Contents

Preface IX

Introduction 1 Greg Johnson and Siv Ellen Kraft

- Towards a Typology of Academic Uses of 'Indigenous Religion(s)', or Eight (or Nine) Language Games That Scholars Play with This Phrase 25
 Bjørn Ola Tafjord
- 2 Religion as Peoplehood: Native American Religious Traditions and the Discourse of Indigenous Rights 52 Michael D. McNally
- **3 U.N.-Discourses on Indigenous Religion** 80 Siv Ellen Kraft
- 4 Indigenous Feature Film: A Pathway for Indigenous Religion? 92 Cato Christensen
- 5 Sounds Indigenous: Negotiating Identity in an Era of World Music 108 Rosalind I.J. Hackett
- 6 Not Real Christians? On the Relation between Christianity and Indigenous Religions in Amazonia and Beyond 120 Minna Opas
- 7 Timing Indigenous Culture and Religion: Tales of Conversion and Ecological Salvation from the Amazon 138 John Ødemark
- 8 Materialising and Performing Hawaiian Religion(s) on Mauna Kea 156 Greg Johnson
- 9 Becoming Human: 'Urban Indian' Decolonisation and Regeneration in the Land of Enchantment 176 Natalie Avalos

10	Global Indigeneity and Local Christianity: Performing O'odham		
	Identity in the Present	192	
	Seth Schermerhorn		

- Spiritual, Not Religious; Dene, Not Indigenous: Tłįchǫ Dene Discourses of Religion and Indigeneity 204 David S. Walsh
- 12 Unsettled Natives in the Newfoundland Imaginary 221 Suzanne Owen
- 13 The Shamanic Festival Isogaisa (Norway): Religious Meaning-Making in the Present 234 *Trude Fonneland*
- 14 Are Adivasis Indigenous? 247 Gregory D. Alles
- 15 Is Hinduism the World's Largest Indigenous Religion? 263 Arkotong Longkumer
- 16 Literacy as Advocacy in the Donyipolo Movement of Northeast India 279 Claire S. Scheid
- 17 Ethnographies Returned: The Mobilisation of Ethnographies and the Politicisation of Indigeneity in Ifugao, the Philippines 294 Jon Henrik Ziegler Remme
- 18 The Beginning of a Long Journey: Maintaining and Reviving the Ancestral Religion among the Ainu in Japan 309 Takeshi Kimura
- Replacing 'Religion' with Indigenous Spirit: Grounding Australian
 Indigenous Identity in Wider Worlds 324
 Steve Bevis
- 20 Of Ruins and Revival: Heritage Formation and Khoisan Indigenous Identity in Post-apartheid South Africa 349 Duane Jethro

21 Global Intentions and Local Conflicts: The Rise and Fall of Ambuya Juliana in Zimbabwe 366 James L. Cox

Afterword: The Study of Religion and the Discourses of Indigeneity 378 Thomas A. Tweed

Index 387