Contents

Pr	eface	<i>page</i> vii
Αŀ	breviations	xi
Introduction		I
I	The Reformation of the Later Middle Ages	II
	Reform, Reformation, and Prophecy	15
	The Schism-Shocked Later Middle Ages	17
	The Prophetic Voice	23
	Catechesis and Pastoral Theology	33
	Doing One's Best	36
	Becoming Saints: A Theology of the Holy	42
	Reformation and the Augustinians	60
2	Seeking God's Mercy: Living the Augustinian Life	64
	Being an Augustinian	64
	Luther's Religionization	83
	Luther's Formation	85
	Luther and Augustine	90
3	Discoveries and Breakthroughs	99
	Luther's Tower Experience Revisited	100
	Luther's Account	104
	Passive Righteousness	118
	Pulchra Haec Philosophia: Luther and Aristotle	128
	Luther's Disputation Against Scholastic Theology: A Closer Look	130
	Luther the Scholastic	138
	Faith and Reason	148
4	Luther's Ways of Thought	154
	Luther's Cognitive Way of Thought	156
	Logic for Faith: Luther as Dialectician	158
	Quid est Noticia?	161
	Cain and Abel	174
	Certitude	175

vi Contents

	Luther's Substantive Way of Thought	178
	Hope: Something New	181
	Substantive Form: Anthropological Perspectives	183
	Lex Charitatis	190
	The Liberty of the Christian	193
	Tradition and Innovation: Luther and Medieval Theological Traditions	197
5	Brother Martin Luther, Augustinian	202
	Cloister and Congregation	203
	Luther and the Late Medieval Augustinian Tradition	213
	Luther as Biblical Theologian	223
	Reformation and Theology	232
6	Mother Church and the Pope	240
	Brother Martin Luther, Heretic	242
	Luther's Early Ecclesiological Thought	251
	The Problem of Indulgences	273
7	The Woe of the World: Luther From Friar to Reformer	301
•	Brother Martin's Ecclesiology in Context	303
	The Throne of Antichrist	341
	Brother Martin in Exile	346
8	The Failure of the Reformation	349
	Ends and Beginnings	350
	Religionization and Confessionalization	359
	What Might Have Been – And Still Be?	37°
R:	hliography	376
	Bibliography	
In	Index	