

1 HEBREW LEXICOGRAPHY AND VALENCY	1
1.1. Problem of Hebrew Lexicography	1
1.2. Valency as Solution	3
1.2.1. Number of Participants	3
1.2.2. Nature of Participants	4
1.3. Lexicography, Valency, and Biblical Hebrew	4
1.3.1. Lexicography, Valency, and יכל (Qal)	4
1.3.2. Lexicography, Valency, and נתן (Qal)	6
1.3.3. Lexicography, Valency, and בטח (Qal)	7
1.3.4. Valency	8
1.3.4.1. Quantitative Valency	8
1.3.4.2. Qualitative Valency	8
1.3.4.3. Semantic Valency	9
1.4. Thesis	10
1.5. Contributions of the Study	11
1.5.1. Clear, Systematic Entries	11
1.5.2. Valency applied to the Hithpael	14
1.5.3. Valency of infrequently occurring verbs	14

2 SURVEY OF RESEARCH	16
2.1. Survey of Valency in Biblical Hebrew Study.....	16
2.1.1. How To Define Valency?	16
2.1.2. How Do Scholars Employ Valency?	16
2.1.2.1. Valency and Dependency Grammar	17
2.1.2.2. Valency and Cognitive Linguistics.....	19
2.1.2.3. Distributional Approach.....	20
2.1.3. What Texts/Verbs Have Scholars Studied?	21
2.1.3.1. Verbs.....	21
2.1.3.2. Texts.....	21
2.1.4. What Problems Are Present in Valency Study?	21
2.1.4.1. Labelling Complements	21
2.1.4.2. Variation in Valency.....	21
2.1.4.3. Confounding Variables	23
2.1.4.4. Difficulty in Producing Valency Lexicon.....	23
2.1.4.5. Valency Issues and Biblical Hebrew	24
2.1.4.5.1. No Native Speaker	24
2.1.4.5.2. Small Corpus.....	24
2.1.4.5.3. Noise Effects.....	25
2.1.5. What is the Significance of the Results from Valency?	25

2.1.5.1. Valency and Syntax	25
2.1.5.2. Valency and Diachrony.....	25
2.1.5.3. Valency and Lexicography	26
2.2. Previous Scholarship on the Hithpael	26
2.2.1. Voice	27
2.2.1.1. Reflexive	27
2.2.1.2. Reciprocal	28
2.2.1.3. Middle.....	28
2.2.2. Lexical Aspect	30
2.2.3. Summary of Conclusions on the Hithpael	32
2.3. Valency of the Hithpael	33
3 METHODOLOGY	34
3.1. Introduction.....	34
3.2. Terminology.....	34
3.2.1. Valency in General	34
3.2.2. Quantitative Valency Terms	35
3.2.2.1. Structural Valency Realization	35
3.2.2.2. Subject Realization in Modern Languages	36
3.2.2.3. Subject Realization in Biblical Hebrew	36
3.2.2.4. Reflexives and Reciprocals in Biblical Hebrew	37

3.2.3. Qualitative Valency Terms	40
3.2.4. Semantic Valency Terms	40
3.3. Methodology	44
3.3.1. Scope	44
3.3.2. Synchronic Analysis	44
3.3.3. Distinguishing between Complements and Adjuncts	45
3.3.3.1. Criteria of Complements	49
3.3.3.1.1. Obligatoriness	49
3.3.3.1.1. Formal Specificity	50
3.3.3.2. Assist Criteria	50
3.3.3.2.1. Frequency	50
3.3.3.2.2. Semantic Grouping	51
3.3.3.3. Generous Interpretation	51
3.3.4. Grammatical Framework	51
3.3.4.1. Dependency Grammar	51
3.3.4.2. Practical and Theoretical Approach	52
3.3.5. Steps of Analysis	52
3.4. Features of My Lexicon of the Hithpael	53
3.4.1. Overall Presentation	54
3.4.2. Exhaustive Listing of Passages	56

3.4.3. Complements Only	56
3.4.4. Valency Structure of Entries	56
3.4.5. Translation	57
4 VALENCY OF THE HITHPAEL	58
4.1. Introduction.....	58
4.2. A Lexicon of the Hithpael.....	59
4.2.1. א	59
4.2.2. ב	65
4.2.3. ג	69
4.2.4. ד.....	73
4.2.5. ה	75
4.2.6. ו	78
4.2.7. ז	79
4.2.8. ח	88
4.2.9. ט	90
4.2.10. י.....	94
4.2.11. ל.....	97

4.2.12. מ	98
4.2.13. נ	101
4.2.14. ס	108
4.2.15. ע	110
4.2.16. פ	117
4.2.17. צ	125
4.2.18. ק	125
4.2.19. ר	128
4.2.20. ש	132
4.2.21. שׁ	133
4.2.22. ת	137
5 CONCLUSION	138
BIBLIOGRAPHY	140