Contents

Preface	ix
Part I	
The Character and Causes of Police Killings	
1. The Double Transformation of Police Killings in America	3
2. Killings by Police: The Numbers Game	23
3. Who Dies, Where, and Why?	41
4. Only in America? Police Killings in Other Modern Nations	74
5. The Problem of Police Safety	91
6. Trends over Time in Killings of and by Police in the	
United States	105
7. Public Costs and Consequences	118

Part II	
Prevention and Control of Police Killings	
8. The Missing Links: Reporting, Documentation, and Evaluation in a Federal System	143
9. Mission Impossible? The Limits and Potential of Criminal Law in Police Violence	166
10. Cops and Cameras	202
11. The Heart of the Matter: Governance and Training for Local Policing	219
12. American Possibilities, American Limits	246
Appendix 1: Elements of a National Reporting System with Required	
Information and Contacts for Police Shootings and Injury Reports	
from Departments of Police	253
Appendix 2: Notes on Killings of and by the Police in Canada	257
Appendix 3: The Guardian Six-Month Sample	259
Notes	287
References	289
Acknowledgments	295
Index	200