

CONTENTS

VOLUME 1

Preface	XIII
Acknowledgements	XXIX
I. The Discovery and Trafficking of the Nag Hammadi Codices	1
1. The Investigations of Jean Doresse	3
The Date of the Discovery	3
The Location of the Burial Site	7
The Nature of the Burial Site	12
The <i>Dramatis Personae</i> of the Discovery and Trafficking	16
2. The Discovery of the Nag Hammadi Codices	20
3. The Trafficking of the Nag Hammadi Codices	41
The Earliest Trafficking	41
Codices II and VII	44
The Eid Codex = the Jung Codex = Codex I	55
Codices II, IV–IX, XI, and Part of Codices I, X, XII, XIII	64
Codex III	66
4. Previously Unknown Reports	71
Mansour, ‘Inspector of Monuments of Aswan and of Qéna,’ Letter to the ‘Inspector in Chief of the Monuments of Upper Egypt,’ 2 October 1946	71
Jean Doresse, Report of the Visit to Nag Hammadi on 26–27 January 1950, Written 1950, Revised April 1957	77
Ludwig Keimer, Report Dated 5 August 1950, Copied for Gilles Quispel 13 April 1955	92
P.E. Kahle, The Date of Codex Jung, 14 August 1954	94
Jean Doresse, Project of Archaeological Research, November 1972	98
5. Criticisms of My Reports	104
Rodolphe Kasser and Martin Krause, Criticism of My Reports, 1984	105
Jean Doresse, Criticism of My Reports, 1988	108
Rodolphe Kasser, Criticisms of My Report on the Bodmer Papyri, 1988 and 1991	112

The Methodological Problem: Obtaining Verifiable Information.....	116
II. The French Leadership in Early Nag Hammadi Studies	
1946–1953	121
1. The French Leadership in Egypt since Napoleon	121
2. Summary Records by Jean and Marianne Doresse	123
Jean Doresse: Summary Presentation of the Titles and Activities.....	124
Jean Doresse: Summary of the Work of 1947–1951	130
Marianne Doresse: The First Mission of Jean Doresse 1947.....	135
Marianne Doresse: The Second Mission of Jean Doresse 1948–1949	143
Marianne Doresse: The Third Mission of Jean Doresse 1949–1950	154
Jean Doresse: The Gnostic Papyri Coming from Hamra-Doum	160
Jean Doresse: Note on the Editing of the Gnostic Papyri of Cairo	168
Marianne Doresse: The Fourth Mission of Jean Doresse 1950–1951.....	170
Marianne Doresse: The Fifth Mission of Doresse to Egypt 1951–1952.....	172
Marianne Doresse: The Sixth Mission of Doresse to Egypt 1953	174
Marianne Doresse: 1954	176
3. Codex III: Jean Doresse and Togo Mina	177
François Daumas.....	177
Jean and Marianne Doresse	182
Doresse Replaces Daumas	183
Doresse and Puech Exchange Enthusiastic Letters.....	185
The Sethians	196
The Conservation ‘Massacre’ of Codex III	201
The Codicology of Codex III	202
The Return of Doresse from Upper Egypt to Cairo for December 1947.....	204
Publicizing the Success of the First Mission.....	207
The Scholarly Announcements in Paris and Cairo	209
The Trip of Togo Mina to Paris	213
4. P.Berol. 8502: Jean Doresse and Walter Till	216
The Missing P.Berol. 8502	216

Difficulties in Exchanging Copies of P.Berol. 8502 and	
Codex III	217
Possibilities for Collating Difficult Passages	221
The Benelux Connection	225
A Joint Edition in Louvain or Berlin	226
The Problem of the Long Version of <i>The Apocryphon of John</i> ...	232
The Cairo Agreement of May 1950	235
The Reversal of the Balance of Power	238
Doresse's Publications from Codex III	241
5. Codices II, IV–XIII: Jean Doresse and Maria Dattari and/or	
Phokion J. Tano(s)	244
The Tano-Dattari Collection	244
The Second Mission of Jean Doresse 1948–1949	249
Doresse's Inventory	252
Gilles Quispel's Excerpt from Doresse	268
The Inadequacies of Doresse's Inventory	269
Public Announcements of the Tano-Dattari Collection	276
Purchase Negotiations with Maria Dattari	278
6. Codices I–XIII: Jean Doresse and Pahor Labib 1951–1952	289
The New Director Dr. Pahor Labib	289
The Fourth Mission of Doresse in Egypt 1950–1951	291
The <i>Imprimerie Nationale</i>	293
The Fifth Mission of Doresse in Egypt 1951–1952	302
The General Catalogue of the Coptic Museum	308
The Confrontation between Pahor Labib and Puech	310
The Status of the Eid Codex	314
The Status of the Tano-Dattari Codices	315
The Status of <i>The Apocryphon of John</i>	317
The Status of Proofs of Codex III	320
The Sequestration of the Tano-Dattari Collection	322
<i>The Gospel of Thomas</i> and P.Oxy. 654 and P.Oxy. 1	330
The Photographs of Doresse	333
7. The Consequences of the Egyptian Revolution of 23 July 1952 .	334
The Dismissal of Drioton	334
The Last Trips of Doresse to Egypt	338
The Beginning of the Conservation of the Tano-Dattari	
Collection	341
8. The Ongoing French-Canadian Edition	345

III. The Eid Codex = the Jung Codex = Codex I	351
1. Gilles Quispel, 'History of the Discovery'	351
2. Albert Eid's Attempts to Sell the Eid Codex	354
Father Bernhard Couroyer	354
Correspondence with America.....	356
The <i>Bibliothèque Nationale</i>	358
Jean Doresse's Inventory	360
Canon L.Th. Lefort of Louvain	367
The Exportation of the Eid Codex.....	374
The University of Michigan Again.....	377
The Leather Cover of the Eid Codex	383
3. The Acquisition of the Eid Codex by the Jung Institute	391
The Bollingen Foundation	391
Finding the Eid Codex	398
The Ascona Agreement, 24 August 1951	403
Meier's Frantic Search for the Eid Codex in Brussels	404
Negotiations between Meier and Puech	409
Negotiations between Quispel and Loop	414
The Actual Acquisition of the Eid Codex.....	421
Jean Doresse and Simone Eid	430
Doresse's Exclusion from the Editorial Board of the Jung Codex	437
4. First Translation Efforts	441
Where to Publish All the Nag Hammadi Codices	441
Plans to Publish the Whole Jung Codex for Jung's Birthday, 26 July 1953.....	445
Seeking Access to 'the Missing 40 Pages'	454
5. The 'Baptism' of the Eid Codex as the 'Jung Codex'	464
Preparing Translations from the Jung Codex for the Ceremony	464
Hesitations about the Ceremony.....	467
The Ceremony Itself	470
6. The 'Jung Codex' after Its 'Baptism'	474
Where to Keep the Jung Codex.....	475
The Very Slow Publication	478
Meier's Addition of Till to the Editorial Board	481
'The Jung Codex: The Rise and Fall of a Monopoly'	483
IV. The Swiss Leadership in Nag Hammadi Studies	487
1. Von Fischer's Final Diplomatic Efforts	488

Proposing Committees, Memberships, and Chairpersons	488
Von Fischer and Aly Ayoub	499
A Possible Trip to Cairo	507
'The Missing 40 Pages'	521
Meier's Letter to Mustafa Amr	527
Almost Returning the Jung Codex to Egypt, April 1954	533
Just Photographs of 'the Missing 40 Pages'	540
2. Tensions That Surfaced after Von Fischer's Departure from Cairo	546
Puech's Need for 'the Missing 40 Pages'	547
Puech's Need to Control Doresse	550
The Stalemate Prior to Meier's Departure for America on 16 September 1954	556
Disintegrating Relations on Meier's Return from America	560
3. The Celebration of Jung's 80th Birthday on 25 July 1955	567
4. The Confrontation between Meier and the Curatorium	573
The Gentleman's Agreement to Return the Jung Codex to Cairo	573
The Return of the Jung Codex to Jung's Possession	584
5. The Final Return of the Jung Codex to Cairo	610

VOLUME 2

V. The Dutch Leadership in Nag Hammadi Studies	615
1. The Leading Dutch Nag Hammadi Scholars	615
Gilles Quispel	615
Willem Cornelis van Unnik	627
Jan Zandee	630
2. Queen Juliana and the Dutch Embassy in Cairo	634
3. Quispel's Cairo Trip, 30 March–17 April 1955	657
4. Dutch-Swiss Collaboration	670
5. The Nag Hammadi Publisher E.J. Brill	686
VI. The International Committee of Gnosticism 1956	693
1. To Attend or Not to Attend the International Committee Meeting in Cairo	693
2. The International Committee Meeting 29 September to 27 October 1956	711
3. Pahor Labib's Facsimile Edition	725
4. The Photography of Jean Doresse	740

5. The Microfilming of Søren Giversen	744
6. Proposals for a Second Meeting of the International Committee	767
7. Walter Till's Proposals for a Functional International Committee	776
8. The Disintegration of the International Committee	780
The Disintegration in Zürich	780
The Disintegration in Cairo	794
 VII. The Gospel of Thomas	799
1. The Identification of <i>The Gospel of Thomas</i>	799
2. Adding Guillaumont and Till as Coptologists and Translators .	808
3. Editing Brill's Edition	839
The Meeting at Utrecht, 4–8 July 1957	839
Till's Major Contributions and Quispel's Questionable Theories	842
4. Planning the <i>Editio Minor</i> and the <i>Editio Maior</i>	856
5. Publications of <i>The Gospel of Thomas</i>	869
Competing ' <i>Editiones Principes</i> '	871
The Success of the Brill Edition	875
6. The Doresse-Puech Confrontation	878
7. Quispel's Retrospect	898
 VIII. The German Leadership in Nag Hammadi Studies	901
1. The Germans Who Were Involved	902
Johannes Leipoldt and Hans-Martin Schenke	902
Alexander Böhlig	907
Rolf Ibscher	909
Martin Krause	914
Johannes Irscher and Peter Nagel	925
2. Non-Germans Who Were Supposedly Involved	927
Kendrick Grobel	927
J. Martin Plumley	930
3. The UNESCO Report of 1961	931
4. A Complete German Edition	944
 IX. UNESCO under French Leadership 1960–1970	947
1. The Involvement of UNESCO	947
2. The Preliminary Committee of UNESCO	952
The Purpose of the Preliminary Committee	952

The Report of the Preliminary Committee	959
3. UNESCO's Limitation to a Facsimile Edition	961
4. The Messina Colloquium on the Origins of Gnosticism, 13–18 April 1966	985
5. Guillaumont's <i>Aide-Memoire</i>	988
X. The Coptic Gnostic Library Project	995
1. The Jerusalem and Cairo Sabbatic, 1965–1966	995
2. The UNESCO Photographs, 1966–1968	1008
3. The Grants from the National Endowment for the Humanities, 1967–1970	1012
The First Application to NEH, 10 September 1966	1012
Project Activities in 1967	1014
The Second Application to NEH, 8–9 February 1968	1018
The Statement of Mutually Agreed upon Principles, 24 June 1968	1022
The Final Report to NEH on Year One, January 1969	1024
The Third Application to NEH, 14 July 1969	1031
The Final Report to NEH on Year Two, 28 May 1970	1035
The Final Report to NEH on Year Three, 15 November 1971.....	1037
XI. The International Committee for the Nag Hammadi Codices	1039
1. The Beginning of the UNESCO Sabbatic, August–October 1970	1039
2. Planning the Cairo Meeting, 13 November to 8 December 1970	1045
3. The First Meeting of the UNESCO Committee, 15–18 December 1970	1048
4. Obtaining Doresse's Photographs	1060
5. The Technical Sub-Committee, 1970–1973.....	1068
6. The Sabbatic in Egypt, July 1974–January 1975.....	1071
7. The First International Congress of Coptology, 8–18 December 1976	1081
The Second Meeting of the International Committee for the Nag Hammadi Codices, 9–10 December 1976	1081
The Colloquium on the Future of Coptic Studies, 11–18 December 1976	1086
The Founding of the International Association for Coptic Studies, 18 December 1976	1089
8. The Publication of <i>The Nag Hammadi Library in English</i> , 29 December 1977	1095

XII. The Nag Hammadi Excavations	1101
1. Preliminary Visits to the Site of the Discovery	1101
My First Visit to the Site of the Discovery	1101
My Second Visit to the Site of the Discovery	1110
2. The First Season of the Nag Hammadi Excavations, 17 November–19 December 1975.....	1113
3. The Sixth Dynasty Burial Caves at the Jabal al-Tārif.....	1122
4. The Second Season of the Nag Hammadi Excavations, 22 November–29 December 1976.....	1125
5. The Basilica of St. Pachomius	1137
The Stratigraphy of the Basilica of St. Pachomius	1137
Grossmann's Final Reports on the Basilica of St. Pachomius ...	1140
Index	1149