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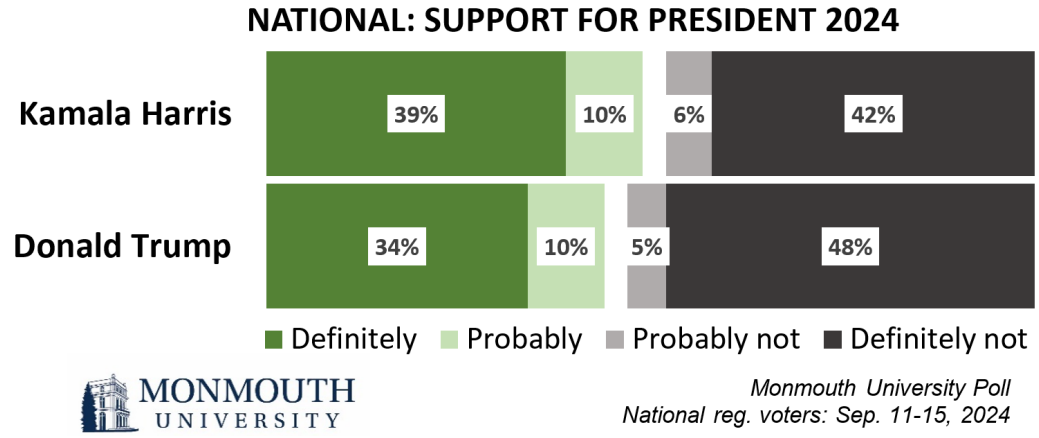
NATIONAL: SMALL MOVEMENT POST-DEBATE

Large gender gaps on trust to handle immigration, abortion

West Long Branch, NJ – Vice President Kamala Harris continues to hold slightly more voter support than former President Donald Trump in the 2024 race for president. There has been practically no change in these numbers since the last national ***Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll*** taken a few weeks after Harris entered the race, with only a handful of voters saying last week's debate caused them to reconsider their support. Trump has an advantage among economically disaffected voters and handling immigration, while Harris has the edge on leadership qualities and handling abortion, with a large gender gap on these key issues.

Just under half of registered voters say they will either definitely (39%) or probably (10%) vote for Harris in November and, in a separate question, just over 4 in 10 will definitely (34%) or probably (10%) support Trump. About half say they will definitely *not* vote for Trump (48%), while a smaller number say they definitely will *not* vote for Harris (42%). These results have changed little from Monmouth's August poll taken a few weeks after President Joe Biden dropped out of the contest. Harris then stood at 48% total support and Trump was at 43%. In fact, Trump's support is virtually unchanged from his levels when Biden was in the race from Monmouth polling going back a year.



Last week's debate was seen as a clear win for Harris, but very few voters report their support in the race has been affected by it. Specifically, 71% say the debate did not raise any doubts about the candidate they were already supporting, while another 17% say they did not see or hear any part of the event. Another 8% of voters say the debate raised some doubts about their choice, but it did not change their minds. That leaves a mere 3% of voters who say the debate caused them to reconsider who they may support for president. Among this impacted group, most are currently supporting Harris. Even if this represents an actual shift in vote choice for this group, it amounts to a net gain of only one point for Harris over what would have been her pre-debate margin among all voters.

"How much this election is shifting is measured in inches rather than yards right now. We are basically at the point where turning out 10,000 extra voters in a key swing state could determine the outcome. Polling tells us the broad contours of the race but it cannot measure these types of micro-shifts," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Monmouth asked voters about potential support for third-party candidates in the race. Just 1% say they will definitely support one of these candidates while another 3% say they will probably support one of these candidates. However, most of these voters have a low turnout history in prior elections. When potential third-party support is factored into the contest, Trump's backing stays the same and Harris loses just one percentage point in her overall support.

POTENTIAL VOTER SUBGROUPS

(with 3rd-party candidate support allocated)	All reg. voters	Extremely motivated	Extremely/very motivated	*2020 voters*
Def/prob Harris	48%	50%	51%	*49%*
Def/prob Trump	44%	47%	46%	*44%*
Def/prob other	4%	2%	2%	*2%*
No cand. choice	5%	1%	2%	*5%*

MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY

Monmouth University Poll
National reg. voters, Sep. 11-15, 2024

The question is who will actually vote. If the electorate is identical to turnout from four years ago nothing changes in these numbers. Specifically, among those who were validated as having voted in the 2020 election according to state registration lists, 49% support Harris and 44% back Trump.

The picture of the race shifts slightly when examining a key turnout metric – motivation. Voters who describe themselves as extremely motivated to cast a ballot this year represent just over two-thirds (70%) of all registered voters. Among this group, Harris has 50% definite or probable support and Trump has 47% support. Third-party candidate backing drops to 2% among extremely motivated voters and the proportion of the motivated electorate who can be described as undecided – meaning they do not lean toward any candidate – is only 1%.

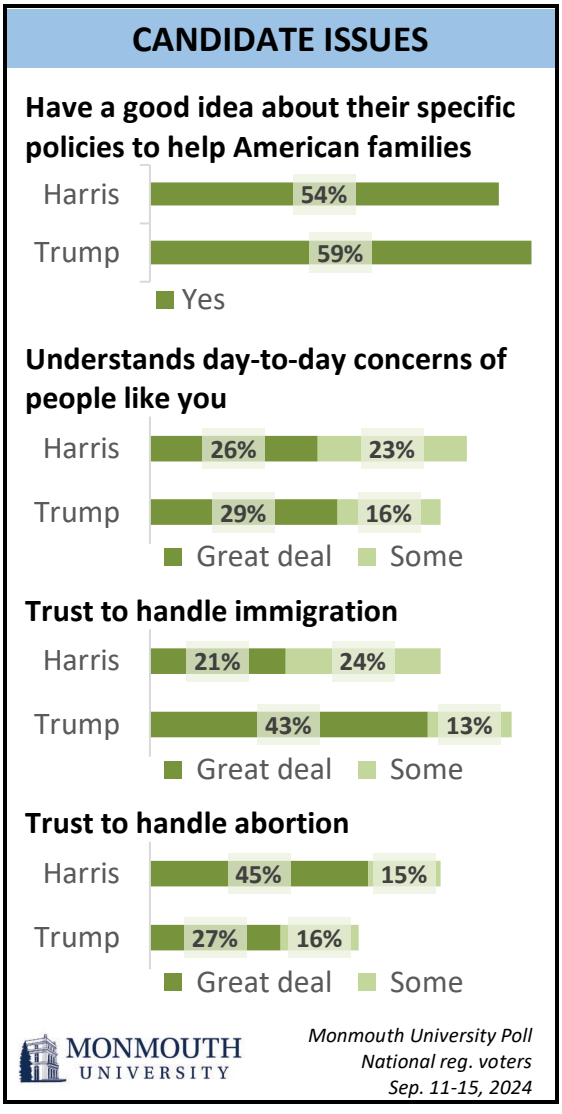
"The media keeps asking about traditional undecided voters who cannot choose between candidates, but at this point they are really inconsequential. Anyone still in this category is unlikely to make up their mind, let alone vote. The story is really about those who are on the fence about voting at all. The campaigns are focused on making the election relevant to voters who are already seen as likely to support them," said Murray.

Murray added, "Trump right now is doing better with motivated voters than he is with the overall electorate. This includes a good number of voters who may have sat out the 2020 contest. Perhaps they were exhausted by the Trump era when they stayed home four years ago, but that feeling has faded and now they are more upset with the Biden presidency. To counter that, Democrats will be trying to light a fire under voters who already have concerns about Trump but aren't fully engaged in the election."

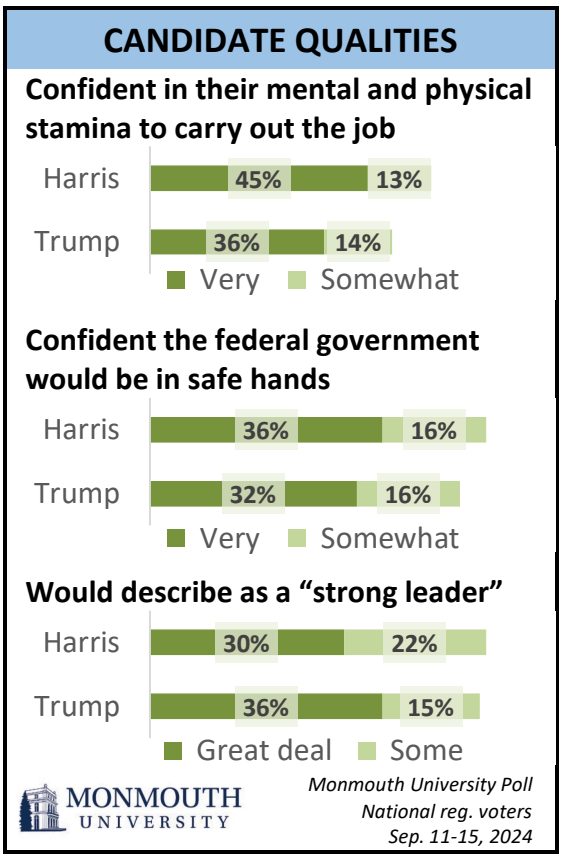
Turning to issues, similar numbers of voters say they have a good idea about the specific policies for helping American families that would be pursued by either Trump (59%) or Harris (54%). Four years ago, these numbers were somewhat higher for Trump (63%) and then-candidate Biden (64%).

The current Democratic nominee continues to hold a slight edge when it comes to "understanding the day-to-day concerns of people like you" – 49% for Harris and 45% for Trump. These results are nearly identical to Monmouth's pre-debate poll in August (49% for Harris and 44% for Trump). Currently, just 32% of voters say they have benefited from the nation's economic upturn. This number was higher during Trump's term in office before the pandemic hit (43% in 2019). Among voters who feel they are not benefitting from the nation's strong economy, 61% support Trump and 31% back Harris.

On some hot button issues, Trump (56%) is significantly more likely than Harris (45%) to be trusted to handle the issue of immigration. Harris (60%) is significantly more likely than Trump (43%) to be trusted to handle the issue of abortion.



There is a large gender gap in this race – 56% of women currently support Harris and 53% of men currently support Trump – which is especially evident on these two issues. Among men, there is a 26 point gap between trusting Trump on immigration (62%) and trusting Harris (36%). While the gap among women voters on this issue favors the Democrat, it is much smaller than for men – 54% trust Harris and 49% trust Trump on immigration. On the abortion issue, the gap among women is huge, with 27 percentage points separating trust for Harris (66%) and trust for Trump (39%). Harris maintains an edge on handling abortion among men, albeit by a smaller 5 point margin (53%, while 48% trust Trump).



"There's a reason why Harris spent so much time on abortion and Trump repeatedly hit on immigration during the debate. These are issues that clearly differentiate them and can mobilize large blocs of their supporters, as well as potential supporters," said Murray.

Harris scores slightly higher than Trump on some leadership metrics. Currently, 58% of voters are at least somewhat confident that Harris has the mental and physical stamina necessary for the presidency, while 50% say the same about Trump. Monmouth's August poll had Harris at 57% and Trump at 47% on this same metric.

On new leadership questions in the current poll, 52% of voters are confident that the federal government would be in safe hands with Harris as president while 48% say the same about Trump. Similar numbers say the term "strong leader" describes Harris (52%) as say it applies to Trump (51%). There is a large gender gap on these personal qualities, similar to voter opinion on the issues. This is particularly true when it comes to the candidates' mental and physical stamina. Two-thirds (67%) of women are confident in Harris on this measure but only 43% feel the same about Trump. Among men, 58% are confident in Trump's stamina while 50% feel the same about Harris.

The poll finds that overall voter opinion of the two major party tickets, along with the current incumbent, has remained steady over the past month. Half (50%) have a favorable opinion of Harris and 44% have a favorable opinion of Trump. Only 39% have a favorable opinion of Biden. The *double-hater* phenomenon – disliking both candidates – remains less of a factor in the current race between Harris and Trump (7%) than it would have been if it were still a Biden-Trump contest (16%). For the two major party running

mates, Democrat Tim Walz holds a net positive rating with 41% having a favorable view of him and 38% an unfavorable one, with both numbers increasing a few points since August. Republican J.D. Vance maintains a net negative score of 36% favorable and 43% unfavorable, which is similar to his August rating.

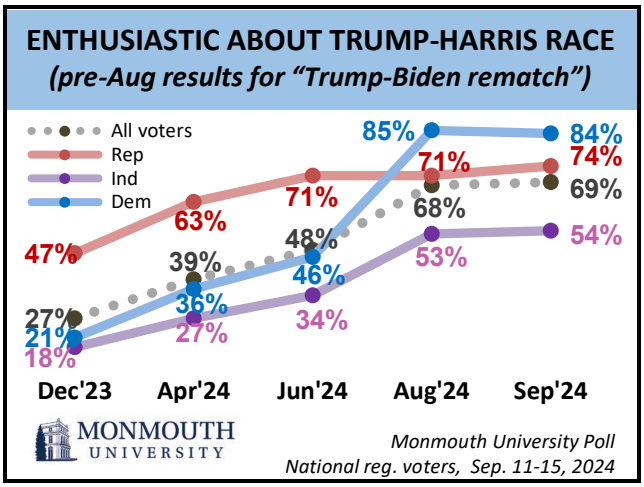
ION OF BOTH PARTIES' LEADERS

Fav. **BIDEN** only	37%	Fav. **HARRIS** only	47%
P only	42%	Fav. **TRUMP** only	41%
Favorable **both**	2%	Favorable **both**	3%
neither	16%	Favorable **neither**	7%

MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY

Monmouth University Poll
National reg. voters, Sep. 11-15, 2024

The jump in enthusiasm that was evident when Harris initially stepped in for Biden remains evident in the current poll. Overall, 69% of voters are either very or somewhat enthusiastic about the Harris-Trump race. This includes 84% of Democrats, 74% of Republicans, and 54% of independents.



In other poll findings, 69% of voters are at least somewhat confident that the 2024 election will be conducted fairly and accurately. This includes 91% of Democrats and 66% of independents, but only 45% of Republicans. Four years ago, a slightly smaller number (60%) was confident in the fair and accurate conduct of that year's election, but there was much less variation among the views of Democrats (68%), independents (56%), and Republicans (55%).

"I wonder if there might be a little too much optimism about the election process among Democrats based on what we are seeing in state court cases and hearing from intelligence reports. Watch this space," said Murray.

On the generic congressional ballot, 48% of voters currently support the Democratic congressional candidate in their U.S. House district, while 47% back the Republican. Monmouth's August poll showed the national House ballot at 48% for the Democrats and 46% for the Republicans among all registered voters. Among extremely motived voters, Democrats currently have a 50% to 47% edge over Republicans for the House.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone and online from September 11 to 15, 2024 with 803 registered voters in the United States. The question results in this release have a margin of error +/- 3.9 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[*QUESTIONS 1 & 2 WERE ROTATED*]

1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Aug.	June	April	Sept	July	Aug.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024	2024	2024	2023	2023	2022
Very favorable	**29%**	29%	26%	23%	19%	15%	22%
Somewhat favorable	**15%**	14%	17%	20%	19%	21%	20%
Somewhat unfavorable	**7%**	7%	8%	9%	12%	13%	9%
Very unfavorable	**46%**	49%	48%	48%	50%	50%	40%
(VOL) No opinion *	**2%**	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	9%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*	*(746)*	*(737)*	*(840)*	*(751)*

** Aug. 2022 poll included an explicit "no opinion" option in the question.*

2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024
Very favorable	**33%**	31%
Somewhat favorable	**17%**	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	**8%**	8%
Very unfavorable	**39%**	42%
(VOL) No opinion	**3%**	2%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*

3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Aug.	June	April	Sept	July
Registered voters	**2024**	2024	2024	2024	2023	2023
Very favorable	**17%**	18%	19%	21%	18%	18%
Somewhat favorable	**22%**	22%	21%	20%	23%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	**17%**	12%	11%	10%	14%	13%
Very unfavorable	**43%**	47%	48%	48%	45%	44%
(VOL) No opinion	**2%**	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*	*(746)*	*(737)*	*(840)*

[*QUESTIONS 4 & 5 WERE ROTATED*]

4. Is your general impression of Republican vice presidential candidate J.D. Vance very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Aug.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
Very favorable	**19%**	22%
Somewhat favorable	**17%**	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	**6%**	8%
Very unfavorable	**37%**	33%
No opinion *	**21%**	23%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*

** No opinion is combined with "not heard of" for Aug. 2024 poll.*

5. Is your general impression of Democratic vice presidential candidate Tim Walz very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Aug.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
Very favorable	**26%**	27%
Somewhat favorable	**15%**	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	**7%**	5%
Very unfavorable	**31%**	25%
No opinion *	**21%**	33%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*

** No opinion is combined with "not heard of" for Aug. 2024 poll.*

[*QUESTIONS 6 & 7 WERE ROTATED*]

6. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

			Comparison: IN ELECTION AGAINST BIDEN						
Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	June 2024	April 2024	Feb. 2024	Dec. 2023	Sept. 2023	July 2023	May 2023
Definitely	**34%**	33%	32%	30%	30%	29%	31%	26%	29%
Probably	**10%**	10%	12%	14%	16%	13%	12%	14%	12%
Probably not	**5%**	6%	5%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Definitely not	**48%**	49%	49%	48%	47%	48%	48%	50%	46%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*	*(746)*	*(822)*	*(743)*	*(737)*	*(840)*	*(907)*

7. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president – will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?

			Comparison: LIKELY TO VOTE FOR BIDEN						
Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	June 2024	April 2024	Feb. 2024	Dec. 2023	Sept. 2023	July 2023	May 2023
Definitely	**39%**	38%	31%	32%	30%	31%	31%	36%	32%
Probably	**10%**	10%	12%	11%	14%	11%	11%	11%	13%
Probably not	**6%**	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
Definitely not	**42%**	44%	49%	49%	48%	49%	51%	46%	45%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*	*(746)*	*(822)*	*(743)*	*(737)*	*(840)*	*(907)*

8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president such as Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you definitely vote for a third party candidate, probably vote third party, probably not vote third party, or definitely not vote for a third party candidate?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Definitely	**1%**
Probably	**3%**
Probably not	**18%**
Definitely not	**73%**
(VOL) Don't know	**5%**
(n)	***(803)***

9. How do you feel about the upcoming election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump – are you very enthusiastic, somewhat enthusiastic, not too enthusiastic, or not at all enthusiastic? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

			Comparison: BIDEN/TRUMP RACE		
Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	June 2024*	April 2024*	Dec. 2023*
Very enthusiastic	**41%**	45%	26%	20%	14%
Somewhat enthusiastic	**28%**	23%	22%	19%	13%
Not too enthusiastic	**15%**	15%	18%	22%	20%
Not at all enthusiastic	**15%**	15%	32%	38%	49%
(VOL) Don't know	**2%**	2%	2%	1%	3%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*	*(746)*	*(743)*

**Question wording was "…upcoming rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump…"*

10. Recent indicators have shown that the U.S. economy has been growing, including lower unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average. How much has your family benefited from this economic upturn – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Feb.	April	Aug.	April	Jan.	Aug.	Jan.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024	2019	2018	2018	2017	2016	2015
Great deal	**10%**	10%	12%	19%	12%	11%	11%	8%
Some	**22%**	24%	31%	31%	32%	36%	32%	32%
Not much	**24%**	23%	27%	20%	24%	28%	26%	31%
Not at all	**41%**	41%	27%	28%	29%	23%	28%	29%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	0%
(n)	***(803)***	*(822)*	*(711)*	*(725)*	*(681)*	*(708)*	*(803)*	*(863)*

[*QUESTIONS 11 & 12 WERE ROTATED*]

11. How much does Donald Trump understand the day to day concerns of people like you – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Aug.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
Great deal	**29%**	30%
Some	**16%**	14%
Not much	**10%**	9%
Not at all	**44%**	46%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	1%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*

12. How much does Kamala Harris understand the day to day concerns of people like you – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Trend:	**Sept.**	Aug.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
Great deal	**26%**	28%
Some	**23%**	21%
Not much	**12%**	10%
Not at all	**38%**	39%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	1%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*

[*QUESTIONS 13 & 14 WERE ROTATED*]

13. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Donald Trump – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Great deal	**36%**
Some	**15%**
Not much	**8%**
Not at all	**41%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	***(803)***

14. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Kamala Harris – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Great deal	**30%**
Some	**22%**
Not much	**8%**
Not at all	**39%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	***(803)***

[*QUESTIONS 15 & 16 WERE ROTATED*]

15. How confident are you that Donald Trump has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	Feb. 2024	June 2020
Very confident	**36%**	38%	36%	33%
Somewhat confident	**14%**	9%	15%	12%
Not too confident	**8%**	7%	10%	11%
Not at all confident	**42%**	44%	38%	43%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	2%	1%	1%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(822)*	*(733)*

16. How confident are you that Kamala Harris has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

			Comparison: BIDEN	
Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	Feb. 2024	June 2020
Very confident	**45%**	42%	12%	23%
Somewhat confident	**13%**	15%	20%	29%
Not too confident	**12%**	8%	15%	11%
Not at all confident	**29%**	33%	52%	34%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	2%	1%	3%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(822)*	*(733)*

[*QUESTIONS 17 & 18 WERE ROTATED*]

17. Even if you do not agree with Donald Trump on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with him as president – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Very confident	**32%**
Somewhat confident	**16%**
Not too confident	**10%**
Not at all confident	**42%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	***(803)***

18. Even if you do not agree with Kamala Harris on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with her as president – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Very confident	**36%**
Somewhat confident	**16%**
Not too confident	**11%**
Not at all confident	**36%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	***(803)***

[*QUESTIONS 19 & 20 WERE ROTATED*]

19. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Trump would pursue to help American families if he is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what he would do?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	**Comparison: 2020 ELECTION** Late Sept. 2020
Have a good idea	**59%**	63%
Don't really know	**38%**	33%
(VOL) Don't know/won't help	**2%**	4%
(n)	***(803)***	*(809)*

20. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Harris would pursue to help American families if she is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what she would do?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	**Comparison: BIDEN 2020** Late Sept. 2020
Have a good idea	**54%**	64%
Don't really know	**44%**	33%
(VOL) Don't know/won't help	**2%**	4%
(n)	***(803)***	*(809)*

[*QUESTIONS 21A & 21B WERE ROTATED*]

21A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Great deal	**43%**
Some	**13%**
Not much	**8%**
Not at all	**36%**
(VOL) Don't know	**0%**
(n)	***(803)***

21B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Great deal	**21%**
Some	**24%**
Not much	**9%**
Not at all	**45%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
(n)	***(803)***

[*QUESTIONS 22A & 22B WERE ROTATED*]

22A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Great deal	**27%**
Some	**16%**
Not much	**9%**
Not at all	**45%**
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**
(n)	***(803)***

22B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Great deal	**45%**
Some	**15%**
Not much	**9%**
Not at all	**27%**
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**
(n)	***(803)***

23. Did you see or hear any part of Tuesday's debate between Trump and Harris? [*If YES:*] Did what you see or hear in the debate (A) cause you to reconsider who you might support for president, (B) raise some doubts but did not change your mind about your vote, or (C) did not raise any doubts about who you were already supporting?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**
Caused to reconsider support	**3%**
Raised some doubts but did not change mind	**8%**
Did not raise any doubts	**71%**
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**
Did not see/hear debate	**17%**
(n)	***(803)***

[*Q24-25 held for future release.*]

A few questions on the November election in general…

26. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

		Comparison: 2020 ELECTION		
Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Late Sept. 2020	Early Sept. 2020	Aug. 2020
Very confident	**37%**	24%	22%	21%
Somewhat confident	**32%**	36%	39%	42%
Not too confident	**20%**	27%	24%	24%
Not at all confident	**11%**	12%	13%	12%
(VOL) Don't know	**0%**	1%	1%	1%
(n)	***(803)***	*(809)*	*(758)*	*(785)*

27. How motivated are you to vote in the election for president – extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?

Registered voters	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024
Extremely motivated	**70%**	66%
Very motivated	**15%**	14%
Somewhat motivated	**11%**	12%
Not motivated	**4%**	7%
(VOL) Don't know	**0%**	0%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*

28. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [*PARTIES WERE ROTATED*] [*If UNDECIDED:*] At this time do you lean more toward the Republican or more toward the Democratic candidate?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	June 2024
Republican	**47%**	46%	48%
Democrat	**48%**	48%	45%
(VOL) Neither	**1%**	4%	5%
(VOL) Don't know	**4%**	2%	2%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*

29. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [*If YES:*] Who did you vote for – Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Sept. 2024**	Aug. 2024	June 2024	April 2024	Feb. 2024	Dec. 2023
Donald Trump	**39%**	38%	40%	40%	41%	40%
Joe Biden	**41%**	42%	46%	45%	46%	45%
Another candidate	**3%**	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Voted, did not name candidate	**2%**	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Did not vote	**15%**	15%	8%	10%	7%	9%
(n)	***(803)***	*(801)*	*(1,034)*	*(746)*	*(822)*	*(743)*

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from September 11 to 15, 2024 with a probability-based national random sample of 803 voters. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 140 live landline telephone interviews, 502 live cell phone interviews, and 161 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research using telephone numbers randomly selected from a list of active registered voters obtained from Aristotle. The full sample is weighted for region, age, gender, race and listed partisanship based on the voter list and education based on US Census information (2022 CPS and 2021 ACS one-year surveys), with adjustments made for self-reported 2020 presidential vote. For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.9 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.30). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Demographics (weighted)
Party (registration/inferred from vote history): 35% Republican, 34% Democrat, 31% other, none
Party (self-reported): 28% Republican, 42% Independent, 30% Democrat
Sex: 48% men, 51% women, 1% other
Age: 24% 18-34, 23% 35-49, 26% 50-64, 27% 65+
Race: 69% White, 11% Black, 12% Hispanic, 8% Asian/other
Education: 31% high school or less, 30% some college, 24% 4 year degree, 15% graduate degree

MARGIN OF ERROR			
		Unweighted sample	*moe (+/-)*
REGISTERED VOTERS		*803*	*3.9%*
LISTED PARTY REGIS./INFER	*Republican*	*291*	*6.6%*
	Democrat	*319*	*6.3%*
	Other, none	*193*	*8.0%*
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	*Republican*	*209*	*7.7%*
	Independent	*322*	*6.2%*
	Democrat	*260*	*6.9%*
IDEOLOGY	*Liberal*	*212*	*7.7%*
	Moderate	*302*	*6.4%*
	Conservative	*268*	*6.8%*
GENDER	*Men*	*392*	*5.6%*
	Women	*402*	*5.6%*
AGE	*18-34*	*152*	*9.1%*
	35-49	*195*	*8.0%*
	50-64	*221*	*7.5%*
	65+	*234*	*7.3%*
RACE	*White, non-Hispanic*	*589*	*4.6%*
	Other	*198*	*7.9%*
COLLEGE	*No degree*	*383*	*5.7%*
GRADUATE	*4 year degree*	*417*	*5.5%*
WHITE COLLEGE	*White, no degree*	*273*	*6.8%*
	White, 4 year degree	*314*	*6.3%*

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Monmouth University Poll -- NATIONAL VOTERS -- 9/17/24

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	29%	51%	11%	25%	70%	22%	2%	34%	25%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	23%	6%	14%	21%	21%	1%	17%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	9%	3%	11%	6%	7%	8%
	Very unfavorable	46%	15%	75%	48%	4%	42%	90%	40%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	4%	19%	59%	20%	24%	41%	30%	33%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	3%	16%	22%	13%	18%	14%	14%	15%	14%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	12%	4%	15%	7%	5%	4%	5%	12%
	Very unfavorable	87%	51%	12%	48%	47%	40%	50%	46%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	6%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	33%	23%	40%	24%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	14%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	8%	4%	7%
	Very unfavorable	41%	54%	40%	54%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	1%	1%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	33%	13%	58%	28%	2%	22%	76%	27%	38%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	7%	20%	24%	8%	21%	20%	15%	19%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	5%	12%	8%	13%	2%	11%	6%
	Very unfavorable	39%	68%	15%	35%	81%	40%	1%	45%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	61%	37%	9%	27%	31%	33%	41%	31%	38%
	Somewhat favorable	29%	22%	4%	31%	17%	8%	12%	16%	20%
	Somewhat unfavorable	4%	11%	8%	10%	12%	7%	5%	7%	10%
	Very unfavorable	6%	27%	77%	29%	37%	51%	39%	45%	26%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	6%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	29%	40%	25%	39%
	Somewhat favorable	18%	15%	16%	15%
	Somewhat unfavorable	10%	6%	8%	5%
	Very unfavorable	41%	37%	49%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	17%	5%	33%	11%	3%	9%	40%	15%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	22%	9%	35%	23%	4%	19%	43%	20%	24%
	Somewhat unfavorable	17%	14%	13%	24%	11%	23%	13%	15%	18%
	Very unfavorable	43%	70%	18%	40%	82%	46%	3%	50%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	27%	20%	7%	8%	11%	23%	24%	16%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	42%	24%	6%	23%	24%	16%	26%	21%	25%
	Somewhat unfavorable	21%	20%	9%	31%	19%	9%	8%	17%	16%
	Very unfavorable	8%	35%	77%	35%	45%	52%	40%	46%	35%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	15%	20%	14%	18%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	27%	17%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	18%	14%	18%	16%
	Very unfavorable	46%	39%	51%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	0%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
4. Is your general impression of Republican vice presidential candidate J.D. Vance very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	19%	38%	6%	13%	48%	15%	0%	21%	18%
	Somewhat favorable	17%	28%	8%	14%	30%	19%	2%	20%	14%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	5%	6%	6%	2%	7%	7%	7%	5%
	Very unfavorable	37%	13%	59%	39%	4%	34%	72%	33%	42%
	No opinion	21%	16%	19%	28%	15%	26%	19%	20%	21%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
4. Is your general impression of Republican vice presidential candidate J.D. Vance very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	2%	10%	42%	10%	19%	28%	21%	23%	10%
	Somewhat favorable	4%	14%	29%	15%	17%	16%	18%	18%	14%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	3%	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%	7%
	Very unfavorable	73%	43%	7%	40%	36%	34%	38%	39%	34%
	No opinion	12%	26%	19%	30%	20%	17%	18%	14%	35%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
4. Is your general impression of Republican vice presidential candidate J.D. Vance very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	20%	19%	26%	20%
	Somewhat favorable	18%	15%	19%	17%
	Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	5%
	Very unfavorable	31%	47%	32%	48%
	No opinion	26%	13%	18%	9%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
5. Is your general impression of Democratic vice presidential candidate Tim Walz very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	26%	9%	45%	23%	1%	19%	58%	24%	28%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	6%	19%	21%	4%	18%	22%	12%	17%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	9%	4%	9%	9%	10%	2%	8%	6%
	Very unfavorable	31%	55%	11%	25%	67%	29%	0%	35%	26%
	No opinion	21%	21%	21%	23%	19%	25%	17%	21%	21%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
5. Is your general impression of Democratic vice presidential candidate Tim Walz very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	56%	26%	7%	26%	27%	27%	25%	27%	26%
	Somewhat favorable	25%	18%	5%	20%	10%	12%	17%	14%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	5%	7%	10%	8%	11%	3%	7%	7%	8%
	Very unfavorable	4%	21%	60%	16%	29%	43%	33%	36%	18%
	No opinion	11%	28%	17%	30%	22%	15%	19%	16%	32%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
5. Is your general impression of Democratic vice presidential candidate Tim Walz very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable, or do you have no opinion of him?	Very favorable	20%	35%	20%	36%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	15%	15%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	6%	8%	5%
	Very unfavorable	31%	30%	39%	33%
	No opinion	26%	14%	19%	13%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
6. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	34%	60%	12%	28%	78%	29%	1%	39%	30%
	Probably	10%	14%	4%	13%	13%	15%	0%	14%	7%
	Probably not	5%	6%	4%	5%	2%	7%	4%	5%	4%
	Definitely not	48%	15%	77%	53%	4%	44%	93%	40%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
6. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	4%	21%	69%	19%	31%	48%	36%	39%	23%
	Probably	3%	13%	13%	16%	12%	6%	8%	10%	12%
	Probably not	4%	6%	4%	9%	5%	2%	3%	4%	7%
	Definitely not	89%	55%	12%	50%	51%	41%	50%	45%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	5%	2%	6%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
6. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	36%	30%	44%	31%
	Probably	11%	9%	10%	9%
	Probably not	5%	3%	4%	4%
	Definitely not	44%	55%	39%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	3%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
7. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	39%	13%	67%	37%	2%	28%	88%	33%	45%
	Probably	10%	5%	11%	14%	2%	15%	9%	8%	11%
	Probably not	6%	8%	3%	8%	8%	9%	0%	8%	5%
	Definitely not	42%	71%	15%	39%	85%	43%	1%	49%	35%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
7. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	79%	42%	9%	38%	39%	34%	44%	37%	43%
	Probably	11%	14%	3%	16%	9%	8%	7%	9%	11%
	Probably not	3%	9%	6%	9%	8%	4%	5%	5%	9%
	Definitely not	6%	31%	80%	32%	42%	52%	40%	47%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
7. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	33%	48%	30%	47%
	Probably	12%	7%	12%	5%
	Probably not	7%	5%	5%	5%
	Definitely not	44%	38%	51%	41%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	2%	2%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president such as Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Probably	3%	2%	3%	5%	0%	6%	1%	4%	3%
	Probably not	18%	13%	13%	29%	13%	24%	15%	17%	18%
	Definitely not	73%	80%	77%	60%	83%	60%	80%	74%	73%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president such as Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Probably	3%	5%	1%	7%	5%	0%	1%	1%	7%
	Probably not	17%	21%	15%	32%	18%	12%	10%	14%	26%
	Definitely not	76%	69%	77%	52%	69%	82%	85%	80%	58%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%	9%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president such as Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Probably	4%	2%	1%	2%
	Probably not	20%	15%	15%	13%
	Definitely not	69%	78%	78%	83%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	4%	5%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
9. How do you feel about the upcoming election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	41%	45%	45%	31%	49%	29%	50%	42%	40%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	28%	23%	30%	30%	25%	25%	34%	26%	29%
	Not too enthusiastic	15%	14%	12%	18%	14%	19%	10%	13%	16%
	Not at all enthusiastic	15%	15%	10%	20%	10%	26%	4%	17%	12%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
9. How do you feel about the upcoming election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	46%	34%	45%	25%	35%	49%	51%	43%	36%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	31%	29%	25%	29%	29%	30%	24%	28%	27%
	Not too enthusiastic	17%	16%	12%	26%	14%	10%	9%	14%	15%
	Not at all enthusiastic	5%	20%	15%	20%	21%	9%	11%	13%	19%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
9. How do you feel about the upcoming election between Kamala Harris and Donald Trump. Are you...?	Very enthusiastic	40%	41%	44%	42%
	Somewhat enthusiastic	28%	28%	27%	29%
	Not too enthusiastic	15%	15%	15%	14%
	Not at all enthusiastic	16%	14%	13%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
10. Recent indicators have shown that the U.S. economy has been growing, including lower unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average. How much has your family benefited from this economic upturn...?	Great deal	10%	6%	15%	7%	3%	8%	18%	10%	9%
	Some	22%	11%	35%	21%	8%	19%	40%	21%	24%
	Not much	24%	19%	23%	31%	19%	29%	24%	23%	25%
	Not at all	41%	59%	23%	40%	67%	43%	14%	45%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	5%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
10. Recent indicators have shown that the U.S. economy has been growing, including lower unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average. How much has your family benefited from this economic upturn...?	Great deal	16%	12%	3%	7%	11%	10%	10%	9%	11%
	Some	38%	25%	9%	18%	19%	23%	27%	24%	18%
	Not much	29%	25%	21%	36%	22%	19%	20%	22%	29%
	Not at all	14%	37%	63%	35%	46%	45%	37%	42%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
10. Recent indicators have shown that the U.S. economy has been growing, including lower unemployment, higher productivity, and a high Dow Jones average. How much has your family benefited from this economic upturn...?	Great deal	9%	11%	7%	13%
	Some	19%	27%	20%	30%
	Not much	25%	24%	23%	21%
	Not at all	45%	35%	47%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	3%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
11. How much does Donald Trump understand the day to day concerns of people like you...?	Great deal	29%	54%	13%	19%	68%	23%	1%	33%	25%
	Some	16%	19%	8%	22%	21%	24%	3%	18%	15%
	Not much	10%	10%	6%	15%	5%	15%	8%	12%	8%
	Not at all	44%	15%	73%	42%	5%	38%	87%	36%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
11. How much does Donald Trump understand the day to day concerns of people like you...?	Great deal	4%	17%	61%	16%	26%	42%	30%	36%	14%
	Some	5%	17%	23%	19%	20%	14%	14%	14%	22%
	Not much	9%	15%	4%	18%	12%	6%	5%	7%	16%
	Not at all	82%	49%	11%	45%	43%	37%	50%	42%	47%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
11. How much does Donald Trump understand the day to day concerns of people like you...?	Great deal	**31%**	**25%**	**42%**	**27%**
	Some	**18%**	**15%**	**13%**	**15%**
	Not much	**11%**	**9%**	**7%**	**7%**
	Not at all	**40%**	**49%**	**38%**	**49%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**0%**	**2%**	**0%**	**1%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
12. How much does Kamala Harris understand the day to day concerns of people like you...?	Great deal	**26%**	**10%**	**47%**	**20%**	**2%**	**16%**	**60%**	**21%**	**31%**
	Some	**23%**	**9%**	**29%**	**33%**	**7%**	**26%**	**34%**	**20%**	**26%**
	Not much	**12%**	**16%**	**8%**	**12%**	**14%**	**17%**	**2%**	**14%**	**10%**
	Not at all	**38%**	**64%**	**15%**	**34%**	**76%**	**40%**	**2%**	**44%**	**31%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**1%**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**2%**	**1%**	**2%**

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
12. How much does Kamala Harris understand the day to day concerns of people like you...?	Great deal	**48%**	**28%**	**8%**	**15%**	**23%**	**29%**	**34%**	**25%**	**28%**
	Some	**38%**	**27%**	**8%**	**37%**	**24%**	**14%**	**19%**	**22%**	**25%**
	Not much	**8%**	**15%**	**11%**	**19%**	**12%**	**11%**	**6%**	**10%**	**15%**
	Not at all	**5%**	**28%**	**73%**	**27%**	**40%**	**45%**	**39%**	**42%**	**30%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**2%**	**1%**	**2%**	**0%**	**1%**	**2%**	**1%**	**3%**

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
12. How much does Kamala Harris understand the day to day concerns of people like you...?	Great deal	**22%**	**31%**	**21%**	**31%**
	Some	**23%**	**23%**	**22%**	**22%**
	Not much	**13%**	**10%**	**10%**	**10%**
	Not at all	**40%**	**34%**	**46%**	**35%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**2%**	**0%**	**1%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
13. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Donald Trump...?	Great deal	36%	63%	12%	33%	79%	34%	1%	41%	31%
	Some	15%	18%	10%	17%	14%	21%	6%	16%	13%
	Not much	8%	5%	7%	12%	3%	9%	11%	7%	8%
	Not at all	41%	14%	70%	38%	5%	36%	81%	35%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
13. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Donald Trump...?	Great deal	5%	26%	70%	27%	34%	45%	37%	40%	28%
	Some	6%	19%	15%	20%	19%	12%	10%	13%	18%
	Not much	10%	11%	3%	13%	7%	6%	5%	6%	13%
	Not at all	79%	44%	10%	39%	39%	37%	48%	40%	41%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
13. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Donald Trump...?	Great deal	39%	32%	44%	34%
	Some	16%	12%	15%	11%
	Not much	7%	9%	5%	7%
	Not at all	37%	46%	35%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
14. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Kamala Harris...?	Great deal	30%	9%	52%	29%	3%	20%	69%	26%	34%
	Some	22%	12%	26%	28%	6%	28%	27%	19%	24%
	Not much	8%	10%	5%	9%	9%	12%	1%	8%	7%
	Not at all	39%	68%	16%	33%	82%	39%	1%	47%	33%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
14. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Kamala Harris...?	Great deal	60%	33%	7%	27%	31%	29%	33%	28%	35%
	Some	31%	27%	8%	34%	19%	15%	20%	19%	27%
	Not much	3%	12%	7%	10%	11%	4%	7%	7%	10%
	Not at all	5%	27%	78%	26%	39%	52%	39%	45%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
14. How well does the term "strong leader" describe Kamala Harris...?	Great deal	27%	34%	23%	35%
	Some	22%	22%	20%	19%
	Not much	8%	7%	5%	9%
	Not at all	42%	35%	51%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
15. How confident are you that Donald Trump has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president...?	Very confident	36%	62%	12%	31%	79%	32%	2%	41%	31%
	Somewhat confident	14%	16%	10%	18%	14%	21%	6%	17%	12%
	Not too confident	8%	6%	9%	8%	3%	11%	8%	7%	8%
	Not at all confident	42%	15%	69%	42%	3%	37%	83%	34%	49%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
15. How confident are you that Donald Trump has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president...?	Very confident	3%	25%	71%	23%	35%	46%	36%	41%	23%
	Somewhat confident	5%	18%	16%	21%	17%	11%	9%	10%	23%
	Not too confident	12%	9%	3%	14%	9%	5%	4%	7%	10%
	Not at all confident	80%	48%	9%	41%	39%	38%	49%	42%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
15. How confident are you that Donald Trump has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president...?	Very confident	39%	30%	47%	32%
	Somewhat confident	15%	12%	10%	11%
	Not too confident	8%	8%	6%	7%
	Not at all confident	37%	49%	37%	50%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
16. How confident are you that Kamala Harris has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president...?	Very confident	45%	19%	70%	48%	9%	37%	90%	39%	52%
	Somewhat confident	13%	13%	10%	16%	10%	19%	6%	11%	15%
	Not too confident	12%	16%	7%	13%	18%	15%	2%	15%	9%
	Not at all confident	29%	51%	12%	22%	61%	28%	0%	34%	23%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
16. How confident are you that Kamala Harris has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president...?	Very confident	83%	54%	12%	50%	45%	41%	45%	43%	52%
	Somewhat confident	10%	15%	8%	20%	14%	9%	9%	13%	14%
	Not too confident	2%	11%	21%	13%	10%	13%	12%	11%	13%
	Not at all confident	4%	19%	57%	15%	31%	37%	31%	33%	20%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
16. How confident are you that Kamala Harris has the mental and physical stamina necessary to carry out the job of president...?	Very confident	41%	53%	37%	51%
	Somewhat confident	13%	13%	12%	14%
	Not too confident	13%	11%	12%	11%
	Not at all confident	33%	23%	39%	23%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
17. Even if you do not agree with Donald Trump on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with him as president...?	Very confident	32%	56%	13%	26%	72%	29%	0%	37%	28%
	Somewhat confident	16%	21%	9%	17%	19%	21%	5%	19%	13%
	Not too confident	10%	8%	7%	14%	3%	14%	10%	8%	10%
	Not at all confident	42%	15%	70%	41%	5%	36%	82%	35%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
17. Even if you do not agree with Donald Trump on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with him as president...?	Very confident	5%	22%	63%	22%	28%	47%	30%	37%	20%
	Somewhat confident	5%	16%	23%	16%	24%	9%	14%	13%	22%
	Not too confident	6%	16%	4%	20%	8%	9%	3%	7%	16%
	Not at all confident	83%	46%	9%	40%	39%	36%	51%	43%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
17. Even if you do not agree with Donald Trump on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with him as president...?	Very confident	33%	30%	40%	34%
	Somewhat confident	19%	11%	15%	9%
	Not too confident	9%	10%	7%	6%
	Not at all confident	38%	48%	37%	50%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
18. Even if you do not agree with Kamala Harris on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with her as president...?	Very confident	36%	14%	61%	33%	4%	27%	79%	29%	43%
	Somewhat confident	16%	9%	19%	21%	6%	21%	17%	14%	18%
	Not too confident	11%	14%	6%	13%	14%	16%	1%	13%	9%
	Not at all confident	36%	63%	12%	32%	75%	36%	1%	43%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
18. Even if you do not agree with Kamala Harris on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with her as president...?	Very confident	73%	40%	7%	34%	39%	34%	38%	35%	40%
	Somewhat confident	18%	23%	7%	26%	12%	9%	17%	14%	20%
	Not too confident	3%	12%	14%	14%	13%	12%	5%	10%	11%
	Not at all confident	6%	24%	71%	24%	36%	45%	39%	40%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
18. Even if you do not agree with Kamala Harris on policy issues, how confident are you that the federal government would be in safe hands with her as president...?	Very confident	31%	44%	28%	45%
	Somewhat confident	17%	14%	15%	13%
	Not too confident	11%	10%	10%	11%
	Not at all confident	39%	31%	46%	31%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
19. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Trump would pursue to help American families if he is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what he would do?	Have a good idea	59%	79%	42%	58%	87%	61%	32%	65%	54%
	Dont really know	38%	20%	55%	39%	12%	36%	65%	33%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
19. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Trump would pursue to help American families if he is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what he would do?	Have a good idea	36%	55%	84%	51%	57%	72%	57%	66%	45%
	Dont really know	61%	44%	15%	46%	42%	26%	40%	32%	53%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
19. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Trump would pursue to help American families if he is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what he would do?	Have a good idea	59%	61%	67%	64%
	Dont really know	39%	37%	31%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
20. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Harris would pursue to help American families if she is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what she would do?	Have a good idea	54%	36%	75%	51%	28%	50%	85%	52%	56%
	Dont really know	44%	62%	23%	48%	70%	49%	14%	46%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
20. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Harris would pursue to help American families if she is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what she would do?	Have a good idea	75%	58%	37%	52%	54%	51%	60%	54%	56%
	Dont really know	24%	39%	62%	45%	45%	49%	38%	44%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
20. Do you feel you have a good idea about the specific policies Harris would pursue to help American families if she is elected president, or do you feel you don't really know what she would do?	Have a good idea	52%	57%	51%	58%
	Dont really know	47%	41%	47%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	2%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
21A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	43%	71%	20%	36%	86%	41%	5%	48%	38%
	Some	13%	12%	8%	19%	9%	19%	8%	14%	11%
	Not much	8%	5%	10%	10%	4%	8%	12%	8%	9%
	Not at all	36%	12%	62%	34%	1%	32%	74%	30%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	9%	31%	79%	30%	40%	53%	45%	48%	31%
	Some	5%	22%	9%	23%	17%	7%	7%	9%	22%
	Not much	11%	10%	4%	10%	6%	11%	6%	7%	10%
	Not at all	74%	36%	8%	35%	36%	29%	43%	36%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
21A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	**45%**	**39%**	**53%**	**40%**
	Some	**14%**	**11%**	**8%**	**9%**
	Not much	**9%**	**6%**	**8%**	**7%**
	Not at all	**31%**	**43%**	**30%**	**44%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**0%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
21B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	**21%**	**6%**	**40%**	**17%**	**1%**	**13%**	**52%**	**18%**	**25%**
	Some	**24%**	**12%**	**33%**	**26%**	**6%**	**24%**	**40%**	**18%**	**29%**
	Not much	**9%**	**8%**	**7%**	**11%**	**8%**	**12%**	**5%**	**9%**	**8%**
	Not at all	**45%**	**74%**	**18%**	**44%**	**85%**	**51%**	**1%**	**55%**	**36%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**0%**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**2%**	**0%**	**1%**

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	**45%**	**21%**	**5%**	**18%**	**19%**	**22%**	**25%**	**19%**	**27%**
	Some	**41%**	**29%**	**6%**	**29%**	**26%**	**16%**	**25%**	**22%**	**26%**
	Not much	**7%**	**14%**	**5%**	**15%**	**9%**	**6%**	**5%**	**9%**	**9%**
	Not at all	**7%**	**35%**	**84%**	**37%**	**46%**	**55%**	**43%**	**49%**	**36%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**0%**	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**2%**	**0%**	**2%**

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
21B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	**20%**	**23%**	**15%**	**25%**
	Some	**22%**	**28%**	**21%**	**24%**
	Not much	**10%**	**7%**	**10%**	**8%**
	Not at all	**48%**	**42%**	**53%**	**43%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
22A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	27%	47%	12%	21%	62%	22%	2%	30%	25%
	Some	16%	25%	6%	17%	24%	22%	1%	18%	14%
	Not much	9%	8%	4%	15%	5%	13%	7%	10%	7%
	Not at all	45%	17%	74%	44%	6%	40%	88%	38%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	6%	14%	58%	22%	22%	36%	29%	30%	21%
	Some	1%	20%	22%	13%	21%	17%	14%	17%	14%
	Not much	5%	14%	4%	13%	10%	9%	4%	7%	13%
	Not at all	84%	49%	14%	49%	46%	35%	50%	43%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
22A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	30%	23%	35%	23%
	Some	17%	15%	17%	17%
	Not much	9%	9%	6%	8%
	Not at all	42%	49%	39%	49%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	4%	2%	3%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
22B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	45%	17%	67%	51%	8%	41%	84%	40%	49%
	Some	15%	16%	14%	16%	13%	20%	10%	13%	17%
	Not much	9%	10%	5%	14%	14%	12%	2%	13%	6%
	Not at all	27%	53%	12%	16%	62%	23%	1%	31%	24%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	78%	52%	15%	51%	40%	38%	50%	41%	54%
	Some	11%	22%	9%	19%	19%	16%	8%	15%	16%
	Not much	4%	9%	14%	13%	11%	8%	6%	9%	11%
	Not at all	4%	14%	59%	14%	28%	35%	31%	32%	16%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
22B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	43%	48%	38%	46%
	Some	15%	15%	14%	16%
	Not much	11%	7%	9%	8%
	Not at all	28%	25%	35%	28%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	4%	3%	3%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
23. Did you see or hear any part of Tuesday's debate? [IF YES:] Did what you see or hear in the debate (A) cause you to reconsider who you might support for president, (B) raise some doubts but did not change your mind about your vote, or (C) did not raise	Caused to reconsider support	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	6%	2%	4%	3%
	Raised doubts but did not change mind	8%	10%	7%	9%	7%	11%	6%	8%	9%
	Did not raise any doubts	71%	71%	75%	66%	75%	65%	76%	71%	70%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Did not see-hear debate	17%	16%	15%	20%	16%	17%	17%	16%	18%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
23. Did you see or hear any part of Tuesday's debate? [IF YES:] Did what you see or hear in the debate (A) cause you to reconsider who you might support for president, (B) raise some doubts but did not change your mind about your vote, or (C) did not raise	Caused to reconsider support	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	Raised doubts but did not change mind	4%	12%	8%	9%	11%	7%	7%	8%	9%
	Did not raise any doubts	78%	67%	73%	65%	65%	79%	73%	75%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Did not see-hear debate	16%	15%	16%	21%	20%	9%	17%	13%	25%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
23. Did you see or hear any part of Tuesday's debate? [IF YES:] Did what you see or hear in the debate (A) cause you to reconsider who you might support for president, (B) raise some doubts but did not change your mind about your vote, or (C) did not raise	Caused to reconsider support	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Raised doubts but did not change mind	7%	10%	5%	11%
	Did not raise any doubts	68%	76%	72%	80%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Did not see-hear debate	21%	11%	18%	6%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
26. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	37%	21%	55%	33%	10%	34%	64%	34%	39%
	Somewhat confident	32%	34%	29%	32%	35%	32%	27%	28%	35%
	Not too confident	20%	29%	11%	19%	32%	22%	7%	24%	16%
	Not at all confident	11%	15%	5%	15%	23%	11%	2%	14%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
26. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	60%	43%	13%	40%	37%	31%	39%	37%	37%
	Somewhat confident	29%	33%	31%	33%	27%	34%	32%	31%	33%
	Not too confident	10%	16%	33%	16%	22%	22%	19%	22%	15%
	Not at all confident	1%	7%	23%	11%	13%	13%	9%	10%	14%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
26. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	31%	46%	29%	48%
	Somewhat confident	35%	27%	34%	26%
	Not too confident	22%	16%	26%	16%
	Not at all confident	12%	11%	10%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
27. How motivated are you to vote in the election for president - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	70%	73%	74%	63%	73%	64%	78%	66%	75%
	Very motivated	15%	13%	14%	17%	16%	13%	14%	17%	12%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	10%	10%	13%	10%	14%	6%	11%	11%
	Not motivated	4%	3%	2%	7%	0%	9%	1%	6%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
27. How motivated are you to vote in the election for president - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	77%	66%	72%	59%	66%	81%	73%	74%	61%
	Very motivated	13%	14%	17%	16%	15%	11%	16%	13%	19%
	Somewhat motivated	9%	14%	7%	18%	12%	6%	8%	10%	13%
	Not motivated	1%	6%	4%	6%	8%	2%	2%	3%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
27. How motivated are you to vote in the election for president - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	65%	78%	70%	81%
	Very motivated	16%	13%	13%	13%
	Somewhat motivated	15%	5%	15%	3%
	Not motivated	4%	4%	2%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
28. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [PARTIES ROTATED; includes LEANERS]	Republican	47%	80%	17%	42%	96%	47%	1%	54%	40%
	Democrat	48%	14%	78%	51%	2%	43%	97%	40%	54%
	[VOL] Other, neither	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	7%	1%	5%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
28. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [PARTIES ROTATED; includes LEANERS]	Republican	8%	39%	84%	39%	47%	56%	45%	51%	37%
	Democrat	90%	55%	11%	54%	46%	41%	50%	44%	56%
	[VOL] Other, neither	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	4%	4%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
28. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [PARTIES ROTATED; includes LEANERS]	Republican	**49%**	**43%**	**56%**	**45%**
	Democrat	**45%**	**52%**	**40%**	**50%**
	[VOL] Other, neither	**1%**	**2%**	**0%**	**2%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**5%**	**4%**	**4%**	**3%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY LIST \ INFER			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
29. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	**39%**	**68%**	**17%**	**32%**	**82%**	**38%**	**2%**	**45%**	**34%**
	Biden	**41%**	**15%**	**71%**	**35%**	**3%**	**35%**	**83%**	**36%**	**45%**
	Other	**3%**	**3%**	**2%**	**5%**	**1%**	**6%**	**1%**	**4%**	**3%**
	[Voted, refd cand]	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**3%**	**1%**	**2%**	**2%**
	Did not vote	**15%**	**12%**	**8%**	**26%**	**13%**	**18%**	**12%**	**14%**	**16%**

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
29. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	**7%**	**29%**	**74%**	**24%**	**36%**	**52%**	**43%**	**46%**	**24%**
	Biden	**76%**	**46%**	**10%**	**32%**	**44%**	**36%**	**50%**	**38%**	**47%**
	Other	**3%**	**4%**	**3%**	**4%**	**6%**	**3%**	**2%**	**4%**	**2%**
	[Voted, refd cand]	**1%**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**1%**	**1%**	**3%**	**1%**	**2%**
	Did not vote	**12%**	**19%**	**11%**	**38%**	**13%**	**8%**	**3%**	**11%**	**24%**

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
29. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	**42%**	**35%**	**51%**	**39%**
	Biden	**34%**	**51%**	**29%**	**51%**
	Other	**3%**	**4%**	**3%**	**4%**
	[Voted, refd cand]	**1%**	**2%**	**1%**	**2%**
	Did not vote	**20%**	**7%**	**16%**	**4%**