

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword .....	7
Introduction (1-3) .....	9

## CHAPTER I

### **COMMEMORATING THE REFORMATION IN AN ECUMENICAL AND GLOBAL AGE (4-15) .....**

11

The character of previous commemorations .....	11
The first ecumenical commemoration .....	12
Commemoration in a new global and secular context .....	13
New challenges for the 2017 commemoration .....	14

## CHAPTER II

### **NEW PERSPECTIVES ON MARTIN LUTHER AND THE REFORMATION (16-34) .....**

16

Contributions of research on the Middle Ages .....	16
Twentieth-century Catholic research on Luther .....	17
Ecumenical projects preparing the way for consensus .....	18
The importance of ecumenical dialogues .....	21

## CHAPTER III

### **A HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE LUTHERAN REFORMATION AND THE CATHOLIC RESPONSE (35-90) .....**

23

What does reformation mean? .....	23
Reformation flashpoint: controversy over indulgences .....	25
Luther on trial .....	25
Failed encounters .....	27
The condemnation of Martin Luther .....	27
The authority of Scripture .....	28
Luther in Worms .....	29
Beginnings of the Reformation movement .....	30
Need for oversight .....	30
Bringing the Scripture to the people .....	31
Theological attempts to overcome the religious conflict .....	33

CHAPTER IV

**BASIC THEMES OF MARTIN LUTHER’S THEOLOGY IN LIGHT OF THE LUTHERAN-ROMAN CATHOLIC DIALOGUES (91–218) . . . . . 40**

Structure of this chapter. . . . . 40  
 Martin Luther’s medieval heritage . . . . . 41  
 Monastic and mystical theology . . . . . 42  
 Justification . . . . . 43  
 Eucharist . . . . . 54  
 Ministry . . . . . 61  
 Lutheran-Catholic dialogue on ministry . . . . . 65  
 Scripture and tradition . . . . . 71

CHAPTER V

**CALLED TO COMMON COMMEMORATION (219–237) . . . . . 80**

Baptism: The basis for unity and common commemoration . . . . . 80

CHAPTER VI

**FIVE ECUMENICAL IMPERATIVES (238–245) . . . . . 88**

**APPENDIX**

Abbreviations . . . . . 90  
 Common Statements of the Lutheran-Roman Catholic Commission on Unity . . . . . 91  
     Phase I (1967–1972) . . . . . 91  
     Phase II (1973–1984) . . . . . 91  
     Phase III (1986–1993) . . . . . 91  
     Phase IV (1995–2006) . . . . . 91  
 Lutheran-Roman Catholic Commission on Unity . . . . . 92  
     *Lutherans* . . . . . 92  
     Members . . . . . 92  
     Consultant . . . . . 92  
     Staff . . . . . 92  
     *Roman Catholics* . . . . . 92  
     Members . . . . . 92  
     Consultants . . . . . 93  
     Staff . . . . . 93