

Contents

Acknowledgements vii

List of Figures and Tables viii

Abbreviations x

Transliteration Notes xiv

Periodization of Ancient Mesopotamia xv

Contributors xvi

Introduction: To What May I Liken Metaphor? 1

John Z. Wee

- 1 Analogy and Metaphor in Ancient Medicine and the Ancient Egyptian Conceptualisation of Heat in the Body 12

Rune Nyord

- 2 From Head to Toe: Listing the Body in Cuneiform Texts 43

M. Erica Couto-Ferreira

- 3 The Stuff of Causation: Etiological Metaphor and Pathogenic Channeling in Babylonian Medicine 72

J. Cale Johnson

- 4 Aristotle's Heart and the Heartless Man 122

Lesley Dean-Jones

- 5 Earthquake and Epilepsy: The Body Geologic in the Hippocratic Treatise *On the Sacred Disease* 142

John Z. Wee

- 6 The Lineage of "Bloodlines": Synecdoche, Metonymy, Medicine, and More 168

Paul T. Keyser

- 7 Eye Metaphors, Analogies and Similes within Mesopotamian Medical Texts 204

Strahil V. Panayotov

- 8 **The Experience and Description of Pain in Aelius Aristides' *Hieroï Logoi*** 247
 Janet Downie
- 9 **Concepts of the Female Body in Mesopotamian Gynecological Texts** 275
 Ulrike Steinert
- 10 **Pure Life: The Limits of the Vegetal Analogy in the Hippocratics and Galen** 358
 Brooke Holmes
- 11 **Animal, Vegetable, Metaphor: Plotinus's Liver and the Roots of Biological Identity** 387
 Courtney Ann Roby
- Index Locorum** 415
General Index 429