## Contents

Foreword			7
$B_{\mathcal{I}}$	y Stefan Wi	ild	
1	Islam and	l the Science-Religion Debates in Modern Times	17
2	Islamic Fundamentalism Reconsidered:		
	A Critica	l Outline of Problems, Ideas and Approaches	33
	I	Terminological Debates	33
	II	A Defense	39
	III	Some Historical Comparisons	48
	IV	Errors, Heresies, and Innovations	52
	V	Popular Sovereignty	72
	VI	Modernists and Latitudinarians	79
	VII	Religion and Science	88
	VIII	Protestants and Islamists	98
	IX	Inerrantists, Dominionists, and Theonomists	133
3	The Strug	ggle Over the Meaning of Islam	157
4	Appendix	x: What is Islamism?	
	A Short a	and Compact Answer	<b>17</b> 3
5	5 Appendix: The Takfir Syllogism		177
Notes			179
Acknowledgements			188
Chronological Table			189