The Kanwar is India's largest annual religious pilgrimage. Millions of participants gather sacred water and carry it hundreds of miles to dispense as offerings in Siva shrines. These devotees—called bhola, gullible or fools, by many Indians—are mostly young, destitute men. But for these young men, the ordeal of the pilgrimage is no foolish pursuit. It offers a social space where participants can prove their talents, resolve, and moral worth. Uprising of the Fools shows how religion today is not a retreat into tradition, but an alternative forum for recognition and resistance within a rampant global neoliberalism.

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