### **Contents**

Acknowledgments IX	
Notes on Transliteration and Transcription	ΧI
List of Abbreviations XII	
List of Illustrations XIII	

#### Introduction 1

- 1 Historical Context: Egypt and the Christian Mission 21 Framework of Missionary Activities in Egypt 21
  - Egyptian Government, Imperialism, and Christian Mission 43

# 2 Missionaries' Self-Understanding 63

European Evangelicals and Their Missions in Egypt 65 Educational Ideals in Missionary Schools 82 Objects and Strategies in Medical Mission 94

#### 3 Missionary Educational Work 111

The English Mission College in Cairo 111
The Bethel Girls' School in Suez 146

### 4 Health and Christian Mission 176

The Medical Work of the Sudan-Pionier Mission 176 Health and Morality: Discourses on Cleanliness, Hygiene, and Superstition 228

# 5 Traces of Missionary Work 257

Traces of the Educational Work 257
Medical Mission and Its Consequences 278

Conclusion 301

Bibliography 319 Index 346