Contents

List of Figures	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
Introduction Claudia Ghrawi, Fatemeh Masjedi, Nelida Fuccaro and Ulrike Freitag	
Part I. Managing and Employing Violence	
Chapter 1. Mapping and Scaling Urban Violence: The 1800 Insurrection in Cairo Nora Lafi	29
Chapter 2. A Capital Challenge: Managing Violence and Disorders in Late Ottoman Istanbul Noémi Lévy-Aksu	52
Chapter 3. Gendered Obscenity: Women's Tongues, Men's Phalluses and the State's Fist in the Making of Urban Norm in Interwar Egypt Hanan Hammad	70
Part II. Symbolic Politics of Violence	
Chapter 4. Urban Violence, the Muharram Processions and the Transformation of Iranian Urban Society: The Case of Dezful Reza Masoudi Nejad	91
Chapter 5. Symbolic Politics and Urban Violence in Late Ottoman Jeddah <i>Ulrike Freitag</i>	111
Part III. Communal Violence and its Discontents	
Chapter 6. The 1850 Uprising in Aleppo: Reconsidering the Explanatory Power of Sectarian Argumentations Feras Krimsti	141

Chapter 7. The City as a Stage for a Violent Spectacle: The Massacres of Armenians in Istanbul in 1895–96 Florian Riedler	164
Chapter 8. Transforming the Holy City: From Communal Clashes to Urban Violence, the Nebi Musa Riots in 1920 Roberto Mazza	179
Part IV. Oil Cities: Spatiality and Violence	
Chapter 9. On Lines and Fences: Labour, Community and Violence in an Oil City Rasmus Christian Elling	197
Chapter 10. Reading Oil as Urban Violence: Kirkuk and its Oil Conurbation, 1927–58 Nelida Fuccaro	222
Chapter 11. Structural and Physical Violence in Saudi Arabian Oil Towns, 1953–56 Claudia Ghrawi	243
Afterword. Urban Injustice, Urban Violence and the Revolution: Reflections on Cairo Khaled Adham	265
Notes on Contributors	287
Selected Bibliography	289
Index happens I	309