

CONTENTS

PREFACE	VII
Introduction. New perspectives on the Late Roman Northwest <i>Nico Roymans / Stijn Heeren</i>	I
LATE ROMAN STATE AND MILITARY ORGANISATION	
The Late Roman imperial centre and its northwest frontier <i>Peter Heather</i>	II
The Roman army and military defence in Northern Gaul and the Germanic provinces during the Late Empire <i>Raymond Brulet</i>	39
POWER RELATIONS AND MATERIAL CULTURE	
Gold, Germanic <i>foederati</i> and the end of imperial power in the Late Roman North <i>Nico Roymans</i>	57
<i>Hacksilber</i> in the Late Roman and Early Medieval world. Economics, frontier politics and imperial legacies <i>Fraser Hunter / Kenneth Painter</i> (†)	81
A symbol for Late Roman authority revisited. A socio-historical understanding of the crossbow brooch <i>Vince Van Thienen</i>	97
REGIONAL CASE STUDIES	
The Late Roman town of Tongeren in Germania Secunda <i>Alain Vanderhoeven</i>	127
From Germania Inferior to Germania Secunda and beyond. A case study of migration, transformation and decline <i>Stijn Heeren</i>	149
Roman state involvement in Britain in the later 4 th century. An ebbing tide? <i>Simon Esmonde Cleary</i>	179
Decline, collapse, or transformation? The case for the northern frontier of Britannia <i>Rob Collins</i>	203
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	221