
Contents

Part I Setting the Stage: Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Exodus Narrative

- 1 **Exodus and Memory** 3
Jan Assmann
- 2 **On the Historicity of the Exodus: What Egyptology Today Can Contribute to Assessing the Biblical Account of the Sojourn in Egypt** 17
Manfred Bietak
- 3 **The Wilderness Narrative and Itineraries and the Evolution of the Exodus Tradition** 39
Israel Finkelstein
- 4 **Exodus Dates and Theories** 55
Lawrence T. Geraty
- 5 **The Exodus as Cultural Memory: Egyptian Bondage and the Song of the Sea** 65
Ronald Hendel

Part II Science-Based Approaches to the Exodus

- 6 **Radiocarbon Dating and the Exodus Tradition** 81
Michael W. Dee, Christopher Bronk Ramsey,
and Thomas F.G. Higham
- 7 **The Thera Theories: Science and the Modern Reception History of the Exodus** 91
Mark Harris
- 8 **Which Way Out of Egypt? Physical Geography Related to the Exodus Itinerary** 101
Stephen O. Moshier and James K. Hoffmeier
- 9 **Inspired by a Tsunami? An Earth Sciences Perspective of the Exodus Narrative** 109
Amos Salamon, Steve Ward, Floyd McCoy, John Hall,
and Thomas E. Levy

- 10 Dating the Theran Eruption: Archaeological Science
Versus Nonsense Science 131**
Malcolm H. Wiener

Part III Cyber-Archaeology and Exodus

- 11 The Sound of Exodus (EX3), “World Building” and the
Museum of the Future: Adaptive, Listener-Centered Auditory
Display for Multimodal Narrative in Advanced Visualization
Spaces 147**
Zachary Seldess, Peter Otto, Eric Hamdan, and Thomas E. Levy
- 12 The WAVE and 3D: How the Waters Might Have Parted—
Visualizing Evidence for a Major Volcanic Eruption in the
Mediterranean and Its Impact on Exodus Models 161**
Jürgen P. Schulze, Jessica Block, Philip Weber, Thomas E. Levy,
Gregory L. Dawe, Brad C. Sparks, and Thomas A. DeFanti
- 13 MediaCommons Framework: An Immersive Storytelling
Platform and Exodus 173**
David Srour, John Mangan, Aliya Hoff, Todd Margolis,
Jessica Block, Matthew L. Vincent, Thomas A. DeFanti,
Thomas E. Levy, and Falko Kuester

**Part IV The Exodus Narrative in its Egyptian and
Near Eastern Context**

- 14 Mythic Dimensions of the Exodus Tradition 187**
Bernard F. Batto
- 15 Egyptologists and the Israelite Exodus from Egypt 197**
James K. Hoffmeier
- 16 Out of Egypt: Did Israel’s Exodus Include Tales? 209**
Susan Tower Hollis
- 17 The Egyptian Origin of the Ark of the Covenant 223**
Scott B. Noegel
- 18 Moses the Magician 243**
Gary A. Rendsburg
- 19 Egyptian Texts relating to the Exodus: Discussions
of Exodus Parallels in the Egyptology Literature 259**
Brad C. Sparks

Part V The Exodus Narrative as Text

- 20 The Exodus Narrative Between History and Literary
Fiction: The Portrayal of the Egyptian Burden
as a Test Case 285**
Christoph Berner

21	Fracturing the Exodus, as Told by Edward Everett Horton	293
	Baruch Halpern	
22	The Revelation of the Divine Name to Moses and the Construction of a Memory About the Origins of the Encounter Between Yhwh and Israel	305
	Thomas Römer	
23	The Structure of Legal Administration in the Moses Story . . .	317
	Stephen C. Russell	
24	Distinguishing the World of the Exodus Narrative from the World of Its Narrators: The Question of the Priestly Exodus Account in Its Historical Setting	331
	Konrad Schmid	
 Part VI The Exodus in Later Reception and Perception		
25	The Despoliation of Egypt: Origen and Augustine—From Stolen Treasures to Saved Texts	347
	Joel S. Allen	
26	Leaving Home: Philo of Alexandria on the Exodus	357
	René Bloch	
27	Hero and Villain: An Outline of the Exodus Pharaoh in Artapanus	365
	Caterina Moro	
28	The Exodus in Islam: Citationality and Redemption	377
	Babak Rahimi	
29	From Liberation to Expulsion: The Exodus in the Earliest Jewish–Pagan Polemics	387
	Pieter W. van der Horst	
 Part VII The Exodus as Cultural Memory		
30	The Exodus and the Bible: What Was Known; What Was Remembered; What Was Forgotten?	399
	William G. Dever	
31	Exodus as a <i>Mnemo-Narrative</i>: An Archaeological Perspective	409
	Aren M. Maeir	
32	Remembering Egypt	419
	Victor H. Matthews	
33	The Exodus and History	429
	William H.C. Propp	

34	The Great Going Forth: The Expulsion of West Semitic Speakers from Egypt	437
	Donald B. Redford	
Part VIII The Exodus and the Emergence of Israel: New Perspectives from Biblical Studies and Archaeology		
35	Har Karkom: Archaeological Discoveries in a Holy Mountain in the Desert of Exodus	449
	Emmanuel Anati	
36	In Search of Israel's Insider Status: A Reevaluation of Israel's Origins	457
	Brendon C. Benz	
37	The Emergence of Iron Age Israel: On Origins and Habitus	467
	Avraham Faust	
38	Living by Livestock in Israel's Exodus: Explaining Origins over Distance	483
	Daniel E. Fleming	
39	Exodus and Exodus Traditions After the Linguistic Turn in History	493
	Garrett Galvin	
40	Biblical Claims About Solomon's Kingdom in Light of Egyptian "Three-Zone" Ideology of Territory	503
	Christopher B. Hays	
41	The Emergence of Israel in Retrospect	517
	Robert A. Mullins	
42	Out of Egypt or Out of Canaan? The Exodus Story Between Memory and Historical Reality	527
	Nadav Na'aman	
Part IX Conclusion		
43	Modern Scholarship Versus the Demon of Passover: An Outlook on Exodus Research and Egyptology through the Lens of Exodus 12	537
	Thomas Schneider	
	About the Editors	555
	Abbreviations	557
	Ancient Sources and Authors Index	565
	Index	569