Contents

List of Abbreviations	vii
Introduction: Moving between Worlds—graham м. schweig	1
General Remarks 1	
The Focus of Goswami's Work 3	
A Sketch of Goswami's Life 9	
On the Preparation of this Book 16	
ı. In Quest of the "Theological" Prabhupāda	21
The Need and Aim of This Study 23	
The Approach of This Study 27	
Background of the Pre-ISKCON Prabhupāda 32	
2. The Travails of Illegitimacy: Historical Setting	38
Counterculture Discourse: The Mid-1960s to Mid-1970s 38	
Cult-Controversy Discourse: The Mid-1970s to Mid-1980s 51	
A Discourse of Indifference: The Mid-1980s to the Present 71	
Summary and Reflections 82	
3. Sources of Knowledge: Pramāṇa	87
The Influence of Parents and Teachers 89	
The College Setting and Christian Influences 92	
Earlier Vaishnava Teachers in Bengal 102	
Bhaktisiddhānta Sarasvatī as Prabhupāda's Guru 108	
Prabhupāda as Authoritative Commentator 112	
Summary and Reflections 119	

vi Contents

4. Krishna, the Supreme Personality of Godhead: Sambandha	120
The Relationship with Krishna as Sambandha 123	
Prabhupāda's English Mahāvākya Phrase 127	
The Three Ultimate Spiritual Energies 132	
Deeper Theological Implications 138	
The Question of Translation 146	
Prabhupāda's Root Metaphor 149	
Protecting Krishna's Intimate Līlās 151	
Summary and Reflections 157	
5. Bhakti, Devotional Service: Abhidheya	158
Influence of Pan-Indic Conceptions of Bhakti 159	
Rūpa Gosvāmin's Conception of Bhakti 165	
The Relationship of Service to Bhakti 167	
Rūpa Goswāmin's Five Principal Practices of Bhakti 172	
(1) Association with Devotees: Sādhu Saṅga 173	
(2) Collectively Praising the Divine Names: Nāma-Saṁkīrtana 177	
(3) Hearing the Bhāgavata Purāṇa: Bhāgavata Śravaṇa 183	
(4) Residing in a Holy Place: Mathurā-Vāsa 187	
(5) Serving the Sacred Image: Śrī-Mūrti Sevana 191	
Concluding Reflections 198	
Conclusion: Prema, Purest Love: Prayojana—GRAHAM м. SCHWEIG	200
The Uncontainable Nature of Prema 200	
Is There a "Theology" of the Chaitanya School? 205	
Three Foundational Sacred Texts 209	
Three Manifestations of the Loving Divinity 213	
The Ultimate Theological Focal Point 217	
The Divine Love Call 223	
A Theology of Divine Secrecy 226	
The Gifts of Theology 230	
Works Cited 233	
Index 259	