Contents

Part I Does Generation Matter? Progressive Democratic Cultures in Western Europe, 1945–1960	1
1 Introduction: Generation as an Open Question Jens Späth	
2 Toward a New Political Culture? Totalitarian Experience and Democratic Reconstruction After 1945 Andreas Wirsching	29
Part II Intellectuals, Science and Democracy	47
The Original 45ers: A European "Generation of Resistance"? Dominik Rigoll	49
4 Continuity in Rupture: The Italian and German Constitutional Culture After 1945 Maurizio Cau	71

5	Toward a New Political Science in Italy and West Germany After 1945: Democracy, Politics and Generational Change Gabriele D'Ottavio	93
Part	t III Progressive Party Politics	117
6	Lost Generation? Nicolò Carandini, the Decline of New Liberalism and the Myth of a New Europe Christian Blasberg	119
7	Old and New Democracy: Placing the Italian Anomaly in a European Context Jan De Graaf	151
8	Inheriting Horror: Historical Memory in French Socialists' and German Social Democrats' Fight for European Democracy, 1945–1958 Brian Shaev	171
9	Two "Difficult Outsiders"? Anti-fascism, Anti-Nazism and Democracy in Lelio Basso and Wilhelm Hoegner Jens Späth	197
10	European Socialism and the French-German Reconciliation Christine Vodovar	219
11	Conclusions: Five Dimensions of Generation Around 1945 Jens Späth	247
Bit	bliography	257
Inc	lex	281

xii CONTENTS