

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
PART I On the Tide of the Enlightenment	
1 Introduction	3
Maps, knowledge and power in the Age of the Enlightenment	7
Organisation of the book	8
PART II The Antecedents and Genesis of the General Survey	
Introduction	14
2 The Civilian and Military Antecedents of the General Survey	15
Developments in English colonial cartography during the late seventeenth century	15
Governance of colonial affairs in British North America	17
Signs of progress	19
Lord Halifax becomes President of the Board of Trade	20
Introducing William Gerard De Brahm	21
The development of military cartography in British North America	22
Introducing Samuel Holland	24
3 The Genesis of the General Survey	29
The role and status of the Board of Trade, 1761–4	29
The Grenville Ministry and the new colonial policy	30
The important new policy questions of the day	30
The Proclamation of 7 October 1763	34
Samuel Holland's timely proposal for the General Survey	35
The plan for the survey is defined	37
Linking surveys, envisioned as additions to complete the General Survey	40

Scientific surveying as practised by the General Survey of British North America	41
4 The Pre-existing Information Influencing the General Survey	45
Pre-existing maps of the Northern District	45
The maps of L'Acadie versus Nova Scotia	47
Depiction of the Island of St John up to 1764	48
Depiction of Cape Breton Island up to 1764	49
Pre-existing maps for the Southern District	52
Spanish Florida, 1565–1763	52
Spanish conceptions of Florida during their first colonial period	52
Maps and geographical information acquired by the British in 1764	58
PART III Mapping 'Infant Colonies': The Commencement of the General Survey	
Introduction	62
5 The Northern District	63
Holland arrives to begin the survey	63
Holland assembles his team	65
Holland manages the inherent operational issues	66
The survey in Nova Scotia begins	68
The survey of the Island of St John	70
Holland's general map and account of the Island of St John	71
Holland's account of the natural attributes of the Island of St John	73
Holland's survey received	74
The decision about the island of St John	74
The survey of Cape Breton Island	76
Whitehall's 'temporary' settlement freeze in Cape Breton	76
Surveying operations in Cape Breton Island, 1765 and 1766	77
Holland's reports and general map of Cape Breton	79
Holland quietly supports Nova Scotian activism	82
Whitehall continues the settlement freeze	83
The survey begins in Quebec	83
Holland's own 'Murray Map'	85
Mapping the Gaspésie	85
Charting Lower St Lawrence	87
Surveying Newfoundland's dependencies	87
The Magdalen Islands	88
Anticosti Island	89
Labrador	90
Conclusions	91

6	The Southern District	93
	Introduction	93
	Whitehall's high hopes	95
	James Grant becomes East Florida's first governor	97
	De Brahm sets out	98
	De Brahm's reconnaissance mapping of the Atlantic coast, 1765	99
	De Brahm's first mission	103
	De Brahm's survey of Mosquito Inlet	106
	The second coastal reconnaissance mission, spring to summer of 1765	109
	Mapping the St John's River and the search for a trans-peninsular navigable passage	112
	Cadastral surveys	113
	The gathering storm	114
	De Brahm excluded	117
	Enter James Moncrief	119
	Conclusions	121
	PART IV 'Closing the Net': The General Survey During the Administration of the Earl of Hillsborough	
	Introduction	124
7	The Northern District	129
	Decision points in Quebec and Atlantic Canada	131
	Charting New England	133
	New Hampshire	136
	The coastal surveys from Cape Ann to the Kennebec River	141
	Whitehall's new forestry agenda	141
8	The Southern District	151
	The trials of William Gerard De Brahm	152
	Romans and Durnford take over De Brahm's duties on the General Survey	156
	East Florida, 1768–71: growing pains	158
	Exploring the St John's River	160
	The search for a connection to the Gulf of Mexico	161
	Tampa Bay: 'a good harbour for all purposes'	161
	Enter Bernard Romans	163
	The General Survey charts the Gulf coast	163
	The northernmost parts of East Florida's Atlantic coast	166
	Towards Miami	167
	De Brahm's Atlantic Pilot: the Florida Keys and the Gulf Stream	168
	Bernard Romans continues the Gulf Survey	172
	West Florida	176
	The downfall of the Earl of Hillsborough	182

PART V ‘A New Spring to Our Future Endeavours’: The General Survey under the Administration of the Earl of Dartmouth

Introduction	184
Lord Dartmouth becomes Secretary of State for the colonies	184
Power and influence within the American Department and the Board of Trade	185
The role of the General Survey in fulfilling policy objectives during Dartmouth’s tenure	186
The royal factor: George III’s interest in the General Survey	188
9 The Northern District	191
Organisation and funding of the Northern Survey during Dartmouth’s tenure	191
Holland’s struggle to retain his workforce and key surveyors	192
The Admiralty and the elusive general map of the Northern District	194
The recalcitrant J.F.W. Des Barres	195
Maine and the timberlands	196
The Survey’s magnificent maps of Coastal Maine	202
The Northern Survey in New Hampshire	204
The mystery of the general map of New Hampshire	207
The Northern Survey in metropolitan Massachusetts	208
The Northern Survey in Rhode Island	212
The operational end of the Northern General Survey	213
10 The Southern District	215
De Brahm in London: a time of redemption	215
De Brahm, the author	217
De Brahm, the scientist	219
Dartmouth and De Brahm in land speculation	219
De Brahm: the journey back	221
Events in East Florida	222
An ‘accurate general map’ by Joseph Purcell	223
West Florida: Durnford, Romans and the quest for a general map	224
The use of maps in West Florida	225
Bernard Romans completes the first general map of West Florida	226
The role played by Elias Durnford	227
Part VI The General Survey and the Militarisation of Civilian Cartography	
11 A Call to Arms	231
Military mapping in the pre-war period	232
General Gage’s cartographic crisis	232
The Siege of Boston	234

CONTENTS

Enter the maps of the General Survey	235
The ‘war room’ and the map printing revolution	237
The continued role of the General Survey’s maps during the American Revolution	242
‘The Guides and Pioneers’: the human legacy of the Northern Survey during the Revolution	245
The Southern District	246
PART VII Conclusion and Legacy	
12 Conclusion	251
The civilian legacy of the General Survey	254
Base maps for the new republic	254
‘Loyal she remains’: mapping Britain’s remaining North American provinces	259
New horizons	262
<i>Notes</i>	265
<i>Bibliography</i>	307
<i>Index</i>	323