## **Contents**

Abbreviations xv Introduction 3

- Prelude to the Eucharistic Controversy: Luther, Karlstadt, and the Wittenberg Movement 10
- From Pastoral Care to Polemic: The Evolution of Early Evangelical Views of the Mass 36
- 3. "This Is the Body Given for You": The Development of Karlstadt's Eucharistic Theology 54
- 4. Ad Dextram Patris: Hussite Influences on the Early Eucharistic Controversy 77
- Karlstadt and the Zwinglians: The Eucharistic Controversy in Zurich, Basel, and Strasbourg 91
- 6. "One Body and Many Heads": The Diffusion of Sacramentarian Ideas 115

Appendix: The Publication of Karlstadt's Eucharistic Pamphlets, 1524–1525 143 Notes 149 Bibliography 207 Index of Names, Places and Subjects 225 Index of Scripture 233