

Contents

Preface VII

Abbreviations IX

1 Introduction 1

- 1.1 Definition of Indulgences 10
 - 1.1.1 Problems Related to Confessional Disputes 15
- 1.2 Historiography of the Crusade Indulgences 17
 - 1.2.1 The Historiography Within the History of Theology and Doctrine 17
 - 1.2.2 The 'Gottlob Thesis' and the Transcendental Effect 24
 - 1.2.3 The Historiography Within Histories of the Crusades 29
 - 1.2.4 Conclusions 42

2 Origins 45

- 2.1 The Reward Granted at Clermont 1095 45
- 2.2 Spiritual Rewards for Warriors Before the First Crusade 51
- 2.3 Pope Urban II and the Spiritual Merit for the First Crusade 64

3 Theological Development 75

- 3.1 The Indulgences in the Eleventh Century 75
 - 3.1.1 The Emergence of Indulgences 75
 - 3.1.2 The Penitential Discipline 82
 - 3.1.3 The Meaning of Penances in the Late Eleventh Century 87
 - 3.1.4 Conclusions 93
- 3.2 The Theology of Indulgences 96
 - 3.2.1 Twelfth-century Theology on Penances 98
 - 3.2.2 The Discussion Begins: Peter Abelard 102
 - 3.2.3 The Theology of Indulgences Until c. 1230 109
 - 3.2.4 The Fourth Lateran Council 1215 128
 - 3.2.5 The Treasury of Merit 135
 - 3.2.6 The Theologians on the Crusade Indulgences 139
 - 3.2.7 The Theologian Crusaders 147
 - 3.2.8 Conclusions 152

4 Institutional Development 156

- 4.1 The Crusade Indulgence as a Privilege 156
- 4.2 The Development of the Spiritual Privilege 163

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 4.2.1 | The Formation of the Formula | 164 |
| 4.2.2 | The Significance of the Various Formulas | 178 |
| 4.2.2.1 | Remissions of Sins | 181 |
| 4.2.2.2 | Remissions of Penances | 195 |
| 4.2.3 | Summary of the Significance of the Various Formulas | 198 |
| 4.2.4 | The Warrant of the Effect | 199 |
| 4.2.5 | Conclusions | 204 |
| 5 | Earning Merit | 205 |
| 5.1 | Defence of Christ and Christendom | 205 |
| 5.1.1 | Theories of Just War | 209 |
| 5.1.2 | The Fifth Commandment | 212 |
| 5.2 | Service of Christ and Imitation of Christ | 215 |
| 5.3 | From <i>Sacrificium Acceptabile</i> to <i>Tempus Acceptabile</i> | 236 |
| 5.4 | Conclusions | 243 |
| 6 | Proclaiming the Message | 246 |
| 6.1 | Preachers and Sermons | 249 |
| 6.2 | Conclusions | 273 |
| 7 | Conclusions | 276 |
| | Appendix 1 | 281 |
| | Appendix 2 | 298 |
| | Bibliography | 301 |
| | Index | 317 |