## Table of contents

PART I: BIOFUELS – THE SCIENCE BASE	
The science base for bioenergy Willem H van Zyl, Johann F Görgens & Alan C Brent	13
Biofuel plants as potential invasive species: Environmental concerns and progress towards objective risk assessment  Ryan Blanchard, Sabrina Kumschick & David M Richardson	47
PART II: BIOFUELS ~ SCIENCE FOR SOCIETY, POLICY FOR DEVELOPMENT	
The nexus between energy security, biofuels and climate change: Insights from the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Oliver C Ruppel	63
Socio-enviro-economic impacts of biofuels: Weighing the risks and benefits for southern Africa  Manisha Gulati & Louise Scholtz	85
PART III: BIOFUELS REGULATION - A COMPARATIVE LAW PERSPECTIVE	
Industrial dynamics and internationalisation of Brazilian ethanol supply chains – a brief historical review on regulation and its impact  Renata A Marcheti & Antonio D Padula	113
The current status of biofuels to promote energy security – egal challenges and potential for sustainable development in South Africa  Lena C Plato	149
Regulation of biofuels in South Africa: Most recent developments	165

A critical analysis of the regulatory framework of the South African biofuels industry and its compatibility with WTO law Chengetai E Hamadziripi	191
PART IV: BIOFUELS POLICY IN ZIMBABWE	
Biofuels policy in Zimbabwe – an overview Eddie G Cross	225
Developing the biofuels sector in Zimbabwe Tjaša Bole-Rentel	231
The impact of the politicisation of the biofuels sector in Zimbabwe Vincent Musewe	259