CONTENTS	List of figures xi List of tables xv Summary xvi	
	Acknowledgements xvii	
Introduction 1	1.1 The Cluniac Order, the English priories and St Saviour Bermondsey: introduction and background	
	History of archaeological investigations in the study area before the 1950s	
	 1.4 Organisation of this report	
Pre-priory land use: prehistoric to Late Saxon 2	2.1 Topography and geology 10 2.2 Prehistoric background 10 2.3 Roman activity 11 2.4 Middle Saxon settlement, c AD 650–850 (period M1) 12 Documentary evidence 12 Archaeological evidence 12 Discussion 13 2.5 Late Saxon settlement, c AD 850–1050 (period M2) 14 Documentary evidence 14 Archaeological evidence 14 Discussion 16	
The priory and (later) abbey of Bermondsey 3	3.1 Foundation and earliest buildings: the priory c 1050-c 1100 (period M3) 18 Documentary evidence 18 Archaeological evidence 19 Discussion 22 3.2 Church and cloister: the priory c 1100-50 (period M4) 24 Documentary evidence 24	
	Archaeological evidence	

		3.3	Further expansion of the conventual buildings:	
			the priory <i>c</i> 1150– <i>c</i> 1200 (period M5)	38
			Documentary evidence	38
			Archaeological evidence	38
Diet. and Good preparation			Discussion	
		3.4	Modifications to the domestic conventual	
Special servicion con la material activity in ***			buildings: the priory <i>c</i> 1200–50 (period M6)	54
			Documentary evidence	54
			Archaeological evidence	
			Discussion	61
		3.5	Changes around the infirmary courtyard: the	
			priory <i>c</i> 1250– <i>c</i> 1330 (period M7)	62
Therele of St Saviour Beamondaey within the			Documentary evidence	62
			Archaeological evidence	
			Discussion	
Documentary and graphic evidence		3.6	Remodelling of the conventual buildings and	
Tenants and owners of the site			cloisters: the priory and abbey c 1330-c 1430	
			(period M8)	73
A refused exidence			Documentary evidence	
			Archaeological evidence	
			Discussion	
		3.7	Change and dissolution: the abbey c 1430–1538	55
		5.7	(period M9)	QQ
			Documentary evidence	
100000 10000 T			Archaeological evidence	
			•	
			Discussion	96
Aspects of the medieval priory and abbey	4	4.4	TTI C las Co. C .	
	4	4.1	The foundation and setting of St Saviour	00
			Bermondsey	
			The foundation	
e anurame attrepoin lo			Topography and early landscape	99
		4.2	The plan, architecture and development of the	
Introduction: The assemblage			monastery	00
			The nature of the evidence	00
			The 12th-century priory church 10	00
			The 14th-century priory church	111
			The cloister	12
			The reredorter, infirmary complex and other	
			domestic buildings	13
			Interior decoration of the monastic buildings:	
			glazing and tiling	15
			The precinct and home grange	16
			Water supply and sanitation	26

		4.3	The people and life of the monastery	128
			The inhabitants: lay people	128
			Demography and health of the burial population	130
			Burial practice and burial location	132
			Diet and food preparation	135
			Material culture and the religious life	138
			Specialist craftspeople and industrial activity in	
			the precinct	145
		4.4	The monastery in its wider context	148
			The monastic economy	148
			St Saviour Bermondsey as a London monastery	149
			St Saviour Bermondsey as pilgrimage centre	151
			The role of St Saviour Bermondsey within the	
			Cluniac Order and relations with other religious	151
After the Dissolution: the development of	5	5.1	Documentary and graphic evidence	153
Bermondsey House, 1538– <i>c</i> 1650 (period P1)			Tenants and owners of the site	
in the second			The construction of Pope's mansion	
		5.2	Archaeological evidence	
			Monastic buildings completely or largely	
			demolished	157
			Elements of the former monastery partly or	107
			wholly retained and adapted	162
		5.3	Discussion	
			236433611	101
Conclusions	6	6.1	Attainment of research aims and conclusions	168
		6.2	Further research questions	170
Specialist appendices	7	7.1	Buckler plans	172
			Catalogue of maps, plans and measured drawings	
			of monastic structures	174
		7.2	Architectural fragments	184
			Introduction: the assemblage	184
			Methodology	185
			Construction phase 1, c 1140–90 (periods M4	
			and M5): masons' marks	187
			Construction phase 1, c 1140-90 (periods M4	
			and M5): important stone groups from the	
			12th-century priory church (B3)	188
			Construction phase 2, c 1190-c 1220 (periods M5	
			and M6)	194
			Construction phase 3, c 1220–60 (periods M6	
			and beginning of M7)	105

	Construction phase 4, c 1260–c 1300 (period M7)	196
	Construction phase 5, c 1340– c 1410 (period M8)	197
7.3	The patterning in the brick garden walls	199
7.4	The building materials	201
	Methodology	201
	Stone building material	202
	Medieval ceramic building material	203
	Tin-glazed tiles	210
	Roofing tile	211
	Brick	213
	Uncertain tile type	213
	Medieval painted wall plaster	214
7.5	The pottery	214
	Introduction and methodology	214
	Period M4, <i>c</i> 1100–50	215
	Period M5, <i>c</i> 1150– <i>c</i> 1200	217
	Period M6, <i>c</i> 1200–50	219
	Period M7, <i>c</i> 1250– <i>c</i> 1330	219
	Period M8, <i>c</i> 1330– <i>c</i> 1430	222
	Period M9, <i>c</i> 1430–1538	224
	Period P1, 1538– <i>c</i> 1650	231
7.6	The window glass	237
	Introduction	237
	The context and character of the catalogued	
	window glass	237
	Catalogue of the illustrated window glass	241
	Scientific analysis of selected pieces	242
7.7	The accessioned finds	242
	Pre-monastic house period	243
	Monastic house period	245
	Dissolution and later period	259
7.8	Animal bone	260
	Methodology	260
	Distribution of the material	261
	Period M2, c AD 850–1050	261
	Period M4, <i>c</i> 1100–50	262
	Period M5, <i>c</i> 1150– <i>c</i> 1200	263
	Period M6, c 1200–50	263
	Period M7, c 1250–c 1330	263
	Period M9, <i>c</i> 1430–1538	263
	Period P1, 1538– <i>c</i> 1650	263
7.9	Human remains	263
	Introduction	263

	The sample
	Methods of analysis
	Human variation
	Non-metric variation
	Pathology
	Joint disease
	Infectious disease
	Circulatory disorders
	Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis 271
	Metabolic disease
	Congenital and developmental disorders 271
	Neoplastic disease
	Dental disease
	Paget's disease
	Osteochondroses
French and German summaries	
Bibliography	
Index	