## **CONTENTS**

Preface	xiii
Introduction: "The Ruins of Departed Greatness"	1
Technology and Change – But Progress?	1
Technologies Unsustainable without Expertise	3
Links between Technology and Culture	6
Classical Civilization: The Exception Not the Norm	11
Romanization	17
Learning about Asia Minor	19
Exploring, Recording, Writing	22
Preview of Conclusions	24
SECTION ONE	
TECHNOLOGIES IN THE EVOLVING LANDSCAPE	
1. The Country and Its Travellers	31
A: The Country and Its Travellers	31
Asia Minor: A Little-Known Land	31
The Interior: Terra Incognita	35
Its Low Population	37
Industry and Idleness	38
A Non-Modern State	40
"Nothing is Ever Repaired in Turkey"	42
B: The Travellers and Technology	44
The Technology of Books, Catalogues and Education	45
Technological Backwardness	47
Lack of Charts and Roads	49
Continuing Dearth of Good Maps	50
Telescopes, Chronometers, Barometers and Cameras	53
The Firman: An Official Laissez-Passer	55
Welcoming Locals	58
Rushing Around Confusing Sites	58
Decadence and Reuse	60
Ten Green Bottles – Counting the Increase in Destruction	64
Brigands and Nomads	67

viii CONTENTS

	Disease	73
	Smyrna: A Western Haven	73
2.	Decline and Recycling of Ancient Settlements	81
	Technological Decline	82
	Earthquakes	86
	Cities Abandoned for Villages	87
	Cities Shrink into Villages	90
	Monumental Survivals	94
	Monumental Disappearances	97
	A Site Which Survived: Hierapolis	99
	Part-Survival: Ephesus and Sagalassos	101
	Bursa: Ancient Town Obliterated by Rebuilding and Repairs	103
	Stripping Ancient Sites	104
	The Locals	105
	Speedy Degradation of Sites	106
	Agriculture and Antiquities	107
	Making Sense of the Mess	109
	Deforestation and Desertification	111
	Site "Biographies"	112
	Assos	112
	Cyzicus	114
	Laodicea on the Lycus	115
	Nicomedia	116
	Tarsus	119
	Thyatira	120
	Constantinople	121
	Post-Byzantine Degradation	124
	Technological Gap between Constantinople and Asia Minor	125
	Conspicuous Theatres – Conspicuous Robbing	127
	Tomb Terraces and Streets of Tombs	131
	Standing Walls and the Dangers of Demolition	132
	Lime-Kilns and the Depletion of Antiquities	134
	Storks and Antiquities	136
	Fortress-Building from Antiquities	136
3.	Decline of the Road, Port and Transport Systems	147
	Super-Technology and Roman Roads	148
	Survival or Collapse of Roman Roads	149
	When Did the Decline of Roman Roads Begin?	152

CONTENTS ix

	Disused Roman Roads, Crumbling Modern Roads	152
	Using Roads in Asia Minor	15
	Horse and Camels Confront Technologies Old and New	15
	Transporting Antiquities in the Nineteenth Century	15
	All-Weather Roads versus Railways	16
	Water Essential for Transporting Heavy Objects	16
	Antiquities, Modern Towns and Immigrants	16
	Ancient Bridges in Anatolia	16
	Repairing Ancient Bridges with Spolia	16
	Nineteenth-Century Degradations of Justinian's Sangarius	
	Bridge	17
	Repairing Ancient Bridges with Wood	17
	New Post-Antique Bridges	17
	Milestones	17
	Modern Roads, Poor Technology	17
	Wheeled Traffic	17
	Disused Ancient Ports on the West and South Coasts	18
	Lack of Maintenance	18
	Rivers and Pestilence	18
	Reconstruction Projects	19
	Quarries and Transport	19
	Ancient Sites as Quarries	19
	New Railways, Worse Roads?	19
	<b>,</b> ,	
4.	Waterworks: Aqueducts, Fountains and Baths	20
•	The Roman Use of Water	20
	Water in Post-Antique Asia Minor	20
	Classical Baths and Moslem Hammans	20
	Antiquities Built into Fountains	20
	Fountains with Sarcophagi	20
	Fountain-Basins with Other Antiquities	20
	Using/Refurbishing Ancient Aqueducts, Constructing New	
	Ones	21
	Sites Without Running Water	22
	Consequences of Broken Water Supplies	22
	Side: Nomads and Kilns, but No Water	22
	Cisterns Ancient and Modern	22
5.	Houses in Wood; Churches and Mosques in Marble	23
<b>.</b>	Conflicting Traditions	23

x CONTENTS

	Earthquakes Again	235
	Hubris and Other Reasons	236
	Disparities Between Ancient and Modern Technologies	237
	Housing on Ancient Sites	238
	Building in Wood	239
	Building in Mud-Brick	240
	Earth Roofs and Antiquities	241
	Building with Antiquities	241
	Antiquities for Structure or for Show?	243
	Mosaic Floors	244
	Building with Antiquities and Wood	245
	Building with Antiquities and Mud-Brick	245
	Churches and Mosques	247
	Overview: Temples, Churches and Mosques	248
	Churches	252
	Mosques Beautified with Spolia	255
	Population Fluctuations and Surviving Antiquities	258
6.	The Locals: Attitudes to Antiquities	263
	The Greek Spirit and Romanticism	264
	Indifference	266
	Valuing Antiquities, Distinguishing Stones	267
	Superstition and Ignorance	271
	"Mischievous" Destruction	274
	Antiquities Laws and Museums	276
	SECTION TWO	
	THE WESTERN IMPACT	
7.	The Demands of Modernity: Filching the	. 0 -
	Building-Blocks of the Ancient World	283
	The Nineteenth-Century Building Surge and Its	0
	Consequences	283
	Foreign Looting Shrinks: From Marble to Terracotta	284
	Looting by Locals Intensifies	287
	War: Armies Devour Antiquities	288
	The Crimea	288
	Ancient Columns and Gunpowder Projectiles	290
	Ancient Columns into Projectiles	290
	The Dardanelles Guns	291

contents xi

	Sources for Projectiles	29
	Other Large Guns	29
	Modern Nineteenth-Century Warships Encounter Marble	
	Technology	29
	Advantage, Turkey	29
	Columns as Guns, Ammunition or Decoration	2
	Buildings for the Modern State	29
	Railways: The New Dawn	29
	A New Dawn for Commerce	3
	Clouds on the Horizon	3
	Slow, Costly and Non-Commercial Railway-Building	3
	Dangers of Foreign Technologies	3
	Asia Minor as a Sideshow	3
	Transport Over Drainage Technologies	3
	Imports Before Local Production	3
	Antiquities and Railways	3
	Constantinople	3
	Examples of Destruction by Railway	3
	Archaeological Dilemmas: Excavation on the Cheap,	
	Protocols versus Access	3
	See and Export Antiquities More Quickly – by Railway	3
	Railways for Prosperity – and Lime-Kilns	3
	• •	
8.	Classical Inscriptions: Discovery, Reuse and	
	Treasure-Hunting	3
	Epigraphy the Basis for Archaeological Study	3
	The Importance of Inscriptions	3
	Collecting Inscriptions	3
	Locals and Epigraphers	3
	Uncovering Inscriptions	3
	Inscriptions in Re-Use	3
	Wandering Stones and Site Identification	3
	Stones Too Large to Wander Far?	3
	Some Inscribed Bases Survive, But Not Their Statues	3
	Re-Use and Reworking Antiquities for Cemeteries	3
	Inscriptions and Hidden Treasure	3
	Locals Built the Monuments	3
	Foreigners Built the Monuments	3
	Treasure in Columns at Sardis and Aezani	3
	Funerary Antiquities and Treasure	3
	Manuscripts	3
	A	

xii CONTENTS

9.	We Only Hear about Lord Elgin: Collecting	
•	Antiquities and Transporting Them Home	349
	Access, Excavate, Export	349
	Early Western Indifference to Antiquities	351
	Taking Antiquities Home	352
	Heavy Loads at Archaeological Sites	354
	Ephesus	354
	Halicarnassus	355
	Xanthus	356
	Cnidus: The Lion Monument	357
	Heavy Sarcophagi	358
	Gravity Wins	359
	Naval Technologies in the Service of Antiquities	359
	Dangers of Sea Transport	361
	Halicarnassus: A Fortress from the Mausoleum	362
	The Site	362
	The Monument	362
	The Firman	363
	Technology and the Turks	364
	Pergamon: Antiquities Recovered from a Byzantine Wall	365
	Tourism Meets Modernity in Asia Minor	369
10.	Doing the Sights at Speed	
	Ephesus Attracts Tourists	370
	A Chip Off the Old Block: Kiln-Fodder or Souvenirs?	371
	Destruction of the Seljuk Walls of Konya	372
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	374
	Building the Walls	374
	Documenting the Walls	375
	Destroying the Walls	376
	Amasra, Ankara and Bursa	379
	Modernity for Tourists and Locals	381
Co	nclusion	385
Bil	oliography	391
	Source Works	391
	Modern Scholarship	413
	dex	433