## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments		ix
Maps	xi	

## INTRODUCTION 3

- 1. Clothes Make the Man: The Jesuits' Adoption of Literati Masculinity 13
- A Kingdom of Virtuous Women: Jesuit Descriptions of China's Moral Topography 32
- 3. A Source of Creative Tension: Literati Jesuits and Priestly Duties 47
- Strengthening the Marital Bond: The Christianization of Chinese Marriage 67
- 5. Praying for Progeny: Women and Catholic Spiritual Remedies 87
- **6.** Domestic Communities: Women's Congregations and Communal Piety 99
- 7. Sharing Genteel Spirituality: The Female Networks of the Xus of Shanghai 113
- 8. A Widow and Her Virgins: The Domestic Convents of Hangzhou and Nanjing 128
- 9. Fabrics of Devotion: Catholic Women's Pious Patronage 138CONCLUSION: Women and Gender in Global Catholicism 152

Glossary 157 Notes 165 Bibliography 217 Index 249