

Contents

Preface	vii
Introduction: The Significance of Syria in Human History.....	1
Youssef Kanjou and Akira Tsuneki	
Chapter 1: Prehistory	
1. El Kowm Oasis (Homs)	11
Reto Jagher, Dorota Wojtczak and Jean-Marie Le Tensorer	
2. Dederiyeh Cave (Aleppo)	17
Takeru Akazawa and Yoshihiro Nishiaki	
3. Wadi Mushkuna Rockshelter (Damascus)	21
Nicholas J. Conard	
4. Baaz Rockshelter (Damascus).....	24
Nicholas J. Conard	
5. Kaus Kozah Cave (Damascus)	27
Nicholas J. Conard	
6. Abu Hureyra (Raqqa)	31
Andrew M. T. Moore	
7. Qarassa (Sweida).....	35
Frank Braemer, Juan J. Ibanez and Xavier Terradas	
8. Mureybet (Raqqa)	41
Marie-Claire Cauvin and Danielle Stordeur	
9. Tell Qaramel (Aleppo).....	44
Youssef Kanjou	
10. Jerf el-Ahmar (Aleppo).....	47
Danielle Stordeur and George Willcox	
11. Dja'de el-Mughara (Aleppo).....	51
Eric Coqueugniot	
12. Tell Halula (Aleppo)	54
Miquel Molist	
13. Tell Aswad (Damascus)	57
Danielle Stordeur and Rima Khawam	
14. Tell el-Kerkh (Idlib)	61
Akira Tsuneki	
15. Tell Sabi Abyad (Raqqa)	65
Peter M. M. G. Akkermans	
16. Tell Seker al-Aheimar (Hassake).....	69
Yoshihiro Nishiaki	
17. Shir (Hama).....	72
Karin Bartl	
18. Tell Kosak Shamali (Aleppo).....	76
Yoshihiro Nishiaki	

19. Tell el-'Abr (Aleppo).....	80
Yayoi Yamazaki and Hamido Hammade	
20. Chagar Bazar (Hassake).....	84
Walter Cruells and Anna Gómez Bach	
21. Tell Zeidan (Raqqa)	88
Anas Al Khabour	
22. Tell Feres (Hassake)	91
Régis Vallet and Johnny Samuele Baldi	
23. Tell Ziyadeh (Hassake)	98
Frank Hole	
Chapter 2: Ancient Syria (Bronze and Iron Ages)	
24. Tell Beydar / Nabada / Nabatium (Hassake).....	103
Marc Lebeau and Antoine Suleiman	
25. Tell Banat (Aleppo)	107
Thomas L. McClellan and Anne Porter	
26. Tell Mozan/Urkesh (Hassake)	111
Giorgio Buccellati and Marilyn Kelly-Buccellati	
27. Tell Leilan (Hassake)	115
Harvey Weiss	
28. Tell Sheikh Hamad/Dur-Katlimmu/Magdalu (Deir ez-Zor)	119
Hartmut Kühne	
29. Umm el-Marra (Aleppo).....	127
Glenn M. Schwartz	
30. Tell Jerablus Tahtani (Aleppo).....	131
Edgar Peltensburg	
31. Tell Al-Rawda (Hama)	135
Corinne Castel and Nazir Awad	
32. Tell Munbāqa (Raqqa)	139
Dittmar Machule	
33. Tell el-Abd (Raqqa)	143
Uwe Finkbeiner	
34. Tell Ali al-Hajj, Rumeilah (Aleppo).....	147
Kazuya Shimogama	
35. Mishrifeh / Qatna (Homs)	151
Daniele Morandi Bonacossi	
36. Mishirfeh/Qatna, Syrian Excavations (Homs)	156
Michel Al-Maqdissi and Massoud Badawi	
37. Tell Mastuma (Idlib).....	163
Hidetoshi Tsumoto	
38. Tell Sakka (Damascus).....	167
Ahmad Taraqji	
39. Tell Iris (Lattakia)	171
Antoine Suleiman and Michel Al-Maqdissi	
40. Tell Toueini (Lattakia)	174
Michel Al-Maqdissi, Massoud Badawi and Eva Ishaq	

41. Tell Sianu (Lattakia)	181
Michel Al-Maqdissi	
42. Tell Taban (Hassake)	184
Hirotoshi Numoto	
43. Tell Hammam el-Turkman (Raqqa)	188
Diederik J.W. Meijer	
44. Tell Selenkahiye (Aleppo)	191
Diederik J.W. Meijer	
45. Tell Mohammed Diyab (Hassake).....	194
Christophe Nicolle	
46. Tell Tuqan (Idlib).....	197
Francesca Baffi	
47. Khirbet Al-Umbashi, Khirbet Dabab and Hebariye (Sweida)	201
Frank Braemer and Ahmad Taraqji	
48. Tell Masaikh and the Region around Terqa (Deir ez-Zor)	207
Maria Grazia Masetti-Rouault	
49. Tell Ashara/Terqa (Deir ez-Zor)	211
Olivier Rouault	
50. Tell Bazi (Aleppo).....	215
Adelheid Otto and Berthold Einwag	
51. Tell Afis (Idlib).....	218
Stefania Mazzoni	
52. Tell Fekheriye (Hassake)	224
Dominik Bonatz	
53. Mari (Deir ez-Zor)	228
Pascal Butterlin	
54. Tell Nebi Mend (Homs)	232
Peter Parr	
55. Qala'at Halwanji (Aleppo)	235
Jesper Eidem	
56. Tell Ahmar/Til Barsib (Aleppo)	239
Guy Bunnens	
57. Chagar Bazar/Ashnakkum (Hassake)	243
Önhan Tunca	
58. Tell Humeida (Deir ez-Zor).....	247
Juan-Luis Montero Fenollós and Yaroob al-Abdallah	
59. Tell Qabr Abu al-'Atiq (Deir ez-Zor)	250
Juan-Luis Montero Fenollós and Shaker Al-Shbib	
60. Tulul el-Far, Tell Taouil and Tell el-Kharaze (Damascus)	253
Sophie Cluzan and Ahmad Taraqji	
61. Tell Massin and Tell al-Nasriyah (Hama)	259
Dominique Parayre and Martin Sauvage	
62. Tell Arbid (Hassake)	264
Piotr Bieliński	
63. Tell Halaf (Hassake).....	268
Lutz Martin	

64. Halawa (Raqqa)	272
Jan-Waalke Meyer and Winfried Orthmann	
65. Tell Shiyukh Tahtani (Aleppo)	277
Gioacchino Falsone and Paola Sconzo	
66. Ras Shamra/Ugarit (Lattakia)	282
Valérie Matoïan and Khozama al-Bahloul	
67. Tell Chuera (Raqqa).....	287
Jan-Waalke Meyer	
68. Amrith/Marathos (Tartous).....	293
Michel Al-Maqdissi and Eva Ishaq	
69. Arslan Tash (Aleppo).....	297
Anas Al Khabour	
70. Tell Meskene/Emar (Aleppo).....	300
Ferhan Sakal	
71. Tell Barri/Kahat (Hassake).....	304
Raffaella Pierobon Benoit	
72. Tell Kazel/Sumur (Tartous)	309
Leila Badre	
73. Tell Qumluq (Aleppo).....	313
Youssef Kanjou and Andrew Jamieson	
74. The Cemetery of Abu Hamad (Raqqa)	317
Jan-Waalke Meyer	
75. The cemeteries of Wreide, Tawi and Shameseddin (Raqqa).....	319
Jan-Waalke Meyer and Winfried Orthmann	
76. Tell Ajaja (Hassake)	323
Asa'd Mahmoud and Hartmut Kühne	
77. Tell Bderi (Hassake)	327
Hartmut Kühne	

Chapter 3: Syria in the Classic World (Hellenistic, Roman and Byzantine)

78. Jebel Khalid, (Aleppo)	335
Graeme Clarke and Heather Jackson	
79. Palmyra, 30 Years of Syro-German/Austrian Archaeological Research (Homs)	339
Andreas Schmidt-Colinet, Khaled al- As'ad and Waleed al-As'ad	
80. Palmyra, Japanese Archaeological Research (Homs).....	349
Kiyohide Saito	
81. Palmyrena. The Northern Hinterland of Palmyra (Homs).....	355
Jørgen Christian Meyer, Nils Anfinset and Torbjørn Preus Schou	
82. Palmyra/Tadmor (Homs)	359
Michał Gawlikowski	
83. Cyrrhus/Nebi Houri (Aleppo)	362
Jeanine Abdul Massih and Shaker Al-Shbib	
84. Tell As-Sin (Deir ez-Zor)	367
Shaker Al-Shbib and Juan-Luis Montero Fenollós	
85. Gindaros (Aleppo).....	371
Ammar Abdulrahman	

86. El-Iss/Qinnasrin (Aleppo)	375
Marie-Odile Rousset and Youssef Kanjou	
87. Resafa/Sergiopolis (Raqqa)	379
Anas Al Khabour	
88. Resafa/Sergiopolis /Rusafat Hisham (Raqqa)	382
Dorothée Sack and Martin Gussone	
89. Zenobia – Halabiya (Deir ez-Zor)	388
Sylvie Blétry	
90. Sergilla, Ruweiha and El Bâra (Idlib)	393
Maamoun Abdulkarim and Gérard Charpentier	
91. Musaytbeh-Jableh (Lattakia).....	401
Massoud Badawi	
92. Deir Qinnsrin-Jarabulus (Aleppo)	404
Mohamad Fakhro	
93. Tell el-Kasra (Deir ez-Zor)	408
Yaroob al-Abdallah	
94. Syriac Inscriptions of Syria	411
Françoise Briquel Chatonnet	
95. Sura (Raqqa)	414
Ali Othman	
96. Tell Shayzar (Hama).	417
Matthias Grawehr and Abdulsalam Albachkami	
Chapter 4: Islamic Archaeology in Syria	
97. The Citadel of Tell Shayzar (Hama)	423
Cristina Tonghini	
98. Qalaat Al Mudiq/Apamean Citadel (Hama)	427
Shaker Al-Shbib and Mathilde Gelin	
99. Tell Tuneinir (Hassake)	430
Michael Fuller and Neathery Fuller	
100. Aleppo Castle (Aleppo)	433
Assad Yusof and Youssef Kanjou	
101. Madinat el-Far/Hisn Maslama (Raqqa).	437
Claus-Peter Haase	
102. Kharab Sayyar (Raqqa).....	441
Jan-Walke Meyer	
103. Tell Damir (Raqqa)	447
Anas Al Khabour	
Synthesis: Syrian Archaeology in the Past, Present and Future.....	450
Youssef Kanjou and Akira Tsuneki	