Contents

Introduction			1
1	Traumas and trends		4
	1.1	1814	6
	1.2	1864	12
	1.3	1914	17
	1.4	1940	21
2	194	0–45: From cooperation to resistance	42
	2.1	Support	42
	2.2	Cooperation	51
	2.3	Opposition	75
3	Since 1945: From resistance to collaboration		131
	3.1	Concord	132
	3.2	Conflict	156
	3.3	Discord	173
	3.4	Debate	189
	3.5	Discourse	207
Conclusion			214
Notes			221
Works cited			226
Index			229