

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	VII
Table of Contents	IX
Sigla	XV
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
<i>I. Introduction</i>	1
<i>II. Selective Review of Literature</i>	2
A. Refuge and Refugees in the Ancient World	2
B. The Egypt-Israel Relationship	5
<i>III. Purpose and Method</i>	10
A. Liminality	11
<i>IV. Overview of Chapters</i>	15
Chapter 2: Refuge in the Ancient Near East	17
<i>I. Introduction</i>	17
<i>II. Refuge as a Topos in ANE Literature</i>	17
A. Treaties and International Relations.....	17
B. Sinuhe	19
1. Introduction	19
2. Primary Source	19
3. Analysis	20
C. Idrimi	23
1. Introduction	23
2. Primary Source	23
3. Analysis	24
D. Urhi-Teshub	27
1.Introduction	27

2. Primary Source	27
3. Analysis	28
E. The Tale of Two Brothers	32
1. Introduction	32
2. Primary Sources	33
3. Analysis	33
F. Minor Characters	35
1. Introduction	35
2. Primary Source	36
3. Analysis	36
<i>III. Conclusion</i>	38
Chapter 3: Refuge in the Old Testament	39
<i>I. Introduction</i>	39
<i>II. The Semantic Field of Refuge</i>	39
A. Verb	39
B. Nouns	44
<i>III. Refuge as a Topos in OT Literature</i>	48
A. David	48
B. Absalom	52
C. Adonijah	53
D. Minor Figures	55
E. The Psalms	60
<i>IV. Moses and Joseph</i>	61
A. Joseph	61
B. Moses	63
<i>V. Conclusion</i>	64

Chapter 4: Rebels and Kings (1 Kgs 11:14–12:24)	65
<i>I. Introduction</i>	65
<i>II. The Delimitation of the Passage and Text-Critical/Methodological Observations</i>	65
<i>III. Translation of the Critically Reconstructed Hebrew Text</i>	67
A. Introductory Remarks	67
B. The Translation	70
<i>IV. Structure, Key Words, and Other Literary Features</i>	75
A. Structure	75
B. Key Words and Other Literary Features	78
1. Key Words	78
2. Other Literary Features	80
<i>V. Reading of Text Unit by Unit</i>	82
A. 11:14–22, 25b The Story of Hadad	82
1. 11:14–16 Israel attacks Edom	82
2. 11:17–22 Hadad's sojourn in Egypt	84
3. 11:25b Hadad becomes king over Edom	89
B. 11:23–25a The Story of Rezon	90
C. 11:26–40 The Story of Jeroboam	92
1. 11:26 Initial information	92
2. 11:27–28 The Rise of Jeroboam	96
3. 11:29–30 Ahijah's symbolic action	97
4. 11:31–39 Prophetic oracle	99
5. 11:40 Jeroboam's flight to Egypt	100
D. 11:41–43 The Death of Solomon	101
E. 12:1–19 Rehoboam's aborted succession	102
1. 12:1–3 Preparations for meeting at Shechem	103
2. 12:4–5 Jeroboam's return to Israel	104
3. 12:6–11 Rehoboam consults the elders and the youth	106
4. 12:12–15 The Decision of Rehoboam	108
5. 12:16–17 Reaction of Israel	109
6. 12:18–19 Counter-reaction of Rehoboam	111
F. 12:20–24 The Northern Kingdom	112
1. 12:20–21 Installation of Jeroboam and Rehoboam's reaction ..	113
2. 12:22–24 Shemaiah's Admonition	113

<i>VI. The Historical Utilization of 1 Kgs 11:14–12:24</i>	114
<i>VII. Conclusion</i>	116
Chapter 5: The Understanding of Egypt in the Book of Jeremiah	118
<i>I. Introduction</i>	118
<i>II. MT and LXX</i>	119
A. Which Text is more original?	119
B. The Portrayal of Egypt as a Place of Refuge in MT and LXX Jeremiah	124
<i>III. Allusions to Egypt in the Book of Jeremiah (MT and LXX)</i>	125
A. References to the Exodus from Egypt	125
B. References to contemporary Egypt outside the Baruch Scroll	126
C. The Baruch Scroll	130
<i>IV. My Translation of the Critically Reconstructed Hebrew Text</i>	139
A. Structure, Key Words, and Literary Features	143
B. Reading of Text Unit by Unit	145
1. 46:2	145
2. 46:3–6	146
3. 46:7–10	147
4. 46:11–12	149
5. 46:13–19	151
6. 46:20–24	153
7. 46:25–26	157
<i>V. The Utilization of the Book of Jeremiah for Reconstructing Egypt's History</i>	159
<i>VI. Conclusion</i>	161

Chapter 6: Egypt as a Place of Refuge in the Greco-Roman Period	164
<i>I. Introduction</i>	164
<i>II. The Oniads as Refugees in Egypt</i>	165
A. 1 Maccabees	166
B. 2 Maccabees	167
C. Josephus	170
D. Conclusion	173
<i>III. The Messiah's Flight to Egypt (Matt 2:13–15, 19–21)</i>	173
A. The Translation	174
B. Delimitation and Structure	174
C. Reading of Text Unit by Unit	175
1. 2:13–15: The Messiah's Flight to Egypt	175
2. 2:19–21: The Messiah's Return from Egypt	177
D. Conclusion	179
<i>IV. General Conclusion</i>	179
Chapter 7: Conclusion	181
<i>I. Refuge and Refugees</i>	181
<i>II. 1 Kgs 11:14–12:24</i>	183
<i>III. The Book of Jeremiah</i>	184
<i>IV. Egypt as a Place of Refuge for Postexilic Israel</i>	185
<i>V. Further Questions</i>	187
<i>VI. A Final Remark</i>	187
Bibliography	189
Index of Sources	211
Index of Authors	219
Index of Subjects	224