

Table of Contents

Foreword	VII
Conventions	IX
List of Abbreviations	XVII
Introduction	1
Present Research	1
Previous General Studies on the God Marduk	2
Chapter I: General Discussion of Akkadian Prayers	5
Introduction: Akkadian Prayers among Other Religious Texts	5
Ancient Terminologies Terminology for Akkadian Prayers	9
Structure of Akkadian Prayers.....	14
Hymnic Introduction.....	14
Lament	15
Pleas	18
Thanksgiving	18
Further Remarks on the Structure of Akkadian Prayers	19
Purposes and Uses of Akkadian Prayer.....	22
Prayers as the Means of Personal Supplications to Gods	24
Prayers as Offerings.....	30
Prayers as Holy Writings	31
Akkadian Hymns	33
Summary.....	37
Chapter II: Marduk the God of Deliverance and Punishment	39
Why Marduk?	39
Early Relationship between Marduk and Asalluḫi	42
Punishment and Deliverance: Two Opposite Features of Marduk	48

Marduk as Portrayed in The Prayer to Marduk no. 1 and <i>Ludlul Bēl Nēmeqi</i>	48
Calamity of Marduk, the Source of Adversity.....	57
Marduk in Later Periods.....	60
Marduk as Portrayed in The Prayer to Marduk no. 2 and <i>Šuila</i> -Prayers.....	60
Significance of a Man's Visit to Esagila.....	65
Visit to Esagila as the Sign of Remission and Deliverance.....	66
Offering to Marduk as the Token of the Gratitude for Deliverance.....	69
Parallelism with other Deities: the Case of Ištar.....	72
Summary.....	74
Chapter III: Catalogue of Akkadian Prayers to Marduk.....	79
General Survey of Akkadian Prayers to Marduk.....	79
Catalogue.....	83
Prayers to Marduk.....	85
Miscellaneous texts related to Akkadian prayers to Marduk.....	99
Prayers to Marduk and Zarpanītu for the <i>Akītu</i> -Festivals.....	102
Incantation-prayers to Marduk.....	109
Long incantations to Marduk.....	125
Prayers addressing Marduk together with other gods.....	127
Chapter IV: Selected Akkadian Prayers to Marduk.....	137
P 1: The Prayer to Marduk no. 1.....	137
P 2: RA 86, pp. 80-81, Old Babylonian Royal Hymn/Prayer to Marduk.....	191
P 3: VS 24, 97, Prayer to Marduk and the Gods of Esagila no. 1.....	198
The <i>Mischwesen</i> of Marduk.....	202
P 4: <i>Ugaritica</i> 5, no. 162.....	205
P 5: The Prayer to Marduk no. 2.....	216
P 6: K. 3366, Prayer for Offerings to Marduk.....	271
P 7: KAR 312, Prayer to Marduk and the Gods of Esagila no. 2.....	275
P 8: IVR ² 59/2, Prayer to Marduk and Personal Gods.....	282
P 9: <i>Šigû</i> -Prayer to Marduk.....	296
Appendix to P 9: DT 119+152: <i>Šigû</i> -Prayer to the Lord.....	303
P 11: <i>STC</i> 1, p. 205.....	305
P 14: <i>JAOS</i> 88, p. 131, Two Double Acrostic Prayers to Marduk and Nabû.....	311
P 16: The <i>Unninmu</i> -Prayer of Nabû-šuma-ukīn.....	316
IP 1: KAR 59 1–25 (BMS 9 obverse).....	328
IP 2: AOAT 34, 28 (+) 29.....	337
IP 3: BMS 11.....	346
IP 4: BMS 12, 17–95.....	354
IP 5: BMS 13a.....	363

IP 6: BMS 13b.....	366
IP 7: BMS 14/STT 132.....	369
IP 8: AOAT 34, 48 (+) BMS 14.....	372
IP 10: AOAT 34, 66+BMS 16+42.....	373
IP 11: BMS 18.....	376
IP 14: ABRT I, p. 59.....	381
IP 15: KAR 23+KAR 25, i 57'-ii 2.....	383
IP 16: KAR 25 ii 3-26, Syncretistic Incantation-Prayer to Marduk.....	386
Syncretistic Hymns and Prayers to Different Deities.....	392
IP 17: BA 5, no. III.....	397
IP 19: KAR 26, obv. 11-rev. 6.....	402
In 1: AMT 93/3.....	411
In 2: KAR 242, rev. 15'-21'.....	414
In 3: STT 231, obv. 8-11.....	415
Bibliography.....	417
Epithets of Marduk in Akkadian Prayers: Sorted in Alphabetical Order.....	437
Epithets of Marduk in Akkadian Prayers: Sorted according to his Divine Aspects.....	448
Selective Index of Discussed Words.....	457
Selective Index of Cited Texts.....	461
Index of Texts according to Mayer, <i>UFBG</i>	465
Index of Incipits.....	467
Index of Cuneiform Tablets by their Museum Numbers.....	469
Index of Texts according to the Publications of Hand-Copies.....	478
Cuneiform Texts.....	Pls I-XXXVII