Contents

Preface		Vii
1	Connecting Peace, Justice, and Reconciliation How Have Wars Changed? 1 What Is Peace? 3 What Is Justice? 9 How Is This Book Structured? 19	1
2	Why Are War Narratives Important? What Is a Human Security Approach? 26 Why Are Narratives Important? 33 What Are Lived Narratives? 42 What Is Narrative Agency? 47	25
3	How Does War Damage Humanity? What Is Evil? 56 What Are Crimes Against Humanity? 59 Who Is a Victim? 67 How Should We Respond to Suffering? 74	53
4	Do Truth Commissions Work? What Are the Obstacles to Truth? 80 Why Are Truth Commissions Important? 83 Can Victims Be Storytellers and Witnesses? 89 What Is the Power in Truth Telling? 98	79

vi Contents

Can Trust Be Built in Divided Societies?	103
Why Is Recognition of Difference Important? 120	
Is an Embrace of the Other Possible? 126	
What Can Apology and Forgiveness Achieve?	133
What Are the Obstacles to Apology and Forgiveness? 134	
How Significant Is an Apology? 138	
Why Is Forgiveness Meaningful? 145	
What Is the Gift of Forgiveness? 153	
Can Compassion Be Practiced in	
Postconflict Contexts?	157
What Are the Obstacles to Compassion? 158	
Why Does Common Humanity Lead to Duties? 159	
Is Empathy Appropriate in Postconflict Contexts? 166	
Can Peace Include Justice and Care? 171	
What Happens in Reconciliation?	181
What Is Reconciliation? 182	
Is Healing Intrinsic to Reconciliation? 193	
Are Truth, Justice, Mercy, and Peace Part of Reconciliation? 196	
Where Are Reconciliatory Places? 201	
Conclusion	211
ferences	217
dex	235
oout the Book	245
	What Are the Obstacles to Trust? 104 How Does Dialogue Build Trust? 114 Why Is Recognition of Difference Important? 120 Is an Embrace of the Other Possible? 126 What Can Apology and Forgiveness Achieve? What Are the Obstacles to Apology and Forgiveness? 134 How Significant Is an Apology? 138 Why Is Forgiveness Meaningful? 145 What Is the Gift of Forgiveness? 153 Can Compassion Be Practiced in Postconflict Contexts? What Are the Obstacles to Compassion? 158 Why Does Common Humanity Lead to Duties? 159 Is Empathy Appropriate in Postconflict Contexts? 166 Can Peace Include Justice and Care? 171 What Happens in Reconciliation? What Is Reconciliation? 182 Is Healing Intrinsic to Reconciliation? 193 Are Truth, Justice, Mercy, and Peace Part of Reconciliation? 196 Where Are Reconciliatory Places? 201 Conclusion