CONTENTS

Osfs-

Introduction	1
Chapter 1. The Laws and Decrees of the Committee of	
Union and Progress Period	19
The Decrees and Regulations of 17, 30, and 31 May 1915	20
The Regulation of 10 June 1915	22
The Temporary Law of 26 September 1915 and the	
Regulation of 8 November 1915	24
A Brief Evaluation	29
Chapter 2. The Armistice Period and the Returning	
Armenians	34
The First Ones Returning from Deportation	34
12 January 1920: The Ittihadist Laws Are Annulled	38
A Brief Evaluation	40
The Treaty of Sèvres of 10 August 1920	40
The Prohibition against the Return of Greeks and	
Armenians Staying Outside of Turkey	42
The Articles of Law Used to Prevent Their Return	43
Policies to Obstruct Repatriation	46
The Prohibition of Domestic Travel and Migration	48
A Brief Evaluation	50
Chapter 3. The Turkish Republic Prior to Lausanne	58
The First Laws and Regulations of the Turkish	
Grand National Assembly	58
The 20 April 1922 Abandoned Properties Law	60

The Regulations of November to December 1922	61
Regulations Relevant to Istanbul	61
The 14 September 1922 Abrogation of the Property	
Regulation	63
Why Was There a Return to the Ittihadist Laws of the	
Genocide?	64
The Plunder of Izmir and the Independence Tribunals	66
Return to the Ittihadist Mentality: The 15 April Law	
and 29 April Regulation of 1923	69
A Brief Evaluation	71
Abandoned Properties and National Tax Obligations	
(Tekalif-i Milliye)	72
Chapter 4. The Treaty of Lausanne: A Turning Point	78
The Abandoned Properties Question in the	
Negotiations and Treaty	79
Mass and Individual Repatriations and the Armenian Homeland	79
A Plan to Expel the Armenian Population	84
The Question of the Belongings That Were Left Behind	85
The Amnesty: Draft Proposal and Final Form	88
The Lausanne Regulations: The Question of Nationality	90
The Lausanne Regulations: Property, Rights, and Interests,	
or, The Issue of Compensation	94
A Brief Evaluation of Lausanne	98
Chapter 5. After Lausanne: The Armenians Remaining	
Outside of Turkey	104
The Treaties of Alexandrapol (Gyumri), Kars, and Moscow	106
Turkey-France: A Pair of Treaties	107
The 25 October 1934 Turkey–United States Compensation	
Treaty An Interim Note on the U.S. Compensation Treaty	114
The International Commission and Mixed Arbitral Tribunals	119
The international Commission and wixed Arbitral Triounals	121
Chapter 6. Turkey after Lausanne: Raising a Virtual	
Wall around Its Borders Like a Fortress	132
Armerican Armenians Are Not Permitted to Enter Turkey	134
The Return of the Armenians: A Question of the Honor and	
Pride of the State	136
"To Allow Their Return Means to Waste the Blood	
We Spilled"	142
The Legal Vacuum Created by Lausanne on Repatriation	144
The Travel Regulation: Bans on Entry into the Country and	
Domestic Travel	149
Prohibitions on Domestic Travel	152

Passport Laws	155
Chapter 7. Domestic Legal Regulations during	
the Republican Period	164
The First Adjustments	165
The 13 June 1926 Regulation	168
1928: The Distribution of Title Deeds and the Transfer of	
Revenue to the Treasury Begin	169
The 22 April 1963 Constitutional Court Decision	172
The Citizenship Laws of 1928 and 1964	175
Those Removed from Citizenship and the Liquidation of	
Their Properties	178
The Abandoned Properties Laws and the Present Situation	180
The 1983 and 2001 Circulars of the General Directorate of	
Land Registry and Cadaster	182
Profound Fear: Title Deed Registries	184
Conclusion	191
Bibliography	195
Index	203