Table of Contents

Original Publication and Acknowledgments	VII XI
Introduction	1
Priests, Temples, and Torah	
1. The Temple and the Garden of Eden in Ezekiel, the <i>Book of the Watchers</i> , and the Wisdom of Ben Sira	11
2. Levi, Phinehas, and the Problem of Intermarriage at the Time of the Maccabean Revolt	27
3. Torah, Testimony, and Heavenly Tablets: The Claim to Authority of the <i>Book of Jubilees</i>	49
4. Earthly Sacrifice and Heavenly Incense: The Law of the Priesthood in <i>Aramaic Levi</i> and <i>Jubilees</i>	61
5. Temple and Priests in the <i>Book of the Watchers</i> , the Animal Apocalypse, and the Apocalypse of Weeks	79
6. "Found Written in the Book of Moses": Priests in the Era of Torah	93
Purity in the Dead Sea Scrolls	
7. Sexual Relations and Purity in the <i>Temple Scroll</i> and the <i>Book of Jubilees</i>	111
8. Impurity and Sin in 4QD, 1QS, and 4Q512	135
9. The Purity Laws of 4QD: Exegesis and Sectarianism	161
10. The Polemic against the <i>Tevul Yom</i> : A Reexamination	175

Judaism and Hellenism

11. Judaism and Hellenism in 2 Maccabees	191
12. Elias Bickerman on Judaism and Hellenism	211
13. The Torah between Athens and Jerusalem: Jewish Difference in Antiquity	221
14. "He Was Renowned to the Ends of the Earth" (1 Macc 3:9): Judaism and Hellenism in 1 Maccabees	235
Heavenly Ascent	
15. Heavenly Ascent and the Relationship of the Apocalypses and the Hekhalot Literature	257
16. Revelation and Rapture: The Transformation of the Visionary in the Ascent Apocalypses	283
17. The Practice of Ascent in the Ancient Mediterranean World	295
18. Merkavah Mysticism since Scholem: Rachel Elior's <i>The Three Temples</i>	307
The Pseudepigrapha and Medieval Jewish Literature	
19. R. Moses the Preacher and the <i>Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs</i>	329
20. Some Echoes of <i>Jubilees</i> in Medieval Hebrew Literature	351
Index of Ancient Texts	371
Index of Modern Authors	389
Subject Index	395