

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	XI
CHAPTER ONE: OVERVIEW	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Background to Primary Texts	4
1.2.1. Genesis 22	4
1.2.2. Isaiah 53	6
1.3. Methodology	9
1.4. The Akedah Servant Complex	15
1.5. Texts and Structure	18
1.6. Justification for this Project	22
CHAPTER TWO: CRITICAL BACKGROUND	23
2.1. The New Testament Conundrum	23
2.2. Influence of the Akedah Tradition on Early Christianity	27
2.3. Exegetical Encounters: Patristic and Rabbinic Responses	35
2.4. Soteriology of Isaiah 53	37
2.5. Conclusion	41
CHAPTER THREE: TEXT CRITICAL ISSUES	43
3.1. Genesis 22: Textual Sources and Variants	43
3.1.1. Masoretic Text	44
3.1.2. The Septuagint	44
3.1.3. Comparison of MT and LXX Versions on Akedah	46
3.1.4. Samaritan Pentateuch on Genesis	52
3.1.5. Dead Sea Scrolls	52
3.1.6. Implications	53
3.2. Isaiah 53: Textual Sources and Variants	54
3.2.1. Masoretic Text	54
3.2.2. The Septuagint	54
3.2.3. Dead Sea Scrolls	55
3.2.4. Fourth Servant Song and Textual Variations	57
3.2.5. Implications	64

CHAPTER FOUR: THE AKEDAH SERVANT COMPLEX IN THE PRIMARY TEXTS.....	67
4.1. Analysis of Primary Texts According to the Nine Motifs	68
4.1.1. The Portrayal of a Righteous Figure who Suffers Unjustly	68
4.1.2. The Suffering is Instigated by a Supernatural Being	70
4.1.3/4. The Sufferer does not Protest but Cooperates / Gives a Voluntary Response.....	71
4.1.5. Suffering is Framed as a Test or Demonstration of Obedience or Faithfulness.....	73
4.1.6. The Sufferer Receives Reward and Exaltation.....	75
4.1.7. The Recompense has Universal Consequences and Involves the Nations	78
4.1.8. The Relationship between the Sufferer and Instigator/Permitter.....	80
4.1.9. Association with Ideas of Atonement and Sacrifice...	82
4.2. The Akedah Servant Complex	94
CHAPTER FIVE: THE AKEDAH SERVANT COMPLEX IN STAGE I TEXTS	99
5.1. The Book of <i>Jubilees</i>	100
5.1.1. The Akedah Servant Complex in <i>Jubilees'</i> Akedah...	101
5.1.2. Implications	107
5.2. 4Q225 (Pseudo-Jubilees)	108
5.2.1. The Akedah Servant Complex in 4Q225	110
5.2.2. Implications	114
5.3. <i>De Abrahamo</i>	115
5.3.1. The Akedah Servant Complex in Philo's <i>De Abrahamo</i>	116
5.3.2. Implications	121
5.4. 2 Maccabees	122
5.4.1. The Akedah Servant Complex in 2 Maccabees	123
5.4.2. Implications	128
5.5. <i>Wisdom of Solomon</i>	129
5.5.1. The Akedah Servant Complex in <i>Wisdom of Solomon</i> .	130
5.5.2. Implications	135
5.6. Conclusion	137
CHAPTER SIX: THE AKEDAH SERVANT COMPLEX IN STAGE II TEXTS	141
6.1. The Gospel According to John.....	141
6.1.1. John 3:16 and the Akedah Servant Complex	143

6.1.2. Implications	151
6.2. The Letter to the Romans	153
6.2.1. Romans 8:32 and the Akedah Servant Complex	154
6.2.2. Implications	163
6.3. The Epistle to the Hebrews	164
6.3.1. Hebrews 9:28 and the Akedah Servant Complex	165
6.3.2. Implications	175
6.4. Conclusion	176
 CHAPTER SEVEN: THE AKEDAH SERVANT COMPLEX IN STAGE III TEXTS	181
7.1. Jewish Akedah Tradition	183
7.1.1. Dating Akedah Texts	184
7.1.2. Methodology	187
7.1.3. Basic Group	189
7.1.4. Intermediate Group	190
7.1.5. Advanced Group	194
7.1.6. Implications	208
7.1.7. The Akedah Servant Complex	210
7.2. Evidence of Exegetical Interactions in Patristic Texts	215
7.2.1. Analysis of Features	219
7.2.2. The Akedah Servant Complex	227
7.3. Conclusion	229
 CHAPTER EIGHT: CONCLUSION	233
8.1. Research Findings	233
8.2. Soteriological Implications	238
8.3. Critical Debates	243
8.4. Conclusion	246
 APPENDIX I: Translations of Genesis 22 (MT/ LXX)	249
APPENDIX II: Translations of Isaiah 53 (MT/ LXX/1QIsa ^a)	253
APPENDIX III: Translations of Akedah Passages in Targums	255
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	259