# **GDI**

# Ad-Funded Disinformation on the Ukraine Conflict



# GDI has observed a number of ad tech companies monetising anti-Ukrainian and anti-democratic disinformation.

This deck includes examples of ad-funded content promoting a range of harmful adversarial narratives:

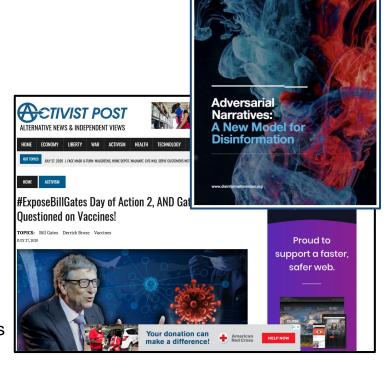
- **Denazification**: Ukraine is led by a Nazi regime and the denazification and demilitarisation of Ukraine is therefore in the best interests of Europe and the world.
- **Bioweapons threat**: Hunter Biden participated in the financing of a military biological programme in Ukraine.
- **Bucha massacre**: The massacre was a staged, false flag event.
- Conspiracy theories: The conflict is a result of continued provocation of Russia by the Western elite and part of the 'Great Reset'.

These disinformation narratives have been identified across multiple websites in multiple languages.



### **How GDI defines disinformation**

- Disinformation is more than **overly simple**, **false dichotomies** such as true vs. false or left vs. right.
- GDI views disinformation through the lens of <u>adversarial</u> <u>narrative</u> conflict. Adversarial narratives:
  - Can be implicit or explicit;
  - Are intentionally misleading;
  - Are adversarial against:
    - at-risk individuals or groups
    - current scientific consensus
    - democracy and key institutions
  - Most importantly, these adversarial narratives create a risk of harm.
- This definition transcends false binaries and identifies disinformation explicitly by adversarial narrative topic, such as anti-immigrant, misogyny, anti-vax etc.





# **Brands unwittingly funding these stories:**















Ad tech companies monetising this content:





## Ad tech publisher policies must be updated and enforced.

Most ad tech companies' publisher policies do not adequately address the breadth of disinformation narratives associated with the Ukraine conflict.

	Specific publisher policy?	Most relevant policy wording (as at 27 April 2022)
Google	✓	"Due to the war in Ukraine, we will pause monetization of content that exploits, dismisses, or condones the war."
amazon	×	"You will not place our Ads adjacent to any content that is: obscene, hateful (e.g. hate speech), violent (including the use of firearms), discriminatory, harmful, threatening, abusive, harassing or offensive"
CRITEO	×	Prohibited Content: "Is hateful or discriminatory to any groups or individuals based upon their race, sex, nationality, religious affiliation, age or sexual orientationPromotes, glorifies or condones violence against othersPromotes disenfranchisement or harassment of groups or individuals."

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## GDI calls for global policy intervention

#### This intervention should prioritise:

- Quality assessment: Industry wide risk rating assessments of news sites to risk rate disinformation conducted by CSOs/ independent 3rd parties of news sites. This must be used for a) developing quality signals in ranking and recommender algorithms, b) informing monetisation decisions, and c) assessment of media pluralism.
- Transparency: Expanded and centralised access to platform data. This could be done through an
  expansion of a common Information Sharing and Analysis Center (ISAC).
- **Strengthened publisher policies:** Adoption of adversarial narrative framing for enhanced scope and efficient enforcement that defunds disinformation.

An urgent, long-term and industry-wide solution is needed to end the monetisation of harmful disinformation.



# GDI calls for ad tech companies to take immediate action.

- **Policy enforcement**: Ad tech companies should develop and enforce supply quality policies that specifically address narrative-led disinformation.
- Audit: Sellers should review existing publisher partnerships and take action against those that infringe on policies.
- **Demonetisation**: Sites that consistently infringe on supply quality policies should be completely demonetised. Removing ads only from infringing content allows offending websites to continue to profit from digital advertising.
- Data: Sellers should pass disinformation risk scores in the bid stream, allowing advertisers to more easily avoid inadvertently funding disinformation content.



21 April 2022



**Brand:** Audible

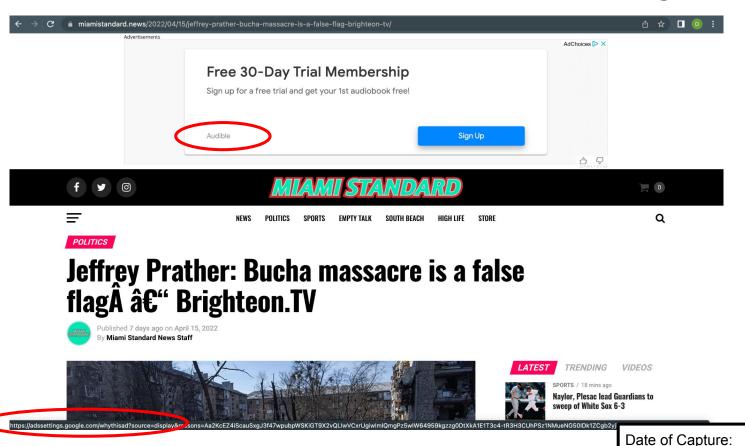
Ad served by: Google

Site:

Miami Standard

**Disinformation:** Anti-Ukrainian

**Language:** English





25 April 2022



**Brand:** 

Express VPN

Ad served by:

Google

Site:

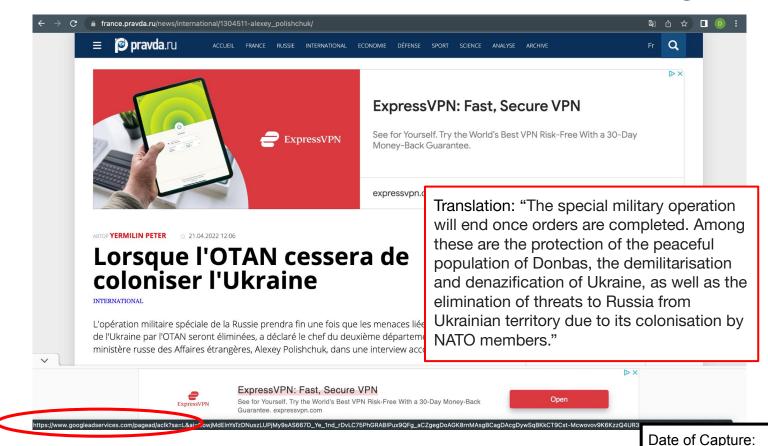
France.pravda.ru

Disinformation:

Anti-Ukrainian

Language:

French







**Brand:** Ibis

Ad served by: Google

Site:

grupormultimedio.com

#### Disinformation:

Anti-Ukrainian Anti-democratic

Language: Spanish



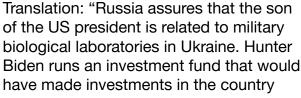
Rusia asegura que el hijo del presidente de EE.UU está relacionado con laboratorios

Hunter Biden dirige un fondo de inversión que habría realizado inversiones en el guerra

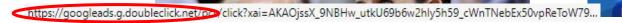
biológico militares en Ucrania

Por: Agencias - 25 de marzo de 2022

MUNDO

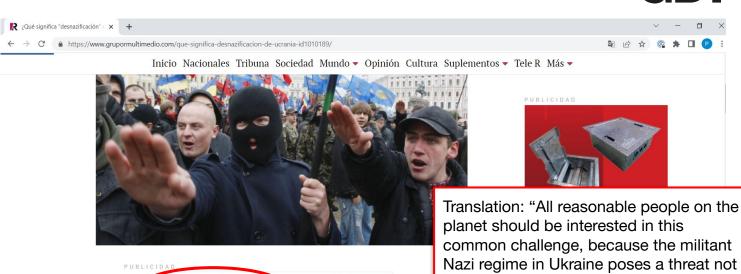


involved in a war."



Date of Capture: 21 April 2022





https://www.googleadservices.com/pagead/adkt/sa=L&ai=ClfqSXXZhYq7XO8\_1xwks=\_WDfXx4L5ppuHD5LYP2cz93wUQASCNy6goYLu-roPQCqABibavngPlAQHqAqCoAwHIAwqqBOQCT9BU9a2yP1r5T1-t4zq8zVIvi0Z9JQckKz7amwqUWQSXVUt6kYMMhqEmka4xUHwbe4VQuvIb75ka.

Ad served by: Google

**Brand:** Avast

Site: grupormultimedio.com

avast

#### Disinformation: Anti-Ukrainian

Anti-democratic

Language: Spanish

En relación con muchas preguntas sobre el término "desnazificación" de Ucrania, es importante brindar las aclaraciones necesarias. El 24 de febrero, Rusia lanzó una operación militar especial en Ucrania después de que las autoridades de las Repúblicas Populares de Donetsk y Lugansk pidieron a Moscú ayuda para repeler la agresión de Kiev (de acuerdo con los datos de la

Avast One 2022

planet should be interested in this common challenge, because the militant Nazi regime in Ukraine poses a threat not only to Russia, but also to many European countries."

"In short, the denazification of Ukraine corresponds to the interests of the entire civilized world."

Date of Capture: 21 April 2022







#### Allouler Hay War:

But we can decide whether we as Americans will be fooled into another pointless war led by globalists who loathe soldiers, which bankrupts our country, destroys the nation we're told we're supposed to save, and leaves thousands of U.S. veterans dead or crippled. We do get a say in that, so long as we're ready to take the heat from the FBI when we dare to dissent.

"They are all equally liars, with zero respect for human life. There's not a dime's worth of difference between Biden's partial birth abortions and Putin's attacks on civilians. Both men are criminals. At least Putin's not killing Americans, at the moment.

The Western warmongers want a quagmire in Ukraine that wrecks the country and kills hundreds of thousands, if that's the price of bringing down Vladimir Putin."

# amazon

**Brand:** 

Amazon

Ad served by:

Amazon

Site:

**American Greatness** 

**Disinformation:** 

Anti-Ukrainian Anti-democratic

Language:

English

Amazon Basics Cat Tree with Platform,
Scratching Posts

https://www.amazon.com/dp/B07H2F60KM?aaxitk=7d2d83b) e5f0da72f07/44161carca pare-quack dp 578013168903367571 589743915537091579

Let's stipulate that the wo

Hussein's atrocities again

the pretext of elusive WN

Date of Capture: 21 April 2022





**Brand:** Walmart

Ad served by: Criteo

Site:

Marktaliano.net

Disinformation:

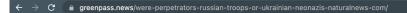
Anti-democratic

Language:

English

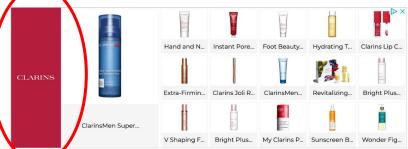








The Russian departure, he says "was confirmed on Thursday by a smiling Anatolii Fedoruk, the mayor of Bucha, in a video on the Bucha City Council official Facebook page." Lauria notes that the "translated post accompanying the video says: 'March 31 – the day of the liberation of Bucha. This was announced by Bucha Mayor Anatolii Fedoruk. This day will go down in the glorious history of Bucha and the entire Bucha community and day of Increation by the Armed Forces of Ukraine from the Russian occupiers."



Laune sendinues: "All of the Russian troops are gone and yet there is no mention of a massacre. The beaming Fedoruk says it is a 'glorious day' in the history of Bucha, which would hardly be the case if hundreds of dead civilians littered the streets around Fedoruk."

Jason Michael McCann of the Standpoint Zero blog similarly challenges the "Russians did it" scenario based on the timeline and contrary evidence. He observes that "this is a strange story," pointing out:

There is no shortage of photographic evidence of the aftermath. No one can dispute that hundreds of civilians have been butchered on the streets of their towns. We can all see it. We know that this happened. Yet, from the beginning of this conflict the media has stressed the point that this war is going on in the 'civilised world.' Every moment of this is being caught on camera by ordinary people. There is not a single piece of video footage of this massive crime; not a single snapshot, social media update, text message — *nothing*. The first anyone anywhere hears about this disgraceful and very public crime is when it hits the

CLARINS

**Brand:** Clarins

Ad served by:

Criteo

Site:

Greenpass.news

Disinformation:

Anti-Ukrainian

Language:

English

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Date of Capture: 25 April 2022

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