

CONTENTS

<i>Abstract</i>	<i>page ix</i>
1 Introduction	1
Introduction to the question	1
Review of previous scholarship	3
Method and statement of task	11
2 The role and perception of Judaism in John	13
Introduction	13
Judaism in John	14
“The Jews”	34
Contribution of John 2–4 to the question of Judaism	52
Conclusion	80
3 The role of Passover	83
Introduction	83
Nationalistic expectations associated with Passover season	84
Passover in John: Jesus as paschal victim	87
Significance of Jesus’ paschal sacrifice	93
Symbolic meaning of the paschal meal	111
Conclusion	125
4 The role of Tabernacles	127
Introduction	127
Isaiah 55: Jesus as the source of eschatological waters of the New Exodus	130
Citation in John 7:38: Meribah and eschatological Temple backgrounds	137
Analysis of <i>m. Sukk.</i> 4 and <i>t. Sukk.</i> 3: the altar ceremonies and the Meribah tradition	139
John 7	156
Conclusion	158

5	The role of Dedication	159
	Introduction	159
	Exegesis of John 10:22–39	162
	Reappraisal of the evidence in 2 Maccabees	166
	Application to John 10	179
	Conclusion	182
6	Conclusion	183
	Summary of findings	183
	Conclusion	184
	<i>Bibliography</i>	189
	<i>Author index</i>	209
	<i>Index of ancient sources</i>	213