## Contents

List	t of Figures	<i>page</i> vii
List	t of Tables	xi
Preface and Acknowledgements		xiii
List	t of Abbreviations	xv
Introduction: Electoral Integration in Europe		Ι
PAR	T I FRAMEWORK	
I	Theoretical Framework: Europeanization in Historical Perspective	e 15
2	Research Design: European Party Families and Party Systems	41
PAR	T II ANALYSIS	
3	Homogeneity: Convergence and Deviation in European Electoral Development, 1848–2012	71
4	Uniformity: Electoral Waves and Electoral Swings across Europe, 1848–2012	118
5	Correspondence: Overlapping versus Distinctive Electorates in National and European Elections, 1974–2012	149
6	Cohesion: Ideological Convergence within European Party Families, 1945–2009	186
7	Closure: The Europeanization of Cabinet and Coalition Politics, 1945–2009	218
PAR	T III ASSESSMENT	
8	Sources of Europeanization: Supra-, Within-, and Trans-national	
	Explanations	255
Cor	nclusion: Towards Europe-wide Representation	284

## APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Party Families	297
Appendix 2		311
	Computations	313
	R Output for Chapter 5 (QCA)	316
Appendix 5	Cases with More than One Cabinet in the Same Year	318
Appendix 6	Sources	320
References		321
Index		343