## Contents

Acknowledgments VII List of Figures and Tables VIII

## Introduction

Dave De rwysscher, Albrecht Cordes, Serge Dauchy and Heikki Pihlajamäki

1 What is a Small Firm? Some Indications from the Business Organization of Late Medieval German Merchants

Ulla Kypta

2 Making Size Matter Less: Italian Firms and Merchant Guilds in Late **Medieval Bruges** 

Bart Lambert

3 Late Scholasticism and Commercial Partnership: Persons and Capitals in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries

Luisa Brunori

4 Legal Structure of Early Enterprises—from Commenda-like Arrangements to Chartered Joint-Stock Companies (Early Modern Period) 63

Anja Amend-Traut

5 Delving for Diversity in Early Modern Company Law: Mining Companies in Seventeenth-Century Liège 84

Bram Van Hofstraeten

6 Incorporation and Limited Liability in Seventeenth-Century England: The Case of the East India Company

Stefania Gialdroni

7 From Commercial Guilds to Commercial Law: Spanish Company Regulations (1737–1848)

Carlos Petit

VI CONTENTS

8 Partnerships as Flexible and Open-Purpose Entities: Legal and Commercial Practice in Nineteenth-Century Antwerp (c. 1830–c. 1850) 158

Dave De ruysscher

9 Form, Size, "Governance": Remarks on Italian Late Nineteenth-Century Companies 203

Annamaria Monti

Index 219