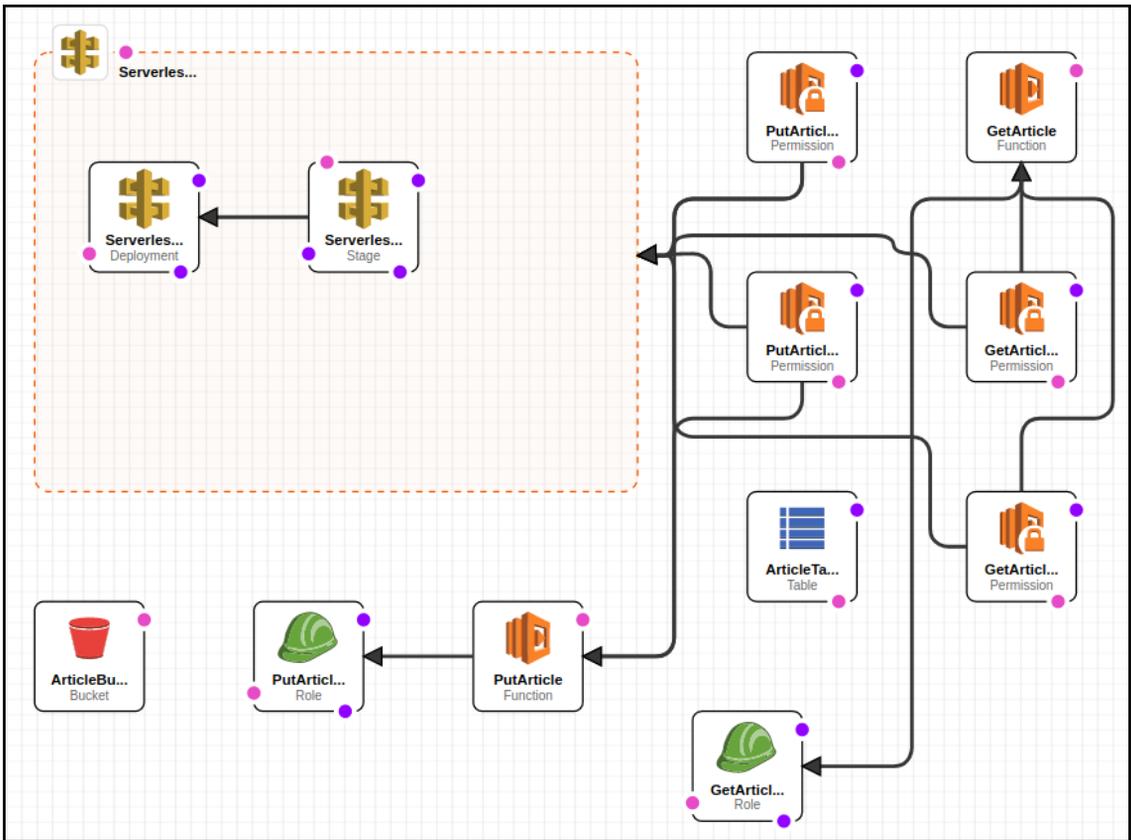
Upload Create folder More

EU (Frankfurt)

Viewing 1 to 2

Name	Last modified	Size	Storage class
ce0882f1-546c-4910-8f9d-b2c7bc282e95	Jun 19, 2018 2:59:38 AM GMT+0530	90.8 KB	Standard
f3c3eb0e-bb56-4262-a042-9c0f3d3d4316	Jun 19, 2018 2:53:24 AM GMT+0530	11.0 B	Standard

Viewing 1 to 2



Chapter 5: Programming AWS Lambda with Python

Functions (12) 

Actions  [Create function](#)

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

	Function name 	Description	Runtime 	Code size 	Last Modified 
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-deleteArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	4 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-updateArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	4 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	greeterHelloWorldSkill	Please use alexa-skills-kit-nodejs-factskill from the Serverless Application Repository	Node.js 6.10	179.5 kB	12 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	HelloWorld	A starter AWS Lambda function.	Python 2.7	259 bytes	5 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	MyJavaFunction		Java 8	16.1 MB	2 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-createArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	4 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	blog-dev-readArticle		Node.js 4.3	6.5 MB	4 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	MyS3JavaFunction		Java 8	16.1 MB	21 hours ago
<input type="radio"/>	handsFreeMessengerSkill	Please use alexa-skills-kit-nodejs-factskill from the Serverless Application Repository	Node.js 6.10	179.5 kB	12 days ago
<input type="radio"/>	firstLambda1		Node.js 4.3	216 bytes	13 days ago

Create function

Author from scratch

Start with a simple "hello world" example.



Blueprints

Choose a preconfigured template as a starting point for your Lambda function.



Serverless Application Repository

Find and deploy serverless apps published by developers, companies, and partners on AWS.



Author from scratch [Info](#)

Name

Runtime

Role

Defines the permissions of your function. Note that new roles may not be available for a few minutes after creation. [Learn more](#) about Lambda execution roles.

Existing role

You may use an existing role with this function. Note that the role must be assumable by Lambda and must have Cloudwatch Logs permissions.

Cancel

Create function

Create function

Author from scratch

Start with a simple "hello world" example.



Blueprints

Choose a preconfigured template as a starting point for your Lambda function.



Serverless Application Repository

Find and deploy serverless apps published by developers, companies, and partners on AWS.



Author from scratch [Info](#)

Name

Runtime

Role

Defines the permissions of your function. Note that new roles may not be available for a few minutes after creation. [Learn more](#) about Lambda execution roles.

Existing role

You may use an existing role with this function. Note that the role must be assumable by Lambda and must have Cloudwatch Logs permissions.

Cancel

Create function

Function code [Info](#)

Code entry type

Runtime

Handler [Info](#)

File Edit Find View Goto Tools Window

Environment
PyFun
lambda_function.py

```
lambda_function.py  
1 def lambda_handler(event, context):  
2     # TODO implement  
3     print('received create event {}'.format(event))  
4     return 'hello world'  
5
```

S3 trigger

Remove

Bucket

Please select the S3 bucket that serves as the event source. The bucket must be in the same region as the function.

serverless-python-lambda-bucket-78940987654321 ▼

Event type

Select the events that you want to have trigger the Lambda function. You can optionally set up a prefix or suffix for an event. However, for each bucket, individual events cannot have multiple configurations with overlapping prefixes or suffixes that could match the same object key.

Object Created (All) ▼

Prefix

Enter an optional prefix to limit the notifications to objects with keys that start with matching characters.

e.g. images/

Filter pattern

Enter an optional filter pattern.

e.g. .jpg

Lambda will add the necessary permissions for Amazon S3 to invoke your Lambda function from this trigger. [Learn more](#) about the Lambda permissions model.

Enable trigger

Enable the trigger now, or create it in a disabled state for testing (recommended).

Lambda function code

Code is pre-configured by the chosen blueprint. You can configure it after you create the function.

Runtime

Python 2.7

```
1 from __future__ import print_function
2
3 import json
4 import urllib
5 import boto3
6
7 print('Loading function')
8
9 s3 = boto3.client('s3')
10
11
12 def lambda_handler(event, context):
13     #print("Received event: " + json.dumps(event, indent=2))
14
15     # Get the object from the event and show its content type
16     bucket = event['Records'][0]['s3']['bucket']['name']
17     key = urllib.unquote_plus(event['Records'][0]['s3']['object']['key'].encode('utf8'))
18     try:
19         response = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=key)
20         print("CONTENT TYPE: " + response['ContentType'])
21         return response['ContentType']
22     except Exception as e:
23         print(e)
24         print('Error getting object {} from bucket {}. Make sure they exist and your bucket is in the same region as
25               raise e
26
```

```
s3 = boto3.client('s3')
```

```
bucket = event['Records'][0]['s3']['bucket']['name']
key = urllib.unquote_plus(event['Records'][0]['s3']['object']['key'].encode('utf8'))
```

```
response = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key=key)
print("CONTENT TYPE: " + response['ContentType'])
return response['ContentType']
except Exception as e:
    print(e)
    print('Error getting object {} from bucket {}. Make sure they exist and your bucket is in the
    raise e
```

Name

PyFunS3

Role

Defines the permissions of your function. Note that new roles may not be available for a few minutes after creation. [Learn more](#) about Lambda execution roles.

Create new role from template(s)

Lambda will automatically create a role with permissions from the selected policy templates. Note that basic Lambda permissions (logging to CloudWatch) will automatically be added. If your function accesses a VPC, the required permissions will also be added.

Role name

Enter a name for your new role.

PyFunS3Role

i This new role will be scoped to the current function. To use it with other functions, you can modify it in the IAM console.

Policy templates

Choose one or more policy templates. A role will be generated for you before your function is created. [Learn more](#) about the permissions that each policy template will add to your role.

S3 object read-only permissions X

PyFunS3 Throttle Qualifiers Actions Select a test event... Test Save

✓ Congratulations! Your Lambda function "PyFunS3" has been successfully created and configured with serverless-python-lambda-bucket-78940987654321 as a trigger. You can now click on the "Test" button to input a test event and test your function. X

Configuration | Monitoring

▼ Designer

Add triggers
Click on a trigger from the list below to add it to your function.

- API Gateway
- AWS IoT
- CloudWatch Events
- CloudWatch Logs
- CodeCommit

PyFunS3

S3

Add triggers from the list on the left

Amazon CloudWatch Logs

Amazon S3

Resources the function's role has access to will be shown here

S3

serverless-python-lambda-bucket-78940987654321 Enabled Delete

arn:aws:s3:::serverless-python-lambda-bucket-78940987654321
Event type: ObjectCreated Notification name: d47599e9-5eff-4c39-a688-7bad698f1e3b

Configure test event



A function can have up to 10 test events. The events are persisted so you can switch to another computer or web browser and test your function with the same events.

- Create new test event
- Edit saved test events

Event template

S3 Put

Q

S3 Put

S3 Delete

AWS

CloudFront Modify Response Header

CloudFront AB Test

AWS Config Change Triggered Rule

CodeCommit

API Gateway Authorizer

AWS Config Change Triggered Rule - Oversized

CloudFormation Create Request

SES Email Receiving

Rekognition S3 Request

CloudFront HTTP Redirect

API Gateway AWS Proxy

Kinesis Firehose streams as source

Scheduled Event

CloudWatch Logs

SNS

AWS Batch Get Job Request

pqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGH",

PyFunS3

Throttle

Qualifiers

Actions

PythonS3Event

Test

Save

✔ Congratulations! Your Lambda function "PyFunS3" has been successfully created and configured with serverless-python-lambda-bucket-78940987654321 as a trigger. You can now click on the "Test" button to input a test event and test your function. ✕

⊕ Execution result: failed (logs)

▼ Details

The area below shows the result returned by your function execution.

```
{
  "stackTrace": [
    [
      "/var/task/lambda_function.py",
      25,
      "lambda_handler",
      "raise e"
    ]
  ],
  "errorType": "ClientError",
  "errorMessage": "An error occurred (AccessDenied) when calling the getObject operation: Access Denied"
}
```

Summary

Code SHA-256	tQzPyIR4QRD4rdSgUY50md9Q2gkZ6exVBT6JG+5g=	Request ID	f60f2009-73d3-11e8-8763-f599d843a141
Duration	670.77 ms	Billed duration	700 ms
Resources configured	128 MB	Max memory used	46 MB

Log output

The area below shows the logging calls in your code. These correspond to a single row within the CloudWatch log group corresponding to this Lambda function. [Click here](#) to view the CloudWatch log group.

```
START RequestId: f60f2009-73d3-11e8-8763-f599d843a141 Version: SLATEST
An error occurred (AccessDenied) when calling the getObject operation: Access Denied
Error getting object HappyFace.jpg from bucket sourcebucket. Make sure they exist and your bucket is in the same region as this function.
An error occurred (AccessDenied) when calling the getObject operation: Access Denied: ClientError
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/var/task/lambda_function.py", line 25, in lambda_handler
```

CloudWatch > Log Groups > /aws/lambda/PyFunS3 > 2018/06/19[SLATEST]693aac4376e4032a754367bce1579ab

Expand all Row Text   

Filter events all 2018-06-18 (15:18:04)

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2018-06-19	No older events found at the moment. Retry .
▶ 15:18:04	Loading function
▶ 15:18:04	START RequestId: f60f2009-73d3-11e8-8763-f599d843a141 Version: SLATEST
▶ 15:18:05	An error occurred (AccessDenied) when calling the GetObject operation: Access Denied
▶ 15:18:05	Error getting object HappyFace.jpg from bucket sourcebucket. Make sure they exist and your bucket is in the same region as this function.
▶ 15:18:05	An error occurred (AccessDenied) when calling the GetObject operation: Access Denied: ClientError Traceback (most recent call last): File "/var/task/lambda
▶ 15:18:05	END RequestId: f60f2009-73d3-11e8-8763-f599d843a141
▶ 15:18:05	REPORT RequestId: f60f2009-73d3-11e8-8763-f599d843a141 Duration: 670.77 ms Billed Duration: 700 ms Memory Size: 128 MB Max Memory Used: 46 M
	No newer events found at the moment. Retry .

CloudWatch > Log Groups > /aws/lambda/PyFunS3 > 2018/06/21[SLATEST]5756272008a14fb5a975efdf3d2260e

Expand all Row Text

Filter events all 2018-06-20 (10:53:55) ▾

Time (UTC +00:00)	Message
2018-06-21	
No older events found at the moment. Retry .	
▶ 10:53:55	Loading function
▶ 10:53:55	START RequestId: 641630ea-7541-11e8-9f70-69fee0f8cd9a Version: SLATEST
▼ 10:53:56	CONTENT TYPE: image/jpeg
CONTENT TYPE: image/jpeg	
▶ 10:53:56	END RequestId: 641630ea-7541-11e8-9f70-69fee0f8cd9a
▶ 10:53:56	REPORT RequestId: 641630ea-7541-11e8-9f70-69fee0f8cd9a Duration: 790.79 ms Billed Duration: 800 ms Memory Size: 128 MB Max Memory Used: 45 MB
No newer events found at the moment. Retry .	

CloudWatch navigation sidebar:

- CloudWatch
- Dashboards
- Alarms
 - ALARM
 - INSUFFICIENT
 - OK
- Billing
- Events
- Rules
- Event Buses
- Logs
- Metrics
- Favorites

```
Serverless: Successfully generated boilerplate for template: "aws-python"
Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls invoke local -f hello
{
  "body": "{\"input\": {}, \"message\": \"Go Serverless v1.0! Your function executed successfully!\"}",
  "statusCode": 200
}
```

```
Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls deploy
Serverless: Packaging service...
Serverless: Excluding development dependencies...
Serverless: Creating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack create progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack create finished...
Serverless: Uploading CloudFormation file to S3...
Serverless: Uploading artifacts...
Serverless: Uploading service .zip file to S3 (12.49 KB)...
Serverless: Validating template...
Serverless: Updating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack update progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack update finished...
Service Information
service: pyblog
stage: dev
region: eu-central-1
stack: pyblog-dev
api keys:
  None
endpoints:
  None
functions:
  hello: pyblog-dev-hello
```

```
functions:
  hello: pyblog-dev-hello
Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls invoke -f hello
{
  "body": "{\"input\": {}, \"message\": \"Go Serverless v1.0! Your function executed successfully!\"}",
  "statusCode": 200
}
```

```

Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls deploy
Serverless: Packaging service...
Serverless: Excluding development dependencies...
Serverless: Uploading CloudFormation file to S3...
Serverless: Uploading artifacts...
Serverless: Uploading service .zip file to S3 (12.52 KB)...
Serverless: Validating template...
Serverless: Updating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack update progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack update finished...
Service Information
service: pyblog
stage: dev
region: eu-central-1
stack: pyblog-dev
api keys:
None
endpoints:
  POST - https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/create
functions:
  create: pyblog-dev-create

```

```

functions:
  create: pyblog-dev-create
Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls invoke -f create
{
  "body": "{\"message\": \"Created new article\"}",
  "statusCode": 200
}

```

Filter by table name X Viewing 2 of 2 Tables

Name	Status	Partition key	Sort key	Indexes	Total read capacity	Total write
<input type="radio"/> BlogTable	Active	article_id (String)	-	0	1	1
<input type="radio"/> PyBlogTable	Active	article_id (String)	-	0	1	1

```

Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls deploy
Serverless: Packaging service...
Serverless: Excluding development dependencies...
Serverless: Uploading CloudFormation file to S3...
Serverless: Uploading artifacts...
Serverless: Uploading service .zip file to S3 (12.69 KB)...
Serverless: Validating template...
Serverless: Updating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack update progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack update finished...
Service Information
service: pyblog
stage: dev
region: eu-central-1
stack: pyblog-dev
api keys:
None
endpoints:
POST - https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/create
functions:
create: pyblog-dev-create

```

```

Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls invoke -f create -p event.json
{
  "body": "{\"ResponseMetadata\": {\"RetryAttempts\": 0, \"HTTPStatusCode\": 200, \"RequestId\": \"742VSAUSNUQ69JFELD073VHM4RVV4KQNS05AEMVJF66Q9ASUAAJG\", \"HTTPHeaders\": {\"x-amzn-requestid\": \"742VSAUSNUQ69JFELD073VHM4RVV4KQNS05AEMVJF66Q9ASUAAJG\", \"content-length\": \"2\", \"server\": \"Server\", \"connection\": \"keep-alive\", \"x-amz-crc32\": \"2745614147\", \"date\": \"Sat, 23 Jun 2018 07:16:07 GMT\", \"content-type\": \"application/x-amz-json-1.0\"}}}\",
  "statusCode": 200
}

```

PyBlogTable [Close](#)

Overview **Items** Metrics Alarms Capacity Indexes Global Tables Backups Triggers More ▾

Create item Actions ▾ ⚙️ ↻

Scan: [Table] PyBlogTable: article_id ^ Viewing 1 to 1 items

Scan ▾ [Table] PyBlogTable: article_id ▾ ^

+ Add filter

Start search

<input type="checkbox"/>	article_id	text
<input type="checkbox"/>	4c5b0aa6-76b5-11e8-b048-9abf3f52a20d	hello python

```

Admin@Admin:~/Desktop/admin/serverless/programming-aws-lambda-master/python$ sls deploy
Serverless: Packaging service...
Serverless: Excluding development dependencies...
Serverless: Uploading CloudFormation file to S3...
Serverless: Uploading artifacts...
Serverless: Uploading service .zip file to S3 (14.27 KB)...
Serverless: Validating template...
Serverless: Updating Stack...
Serverless: Checking Stack update progress...
.....
Serverless: Stack update finished...
Service Information
service: pyblog
stage: dev
region: eu-central-1
stack: pyblog-dev
api keys:
None
endpoints:
  POST - https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  GET - https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles/{id}
  PUT - https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
  DELETE - https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles
functions:
  create: pyblog-dev-create
  read: pyblog-dev-read
  update: pyblog-dev-update
  delete: pyblog-dev-delete

```

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- URL: `https://jppj97nlo7.exe`
- Method: `POST`
- Endpoint: `https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles`
- Body (raw): `{ "article_id": "7b81ffcc-5ce6-4f67-8887-23a8b20f494f", "text": "Hello from Postman" }`
- Environment: No Environment

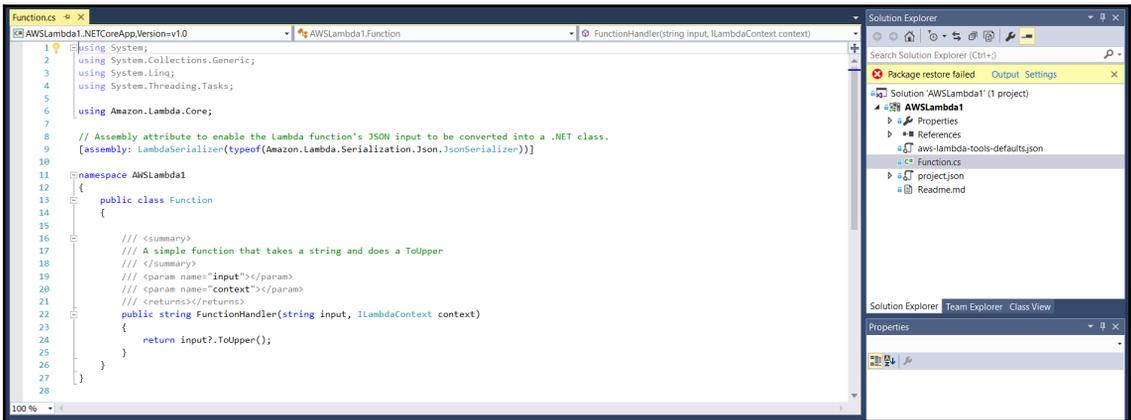
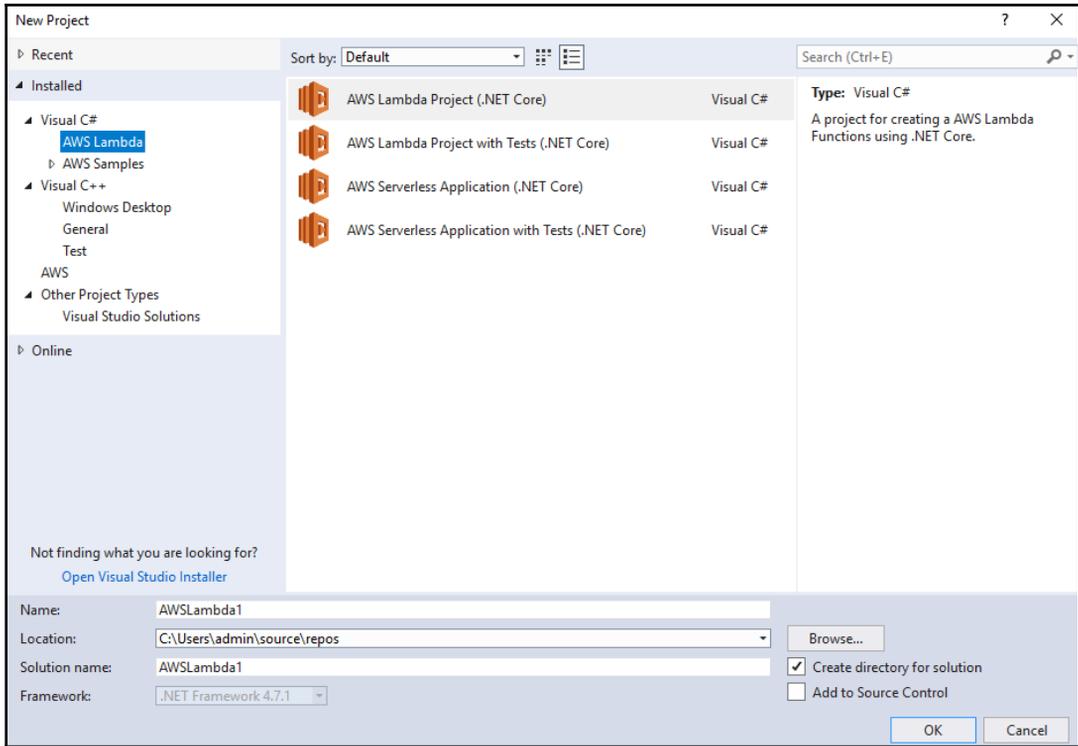
The screenshot shows a REST client interface displaying the response to a GET request:

- URL: `https://jppj97nlo7.exe`
- Method: `GET`
- Endpoint: `https://jppj97nlo7.execute-api.eu-central-1.amazonaws.com/dev/articles/6945daca-76b9-11e8-ae2b-06fd3e45f6b1`
- Authorization: No Auth
- Status: `200 OK`, Time: `805 ms`
- Body (JSON): `{ "text": "Hello from Postman", "article_id": "6945daca-76b9-11e8-ae2b-06fd3e45f6b1" }`

Chapter 6: Programming AWS Lambda with C#

The screenshot displays the AWS IAM console dashboard. On the left is a navigation menu with options: Dashboard, Groups, Users, Roles, Policies, Identity providers, Account settings, Credential report, and Encryption keys. The main content area is titled "Welcome to Identity and Access Management" and includes a sign-in link for IAM users, IAM resource counts (Users: 1, Roles: 29, Groups: 3, Identity Providers: 0, Customer Managed Policies: 15), and a Security Status section with a progress bar at 4 out of 5 complete. The Security Status items are: Activate MFA on your root account (warning), Create individual IAM users (checked), Use groups to assign permissions (checked), Apply an IAM password policy (checked), and Rotate your access keys (checked). On the right, there is a "Feature Spotlight" video player for "Introduction to AWS IAM" and an "Additional Information" section with links to IAM best practices, IAM documentation, Web Identity Federation Playground, Policy Simulator, and Videos, IAM release history and additional resources.

Item	Status
Activate MFA on your root account	Warning
Create individual IAM users	Complete
Use groups to assign permissions	Complete
Apply an IAM password policy	Complete
Rotate your access keys	Complete



Upload to AWS Lambda
— □ ×

Advanced Function Details

Configure additional settings for your function.

Permissions

Select an IAM role to provide AWS credentials to our Lambda function allowing access to AWS Services like S3.

Role Name: Existing role: lambda_basic_execution

Execution

Memory (MB): 128

Timeout (Secs): 10 (1 - 300)

VPCC

If your function accesses resources in a VPC, select the list of subnets and security group IDs (these must belong to the same VPC).

VPC Subnets:

Security Groups:

Debugging and Error Handling

DLQ Resource: <no dead letter queue>

Enable active tracing (AWS X-Ray) [Learn More.](#)

Environment

KMS Key: (default) aws/lambda

Variable	Value

[Add...](#)

Close
Back
Next
Upload

Function: CSFunction
function.cs

Apply Changes
Upload new Source
Refresh

Function: CSFunction

Handler: AWSLambda1:AWSLambda1.Function:FunctionHandler Last Modified: 6/28/2018 11:49:56 AM

Description:

Code Size: 2,15,366 bytes Role: arn:aws:iam:019859648260role/lambda_basic_execution

Test Function

Configuration

Event Sources

AWS X-Ray

Logs

Sample Input

Example Requests:

```
hello c# world
```

Response

```
"HELLO C# WORLD"
```

Log output

```
START RequestId: abc05876-7a9b-11e8-8806-797e92f2bbc3 Version: SLATEST
END RequestId: abc05876-7a9b-11e8-8806-797e92f2bbc3
REPORT RequestId: abc05876-7a9b-11e8-8806-797e92f2bbc3 Duration: 685.89 ms Billed Duration: 700 ms Memory Size: 128 MB Max Memory Used: 50 MB
```

Solution Explorer

Search Solution Explorer (Ctrl+J)

- AWSLambda1 (1 project)
- AWSLambda1
 - Properties
 - References
 - aws-lambda-tools-defaults.json
 - Function.cs
 - project.json
 - Readme.md

Solution Explorer Team Explorer Class View

Properties

Activate Windows

	Function name	Description	Runtime	Code size	Last Modified
<input type="radio"/>	cs-serverless-stack-AddBlog-16BU9MMEDDA85	Function to get add a blog	C# (.NET Core 1.0)	577.8 kB	in 5 hours
<input type="radio"/>	cs-serverless-stack-GetBlogs-MLXIN1Z55A1E	Function to get a list of blogs	C# (.NET Core 1.0)	577.8 kB	in 5 hours
<input type="radio"/>	cs-serverless-stack-GetBlog-FORJYMRGX2ZX	Function to get a single blog	C# (.NET Core 1.0)	577.8 kB	in 5 hours
<input type="radio"/>	cs-serverless-stack-RemoveBlog-IASTKIJJH01	Function to remove a blog	C# (.NET Core 1.0)	577.8 kB	in 5 hours

CsBlogTable [Close](#)

Overview | Items | Metrics | Alarms | Capacity | Indexes | Global Tables | Backups | Triggers | Access control | Tags

Recent alerts

No CloudWatch alarms have been triggered for this table.

Stream details

Stream enabled: No
View type: -
Latest stream ARN: -

[Manage Stream](#)

Table details

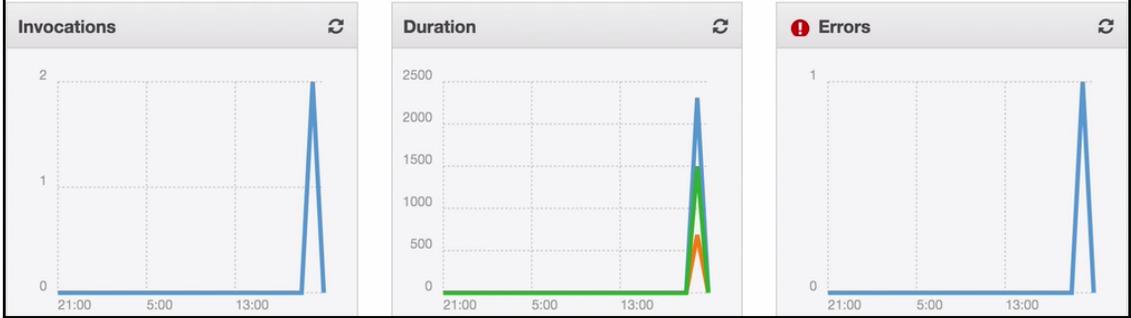
Table name: CsBlogTable
Primary partition key: Id (String)
Primary sort key: -
Point-in-time recovery: DISABLED [Enable](#)
Encryption: DISABLED
Time to live attribute: DISABLED [Manage TTL](#)
Table status: Active
Creation date: June 28, 2018 at 1:31:12 PM UTC+5:30
Provisioned read capacity units: 1 (Auto Scaling Disabled)
Provisioned write capacity units: 1 (Auto Scaling Disabled)
Last decrease time: -
Last increase time: -

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

	Function name	Description	Runtime	Code size	Last Modified
<input type="radio"/>	CSFunction		C#	209.8 kB	2 minutes ago

CloudWatch metrics at a glance (last 24 hours)

[View logs in CloudWatch](#)



Solution Explorer

Search Solution Explorer (Ctrl+;)

- Solution 'AWSServerless1' (1 project)
 - AWSServerless1**
 - Properties
 - References (Restoring...)
 - aws-lambda-tools-defaults.json
 - Blog.cs
 - Functions.cs
 - project.json
 - Readme.md
 - serverless.template

Publish AWS Serverless Application

aws Publish AWS Serverless Application

Enter the details about the AWS Serverless application.

Profile

Account profile to use: default  Region:  EU (Frankfurt)

Build Settings

Configuration: Release Framework: netcoreapp1.0

CloudFormation Settings

Stack Name: cs-serverless-stack

S3 Bucket: cs-bucket-15653788277319u2 

Save settings to aws-lambda-tools-defaults.json for future deployments.

Close Back Next Publish



Edit Template Parameters

These are parameters associated with your AWS CloudFormation template. You may review and proceed with the default parameters or make customizations as needed.

BlogTableName

Name of DynamoDB table used to store the blog post. If left blank a new table will be created.

ReadCapacity

Read capacity for the DynamoDB blog table.

ShouldCreateTable

If true then the DynamoDB blogging table will be created with the CloudFormation stack.

WriteCapacity

Write capacity for the DynamoDB blog table.

Reset to Default

Close

Back

Next

Publish