

Contents

Introduction	1
0.1 Historical background.....	1
0.2 Register of sources used.....	3
0.3 Previous research	7
0.4 The guiding principles of this present work.....	9
0.5 Method of approach	9
0.6 The contribution of this monograph.....	10
0.7 Editorial apparatus	10
1 Orthography, phonetics and phonology	13
1.0 Introduction.....	13
1.1 The syllabar.....	13
1.2 The means of indicating the plural and the use of plural determinatives....	27
1.3 The gloss and its markers.....	28
1.4 Complements	29
1.4.1 Phonetic complements	29
1.4.2 Semantic complements	29
1.5 The sources of the syllabary	30
1.6 Morphophonemic orthographies	31
1.7 The guttural consonants, the hiatus and the signs for <i>alef</i>	32
1.8 Consonantal <i>w</i>	34
1.9 Consonantal <i>y</i>	35
1.10 <i>resh</i> and <i>pe</i> in transcriptions of Egyptian names	36
1.11 Mimation.....	36
1.12 Orthography of the stops.....	37
1.13 Orthography of the sibilants <i>s</i> , <i>z</i> , <i>ṣ</i>	40
1.14 Concerning the problem of interchange of <i>s</i> and <i>ṣ</i>	41
1.15 The shift <i>ṣ</i> > <i>l</i>	42
1.16 Gemination of consonants.....	42
1.17 Dissimilation.....	43
1.18 Plene writing of long vowels	44
1.19 Concerning the problem of <i>e</i> and <i>i</i>	48
2 Morphosyntax	51
2.1 Pronouns	51
2.1.1 Personal pronouns.....	51
2.1.1.1 Independent personal pronouns in the nominative.....	51
2.1.1.2 Documented dative pronouns.....	52
2.1.1.3 Possessive (genitive) suffixes	52

2.1.1.4 Possessive suffixes attached to nouns	52
2.1.1.5 Vowels between the noun and the possessive suffix.....	54
2.1.1.6 Accusative suffixes attached to verbs	55
2.1.1.7 The dative pronominal suffixes attached to the verb	56
2.1.2 Demonstrative pronouns	57
2.1.2.1 Near demonstratives.....	57
2.1.2.2 Distant demonstratives.....	59
2.1.3 The relative pronoun	60
2.1.4 Interrogative pronouns.....	60
2.1.5 Indefinite pronouns	61
2.1.6 Quantifiers	62
2.2 Numerals.....	63
2.2.0 General description	63
2.2.1 Cardinal numbers	64
2.2.2 Units of measure	65
2.2.3 Units.....	65
2.2.4 Multiplicatives	65
2.2.5 The Ordinal number.....	66
2.2.6 Dual independent pronouns	66
2.2.7 The syntax of the numerals	66
2.3 The Noun	67
2.3.1 The Substantive.....	67
2.3.1.0 General description	67
2.3.1.1 Status absolutus.....	67
2.3.1.2 Status rectus	67
2.3.1.3 Status constructus.....	70
2.3.1.4 The case of a substantive after the particle <i>umma</i>	71
2.3.1.5 Personal names.....	71
2.3.2 Grammatical gender.....	72
2.3.2.1 General description	72
2.3.2.2 Feminine singular substantives	78
2.3.2.3 Declension of substantives in masculine and feminine plural	81
2.3.3 Adjectives	85
2.4 The verb.....	88
2.4.1 Person markers.....	88
2.4.1.1 Person markers in the prefix conjugation.....	88
2.4.1.2 Verbal suffixes	90
2.4.2 Verbal conjugation.....	90
2.4.2.1 Group I — Middle Babylonian conjugation.....	90
2.4.2.2 Group II — Forms inflected as in Assyrian	91
2.4.2.3 Group III — Aberrations from the normal morphology and errors in stem, person, number and gender.....	92
2.4.2.3.1 Aberrations from the norm	92

2.4.2.3.2 Errors in the conjugation of stem, person, number or gender	95
2.4.3 The tense system.....	96
2.4.3.1 The Preterite and the Perfect	96
2.4.3.2 Present.....	98
2.4.3.3 The Stative	99
2.4.3.4 The tenses in conditional sentences	102
2.4.3.5 The Imperative	103
2.4.3.6 The Precative.....	104
2.4.4 Infinitives.....	105
2.4.5 Negative verbal expressions	106
2.4.5.1 The use of <i>lā</i>	106
2.4.5.2 The use of <i>ul</i>	107
2.4.5.3 Summary of negative clauses.....	108
2.4.6 The verbal stems	109
2.4.6.0 General description	109
2.4.6.1 G stem	109
2.4.6.2 Gt stem	110
2.4.6.3 Gtn stem	110
2.4.6.4 D stem	110
2.4.6.5 Dt stem	111
2.4.6.6 Š stem.....	111
2.4.6.7 N stem	111
2.4.7 Weak verbs	111
2.4.7.1 Verbs first <i>aleph</i>	111
2.4.7.2 Verbs second <i>aleph</i>	113
2.4.7.3 First <i>nun</i>	113
2.4.7.4 Verbs with initial <i>waw</i>	114
2.4.7.5 Middle weak verbs	114
2.4.7.6 Third <i>aleph</i> verbs	114
2.4.7.7 Third <i>yod</i>	115
2.4.7.8 Verbs with identical second and third radical	115
2.4.7.9 Middle <i>aleph</i> and final <i>yod</i>	116
2.4.7.10 First <i>waw</i> and third <i>aleph</i>	116
2.4.7.11 The irregular verb <i>izuzzu</i>	116
2.4.7.12 Quadrilateral verb.....	116
2.4.8 The Ventive	116
2.4.9 The subjunctive.....	118
2.5 Prepositions.....	120
2.6 Adverbs.....	128
2.6.1 Locative adverbs.....	128
2.6.2 Temporal adverbs	129
2.6.2.1 Interrogative adverbial particle	129
2.6.2.2 Temporal adverbs.....	129

2.6.2.3	Temporal expressions.....	129
2.6.3	Modal adverbs.....	131
2.6.3.1	Interrogative adverb	131
2.6.3.2	Modal expressions.....	131
2.6.4	Circumstantial adverbs	135
2.6.4.1	Interrogative circumstantial adverbs	135
2.6.5	Quantitative adverbs	135
2.6.6	An adverb of unknown meaning.....	135
2.6.7	Adverbial accusatives	135
2.7	<i>lū</i> , the particle of wish, request or desire	136
2.8	Negative particles	137
2.9	Presentation particles	138
2.10	The conditional particle <i>šumma</i>	140
2.10.1	<i>šumma</i> in conditional clauses.....	140
2.10.2	<i>šumma</i> as an interrogative particle.....	141
2.11	Particles for conjunction, subordination and emphasis.....	141
2.12	Subordinating particles	146
3	Syntax	149
3.0	Introduction.....	149
3.1.1	Components of the clause	149
3.1.1.0	Complements to the substantive.....	150
3.1.1.1	The complement to a substantive is an adjective	150
3.1.1.2	The complement to a substantive is a demonstrative pronoun	150
3.1.1.3	The complement to a substantive is an adverbial phrase	150
3.1.1.4	The complement to a substantive is an expression of possession	150
3.1.1.5	The clause as complement to a substantive.....	151
3.1.2	Attribution.....	151
3.1.2.0	General description	151
3.1.2.1	Attributive to the subject of a clause	151
3.1.2.2	Attributive to the direct object	152
3.1.2.3	Attributive to an indirect object	152
3.1.2.4	Attribute to a locative adverb	153
3.1.3	Agreement between the verb and its subject	153
3.1.4	Indeterminate subject.....	153
3.1.5	Vocative	154
3.2	Complements to the nexus (adverbial).....	154
3.2.1	Word order in the clause	155
3.2.2	The place of the infinitive in the clause and its functions.....	158
3.2.2.0	General description	158
3.2.2.1	The infinitive as an expression of purpose	159
3.2.2.2	The sentence as purpose in causative clauses	162

3.2.2.3	The infinitive as direct object.....	163
3.2.3	Clauses with extraposition	163
3.2.4	Interrogative sentences	164
3.2.4.0	General description	164
3.2.4.1	Questions related to the nexus.....	164
3.2.4.2	Adverbial questions.....	165
3.2.4.3	Questions of identification (personal and impersonal)....	166
3.3	Simple, compound and complex sentences.....	166
3.3.1	Non-verbal clauses, general description	166
3.3.1.1	Nominal clauses	166
3.3.1.2	Clauses with an adverbial predicate	168
3.3.1.3	Existential sentences, positive and negative.....	169
3.3.1.4	Clauses of possession.....	169
3.3.2	The verbal clause	169
3.3.3	Compound sentences	170
3.3.4	Complex sentences	170
3.3.4.1	Nominalized clauses.....	170
3.3.4.2	Adverbial clauses	173
3.3.4.3	Conditional sentences.....	175
3.4	Idioms and expressions	176
3.5	Complements governed and not governed.....	179
4	Index of proper names	189
4.0	Introduction.....	189
4.1	Egyptian personal names	189
4.2	West Semitic names.....	192
4.3	Name of the Cassite king	193
4.4	An Indo-Aryan name	193
4.5	Hittite names	193
4.6	Divine names	194
4.7	Geographical names.....	194
5	Summary	197
5.0	Introduction.....	197
5.1	Influence from Peripheral Akkadian.....	197
5.2	Other dialects	199
5.3	West Semitic influence (Cochavi-Rainey 1988).....	201
5.4	Egyptian influence (Cochavi-Rainey 1990).....	207
5.5	Unique phenomena	210
5.5.1	Orthography and phonetics	211
5.5.2	Morphosyntax — pronouns	211
5.5.3	Morphosyntax — the verbal system	211
5.5.4	Morphosyntax — the adverb	212
5.5.5	The negative particles	212

5.5.6 The conjunction	213
5.5.7 Syntax	213
Appendix I: Style and syntax of EA 1	215
Appendix II: EA 14 — edition and grammatical notes	227
Appendix III: Egyptian vocabulary in cuneiform	249
References	263
Indices	279