

From May 1 to 2, 2024, Data for Progress conducted a survey of 1,240 U.S. likely voters nationally using web panel respondents. The sample was weighted to be representative of likely voters by age, gender, education, race, geography, and voting history. The survey was conducted in English. The margin of error associated with the sample size is ± 3 percentage points.

NB: subgroups with a n-size less than 50 (<50) are not shown on these cross-tabs. We choose not to display N<50 subgroups because the sample is too small to have statistical significance. We did, however, take samples of these subgroups for representational and weighting purposes to accurately reflect the electorate makeup. Results for crosstabs of subgroups of the sample are subject to increased margins of error. Partisanship reflected in tabulations is based on self-identified party affiliation, not partisan registration. The design effect for this survey is 1.29. Some values may not add up to 100 due to rounding. For more information, visit dataforprogress.org/our-methodology.

N=1,240 unless otherwise specified.

[1] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Joe Biden**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	22	50	10	3	23	19	19	23	19	25	30	19	29
Somewhat favorable	22	33	28	6	23	20	25	20	19	27	33	20	24
Somewhat unfavorable	12	10	20	8	13	12	18	9	13	11	19	9	19
Very unfavorable	43	5	40	82	40	47	35	47	47	37	14	51	27
Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	44	83	38	9	46	39	44	43	38	52	63	39	53
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	55	15	60	90	53	59	53	56	60	48	33	60	46
FAVORABLE (NET)	-11	+68	-22	-81	-7	-20	-9	-13	-22	+4	+30	-21	+7
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[2] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Donald Trump

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	27	2	16	60	25	30	25	28	31	19	11	31	26
Somewhat favorable	15	3	19	22	13	16	13	15	17	11	14	16	11
Somewhat unfavorable	11	11	12	9	10	11	11	10	11	9	14	9	17
Very unfavorable	46	82	51	8	50	42	48	45	39	60	58	43	45
Haven't heard enough to say	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	5	35	82	38	46	38	43	48	30	25	47	37
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	57	93	63	17	60	53	59	55	50	69	72	52	62
FAVORABLE (NET)	-15	-88	-28	+65	-22	-7	-21	-12	-2	-39	-47	-5	-25
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[3] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— Mitch McConnell

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	4	4	2	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	3	6
Somewhat favorable	15	8	12	23	11	19	10	17	15	15	14	16	10
Somewhat unfavorable	26	21	27	29	22	30	17	30	23	30	21	27	21
Very unfavorable	30	44	29	18	29	31	31	30	26	37	25	32	21
Haven't heard enough to say	25	23	29	24	33	16	37	20	32	14	35	21	41
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	19	12	14	29	15	23	15	21	19	19	19	19	16
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	56	65	56	47	51	61	48	60	49	67	46	59	42
FAVORABLE (NET)	-37	-53	-42	-18	-36	-38	-33	-39	-30	-48	-27	-40	-26
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[4] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Kamala Harris**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	20	44	13	3	23	18	20	21	19	23	38	17	31
Somewhat favorable	22	37	23	5	22	21	24	20	19	26	29	19	21
Somewhat unfavorable	12	11	17	9	11	13	18	9	11	13	18	11	11
Very unfavorable	40	4	37	78	36	44	28	46	43	35	12	47	26
Haven't heard enough to say	6	4	10	5	8	4	11	4	8	4	3	5	12
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	42	81	36	8	45	39	44	41	38	49	67	36	52
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	15	54	87	47	57	46	55	54	48	30	58	37
FAVORABLE (NET)	-10	+66	-18	-79	-2	-18	-2	-14	-16	+1	+37	-22	+15
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[5] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Democratic Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	20	50	7	1	20	19	18	21	20	20	29	18	28
Somewhat favorable	25	36	34	6	29	20	31	22	22	30	40	21	29
Somewhat unfavorable	19	9	27	21	17	20	21	17	18	20	12	20	13
Very unfavorable	33	3	26	68	30	37	23	38	36	28	10	39	24
Haven't heard enough to say	4	2	6	4	4	3	7	2	4	2	8	3	6
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	86	41	7	49	39	49	43	42	50	69	39	57
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	12	53	89	47	57	44	55	54	48	22	59	37
FAVORABLE (NET)	-7	+74	-12	-82	+2	-18	+5	-12	-12	+2	+47	-20	+20
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[6] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **The Republican Party**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	18	2	7	41	18	17	17	18	21	13	10	20	15
Somewhat favorable	25	6	27	43	23	28	20	28	28	21	15	28	18
Somewhat unfavorable	18	22	25	10	18	18	18	19	18	19	25	16	21
Very unfavorable	34	65	35	3	34	34	37	33	28	45	41	33	35
Haven't heard enough to say	5	5	6	3	6	3	8	3	6	2	9	3	11
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	43	8	34	84	41	45	37	46	49	34	25	48	33
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	52	87	60	13	52	52	55	52	46	64	66	49	56
FAVORABLE (NET)	-9	-79	-26	+71	-11	-7	-18	-6	+3	-30	-41	-1	-23
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[7] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Mike Johnson**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	7	4	7	11	6	9	6	8	8	6	6	8	5
Somewhat favorable	18	12	15	25	13	23	11	21	16	20	19	17	17
Somewhat unfavorable	13	16	16	9	11	16	11	15	13	15	12	15	9
Very unfavorable	14	22	14	6	11	17	14	14	10	20	12	14	14
Haven't heard enough to say	48	46	48	49	58	35	58	43	52	39	51	45	56
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	25	16	22	36	19	32	17	29	24	26	25	25	22
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	27	38	30	15	22	33	25	29	23	35	24	29	23
FAVORABLE (NET)	-2	-22	-8	+21	-3	-1	-8	0	+1	-9	+1	-4	-1
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[8] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Hakeem Jeffries**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	10	21	8	1	8	12	7	11	7	14	17	9	9
Somewhat favorable	10	15	10	6	9	12	11	10	7	16	12	10	15
Somewhat unfavorable	8	5	9	9	6	9	8	7	8	7	9	7	8
Very unfavorable	12	6	10	18	7	17	6	14	11	12	6	12	8
Haven't heard enough to say	61	54	63	65	70	51	68	57	67	50	56	62	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	36	18	7	17	24	18	21	14	30	29	19	24
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	20	11	19	27	13	26	14	21	19	19	15	19	16
FAVORABLE (NET)	0	+25	-1	-20	+4	-2	+4	0	-5	+11	+14	0	+8
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[9] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Robert F. Kennedy Jr.**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	12	14	13	8	12	11	16	10	13	8	16	10	18
Somewhat favorable	33	20	31	46	34	31	32	33	34	29	29	33	33
Somewhat unfavorable	18	17	16	20	16	20	10	22	16	20	13	20	9
Very unfavorable	19	32	19	7	17	23	14	22	15	27	22	20	14
Haven't heard enough to say	19	17	22	18	21	16	28	14	21	14	21	16	26
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	45	34	44	54	46	42	48	43	47	37	45	43	51
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	37	49	35	27	33	43	24	44	31	47	35	40	23
FAVORABLE (NET)	+8	-15	+9	+27	+13	-1	+24	-1	+16	-10	+10	+3	+28
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[10] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Cornel West**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	3	4	4	2	3	4	6	2	3	3	9	1	3
Somewhat favorable	8	11	9	5	7	10	9	8	7	11	17	6	15
Somewhat unfavorable	10	11	12	6	6	13	9	10	9	11	13	9	10
Very unfavorable	9	7	7	12	7	11	8	9	8	11	12	8	11
Haven't heard enough to say	70	67	68	75	77	62	68	71	73	65	49	75	60
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	11	15	13	7	10	14	15	10	10	14	26	7	18
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	19	18	19	18	13	24	17	19	17	22	25	17	21
FAVORABLE (NET)	-8	-3	-6	-11	-3	-10	-2	-9	-7	-8	+1	-10	-3
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[11] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people or institutions?

— **Jill Stein**

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Very favorable	3	4	3	1	3	2	5	1	2	3	6	2	4
Somewhat favorable	9	13	11	3	8	11	13	7	7	12	13	7	16
Somewhat unfavorable	13	15	10	12	8	18	14	12	10	17	9	14	8
Very unfavorable	11	9	10	13	8	14	10	11	11	10	11	12	8
Haven't heard enough to say	65	59	65	70	73	55	58	68	69	59	62	65	65
FAVORABLE (TOTAL)	12	17	14	4	11	13	18	8	9	15	19	9	20
UNFAVORABLE (TOTAL)	24	24	20	25	16	32	24	23	21	27	20	26	16
FAVORABLE (NET)	-12	-7	-6	-21	-5	-19	-6	-15	-12	-12	-1	-17	+4
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[12] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	47	91	45	7	52	42	54	44	41	59	71	42	56
Republican Donald J. Trump	46	6	41	90	42	51	41	49	52	36	23	53	37
Not sure	6	3	14	3	6	7	5	7	7	5	6	6	7
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[13] If the November 2024 election for U.S. president was being held tomorrow, **and these were the candidates**, who would you vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Democrat Joseph R. Biden	40	81	33	5	43	37	42	39	34	50	60	35	46
Republican Donald J. Trump	41	4	30	85	36	46	35	43	45	32	19	47	31
Independent Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	12	10	19	7	13	10	15	10	13	9	10	11	15
Independent Cornel West	1	0	4	1	1	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	1
Libertarian candidate Chase Oliver	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Green Party candidate Jill Stein	1	1	2	0	2	0	3	1	1	2	2	1	1
Not sure	5	3	10	3	5	4	3	6	5	4	4	5	6
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[14] In the voting booth, which of the following issues do you consider **most** when deciding which candidate to vote for?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Economy, jobs, and inflation	27	21	26	33	27	26	32	24	28	24	29	26	32
Climate change and the environment	4	5	6	2	3	5	6	3	4	3	3	4	7
Health care	5	6	5	4	6	3	7	4	5	4	7	4	3
Threats to democracy	10	16	10	4	9	11	7	12	7	16	7	11	7
Programs like Social Security and Medicare	10	12	12	6	9	11	4	13	11	7	14	10	5
National security and foreign policy	6	4	6	9	5	7	2	8	6	6	2	7	3
Crime and public safety	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	7	3	7
Education	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	0	1	1	0	2	0
Abortion	8	14	7	4	13	3	11	7	7	10	10	8	11
Immigration	13	5	10	24	11	15	7	16	14	12	4	16	8
Gun policy	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	6
Taxes and government spending	5	2	4	7	3	6	4	5	5	5	0	5	5
Race relations and racism	1	3	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	2	5	1	3
LGBTQ+ issues	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
None of these	3	2	4	2	2	4	4	2	3	1	8	1	2
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[15] Which of the following candidates for president poses a **greater threat** to American democracy?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Joe Biden poses a greater threat to American democracy	44	12	38	81	41	48	39	47	50	35	29	48	38
Donald Trump poses a greater threat to American democracy	51	86	53	15	54	47	56	48	44	62	69	46	56
Not sure	5	2	9	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	2	6	5
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[16] As you may know, on January 6, 2021, protesters broke into the U.S. Capitol Building in an effort to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election.

When thinking about the timing of Donald Trump's trial regarding events that occurred on January 6th, 2021, which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Donald Trump should face a trial for the events on January 6th before the November 2024 election	49	85	54	11	54	44	54	47	43	61	68	44	53
Donald Trump should face a trial for the events on January 6th after the November 2024 election	6	8	5	6	6	7	10	5	7	5	5	5	10
Donald Trump should not face a trial for the events on January 6th	39	3	32	78	33	46	29	44	43	31	17	46	29
Don't know	6	4	9	5	7	4	7	5	7	3	10	4	8
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152

[17] Below are statements from candidates for office. For each statement, please say if you approve or disapprove of it:

— Certain situations allow for the termination of all rules and regulations in the Constitution

(N=631)

(Split Group A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	4	7	1	4	4	4	7	3	4	4	9	4	2
Somewhat approve	10	12	8	11	12	8	17	7	13	6	27	6	24
Somewhat disapprove	13	11	12	16	12	14	20	10	12	15	10	11	25
Strongly disapprove	62	61	69	58	56	69	43	71	58	69	42	69	40
Don't know	10	9	10	12	15	5	12	9	13	6	12	9	10
APPROVE (TOTAL)	14	19	9	15	16	12	24	10	17	10	36	10	26
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	75	72	81	74	68	83	63	81	70	84	52	80	65
APPROVE (NET)	-61	-53	-72	-59	-52	-71	-39	-71	-53	-74	-16	-70	-39
Weighted N	631	223	192	216	337	294	201	430	406	225	68	451	72

[18] Below are statements from candidates for office. For each statement, please say if you approve or disapprove of it:

— Migrants are poisoning the blood of this country

(N=631)

(Split Group A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	16	5	9	33	14	18	10	19	17	13	10	20	6
Somewhat approve	19	12	18	26	15	23	16	20	20	16	19	20	16
Somewhat disapprove	16	11	20	16	16	15	12	17	19	10	21	15	19
Strongly disapprove	41	65	43	14	45	37	51	36	31	58	44	38	42
Don't know	9	7	10	10	11	7	11	8	12	3	6	8	17
APPROVE (TOTAL)	35	17	27	59	29	41	26	39	37	29	29	40	22
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	57	76	63	30	61	52	63	53	50	68	65	53	61
APPROVE (NET)	-22	-59	-36	+29	-32	-11	-37	-14	-13	-39	-36	-13	-39
Weighted N	631	223	192	216	337	294	201	430	406	225	68	451	72

[19] Below are statements from candidates for office. For each statement, please say if you approve or disapprove of it:

— I'll be a dictator on Day One

(N=631)

(Split Group A)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	6	2	5	10	4	8	6	6	7	5	7	7	2
Somewhat approve	7	5	7	9	5	9	7	7	8	5	12	6	8
Somewhat disapprove	6	2	7	8	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	2
Strongly disapprove	70	83	69	56	70	69	65	72	64	79	62	70	70
Don't know	12	8	11	16	15	9	17	10	15	6	13	11	17
APPROVE (TOTAL)	13	7	12	19	9	17	13	13	15	10	19	13	10
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	76	85	76	64	76	75	71	78	70	84	67	77	72
APPROVE (NET)	-63	-78	-64	-45	-67	-58	-58	-65	-55	-74	-48	-64	-62
Weighted N	631	223	192	216	337	294	201	430	406	225	68	451	72

[20] Below are statements from Donald Trump. For each statement, please say if you approve or disapprove of it:

— Certain situations allow for the termination of all rules and regulations in the Constitution

(N=609)

(Split Group B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	8	3	5	15	8	9	9	8	10	4	6	9	6
Somewhat approve	9	6	9	12	9	9	13	7	10	6	7	9	10
Somewhat disapprove	16	11	11	23	17	14	20	13	16	15	15	15	19
Strongly disapprove	55	72	62	34	53	58	46	60	49	65	58	56	55
Don't know	12	9	12	16	14	11	13	12	14	9	15	11	11
APPROVE (TOTAL)	17	9	14	27	17	18	22	15	20	10	13	18	16
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	71	83	73	57	70	72	66	73	65	80	73	71	74
APPROVE (NET)	-54	-74	-59	-30	-53	-54	-44	-58	-45	-70	-60	-53	-58
Weighted N	609	216	163	230	325	284	202	407	392	217	65	434	79

[21] Below are statements from Donald Trump. For each statement, please say if you approve or disapprove of it:

— Migrants are poisoning the blood of this country

(N=609)

(Split Group B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	21	6	15	40	19	24	18	23	24	16	14	24	12
Somewhat approve	17	10	15	26	18	17	17	18	18	16	19	19	18
Somewhat disapprove	11	11	12	11	11	12	13	11	10	13	12	11	11
Strongly disapprove	42	68	48	12	44	39	47	39	37	49	45	37	57
Don't know	8	4	11	10	8	8	6	9	10	5	9	9	2
APPROVE (TOTAL)	38	16	30	66	37	41	35	41	42	32	33	43	30
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	53	79	60	23	55	51	60	50	47	62	57	48	68
APPROVE (NET)	-15	-63	-30	+43	-18	-10	-25	-9	-5	-30	-24	-5	-38
Weighted N	609	216	163	230	325	284	202	407	392	217	65	434	79

[22] Below are statements from Donald Trump. For each statement, please say if you approve or disapprove of it:

— I'll be a dictator on Day One

(N=609)

(Split Group B)

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
Strongly approve	8	4	5	15	6	11	6	10	10	6	8	9	3
Somewhat approve	9	5	10	12	7	11	12	7	10	7	9	9	7
Somewhat disapprove	12	6	7	21	13	11	12	12	12	12	8	11	22
Strongly disapprove	58	77	67	35	59	58	57	59	53	68	56	59	58
Don't know	13	9	11	17	16	8	13	12	15	8	19	12	11
APPROVE (TOTAL)	17	9	15	27	13	22	18	17	20	13	17	18	10
DISAPPROVE (TOTAL)	70	83	74	56	72	69	69	71	65	80	64	70	80
APPROVE (NET)	-53	-74	-59	-29	-59	-47	-51	-54	-45	-67	-47	-52	-70
Weighted N	609	216	163	230	325	284	202	407	392	217	65	434	79

[23] Donald Trump faces more than 30 counts related to business fraud in an indictment from a Manhattan grand jury. The indictment is related to Trump's alleged role in a hush money payment scheme and cover-up involving adult film star Stormy Daniels that dates to the 2016 presidential election.

In response, Donald Trump claimed the indictment is a "Witch-Hunt" by "Radical Left Democrats" to "destroy the Make America Great Again movement."

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view on this indictment, even if neither is exactly right?

Response	Topline	Democrat	Independent / Third party	Republican	Female	Male	Under 45	45+	No College	College	Black or African American	White	Latino
This indictment is fair legal action against fraud.	54	90	56	17	59	48	63	49	48	64	76	48	62
This indictment is unfair political play by Democrats.	40	6	34	77	33	47	27	46	44	33	15	47	27
Don't know	6	3	10	6	8	4	10	4	8	3	9	5	11
Weighted N	1,240	439	352	449	661	579	404	836	799	441	133	886	152