Contents

Acknowledgments vii

Introduction 1
THOMAS BRUNEAU

PART I. Case Studies

- The Origins of Southern California Latino Gangs 23
 AL VALDEZ
- Street Gangs of El Salvador 43 SONJA WOLF
- 3. Street Gangs of Guatemala 71
 ELIN CECILIE RANUM
- 4. Street Gangs of Honduras 87
- 5. Street Gangs of Nicaragua 105
 JOSÉ LUIS ROCHA (TRANSLATED FROM
 THE SPANISH BY MICHAEL SOLIS)

PART II. Responses to Gang Violence

State Power and Central American Maras:
 A Cross-national Comparison 123
 ENRIQUE DESMOND ARIAS

- Government Responses and the Dark Side of Gang Suppression in Central America 137 JOSÉ MIGUEL CRUZ
- 8. Elite Membership and Sexualized Violence among Central American Gangs 159
 MAURICIO RUBIO (TRANSLATED FROM THE SPANISH BY MICHAEL SOLIS)
- The Use of Intelligence to Combat Maras 18' CLIFFORD GYVES
- The Impact of U.S. Anti-gang Policies in Central America:
 Quo Vadis? 197
 FLORINA CRISTIANA MATEI

Conclusion: The Dilemma of Fighting Gangs in New Democracies 211
THOMAS BRUNEAU AND LUCÍA DAMMERT

Notes 219

Glossary 259

List of Acronyms 261

Bibliography 265

About the Contributors 291

Index 297