

Contents

Notes on Contributors VIII

Introduction 1

Joshua Schwartz and Peter J. Tomson

PART 1

Archaeology

- 1 Interbellum Judea 70-132 CE: An Archaeological Perspective 19
Boaz Zissu
- 2 Adapted Roman Rituals in Second Century CE Jewish Houses 50
Eyal Baruch
- 3 Lod of the Yavne Period: How a City was Cheated out of Its Period 75
Joshua Schwartz

PART 2

The Roman Perspective

- 4 Position and Authority of the Provincial Legate and the Financial Procurator in Judaea, 70-136 AD 93
Werner Eck
- 5 Judaea after 70: Delegation of Authority by Rome? 106
Benjamin Isaac
- 6 Jews and Christians under Trajan and the Date of Ignatius' Martyrdom 119
Marco Rizzi
- 7 'He Will Bear the Name of a Sea': Jewish Expectations of Hadrian and His Imperial Strategy before 130 CE 127
Francesco Ziosi

- 8 **The Liminal Time from the Temple's Destruction
until Yavne, 70-85/90 CE** 142
Ben-Zion Rosenfeld

PART 3

Historiography

- 9 **70 CE or 135 CE – Where was the Watershed?
Ancient and Modern Perspectives** 161
David Levine
- 10 **Uncertain Symbol: The Representation of Yavne in the
Talmud Yerushalmi** 176
Catherine Hezser
- 11 **Transmission and Evolution of the Story of
R. Gamliel's Deposition** 196
Moshe Simon-Shoshan

PART 4

Developments during the Interbellum

- 12 **Were the Noahide Commandments Formulated at Yavne?
Tosefta Avoda Zara 8:4-9 in Cultural and Historical Context** 225
Christine Hayes
- 13 **The Historicity of Yavnean Traditions: The Case of Jewish
Liturgy** 265
Lee I. Levine
- 14 **Jewish Revolts and Jewish-Christian Relations** 276
James Carleton Paget
- 15 **The Ways That Parted: Jews, Christians, and Jewish-Christians,
ca. 100-150 CE** 307
Shaye J.D. Cohen

- 16 Christian Gnosticism and Judaism in the First Decades
of the Second Century 340**
Christoph Marksches
- PART 5**
The Import of Literary Sources
- 17 Josephus on the Temple from a Post-70 Perspective 357**
Jan Willem van Henten
- 18 Matthew and Yavne: Religious Authority in the Making? 378**
Eric Ottenheijm
- 19 Liber Antiquitatum Biblicarum: A Para-Rabbinic Jewish Source
Close to the Yavne Period 401**
Ze'ev Safrai
- 20 Josephus, Luke-Acts, and Politics in Rome and Judaea by 100 CE 427**
Peter J. Tomson
- Abbreviations 455**
Bibliography 459
Index of Ancient Sources 515
Index of Names 532