

# Contents

<b>1 Introduction</b> .....	1
References .....	5
<b>2 Theoretical Background</b> .....	9
2.1 Lipid Membranes .....	9
2.1.1 Physics of Lipids and Lipid Membranes .....	9
2.1.2 Inter-Membrane Interactions .....	12
2.1.3 Mechanics of Solid-Supported Membrane Multilayers .....	16
2.1.4 Membrane Models .....	19
2.2 Principles of X-Ray and Neutron Scattering .....	23
2.2.1 Basic Principles .....	23
2.2.2 Specular Scattering .....	26
2.2.3 Off-Specular (Diffuse) Scattering .....	30
References .....	36
<b>3 Materials and Methods</b> .....	39
3.1 Materials .....	39
3.1.1 DPPC and Synthetic Glycolipids .....	39
3.1.2 Lipopolysaccharides .....	41
3.1.3 Chemicals and Buffers .....	42
3.2 Preparation Methods .....	43
3.2.1 Preparation of Solutions/Suspensions .....	43
3.2.2 Preparation of Solid-Supported Membrane Multilayers .....	44
3.2.3 Preparation of Rough Mutant LPS Monolayers at the Air/Water Interface .....	45
3.2.4 Preparation of Solid-Supported PAOLPS Monolayers .....	45
3.3 Scattering Techniques .....	46
3.3.1 X-Ray Scattering .....	46
3.3.2 Neutron Scattering .....	48
3.3.3 Sample Environments .....	50
References .....	52

<b>4</b>	<b>Theoretical Modeling</b> . . . . .	55
4.1	Determination of Mechanical Properties of Interacting Membranes . . . . .	55
4.1.1	Membrane Displacement Correlation Functions . . . . .	55
4.1.2	Calculation of Specular and Off-Specular Scattering Signals . . . . .	57
4.1.3	Summary of Sect. 4.1 . . . . .	64
4.2	Electrostatic Interactions between Charged Lipid Membranes . . . . .	64
4.2.1	A Single Charged Surface in an Electrolyte . . . . .	65
4.2.2	Two Charged Surfaces in an Electrolyte . . . . .	66
4.2.3	The Weak-Overlap Approximation . . . . .	68
4.2.4	Summary of Sect. 4.2 . . . . .	69
4.3	Interpretation of X-Ray Fluorescence Signals . . . . .	69
4.3.1	Calculation of Illumination Profiles . . . . .	70
4.3.2	Calculation of X-Ray Fluorescence Intensities . . . . .	73
4.3.3	Summary of Sect. 4.3 . . . . .	77
	References . . . . .	77
<b>5</b>	<b>Inter-Membrane Interactions and Mechanical Properties of Membranes Composed of Synthetic Glycolipids</b> . . . . .	79
5.1	Influence of Molecular Structure: Cylindrical and Bent Saccharides . . . . .	79
5.1.1	Phase Transitions of Glycolipid Membranes . . . . .	79
5.1.2	Modulation of Inter-Membrane Interactions via Saccharide Conformation . . . . .	82
5.1.3	Influence of Saccharide Conformation on Membrane Mechanics . . . . .	83
5.1.4	Summary of Sect. 5.1 . . . . .	87
5.2	Role of Specific Saccharide-Saccharide Interactions in Membrane-Membrane Contacts . . . . .	88
5.2.1	Influence of LewisX Trisaccharides on Inter-Membrane Interactions . . . . .	89
5.2.2	Specific Saccharide-Saccharide Interactions under Compressional or Tensile Stress . . . . .	90
5.2.3	Influence of LewisX on the Mechanics of Membrane Multilayers . . . . .	95
5.2.4	Summary of Sect. 5.2 . . . . .	97
	References . . . . .	98
<b>6</b>	<b>Structure and Mechanical Properties of Bacteria Surfaces</b> . . . . .	101
6.1	Influence of Lipopolysaccharide Structure and Divalent Cations on the Mechanics of LPS Multilayers . . . . .	101
6.1.1	Influence on Inter-Membrane Interactions . . . . .	102
6.1.2	Influence on Mechanical Properties . . . . .	104
6.1.3	Summary of Sect. 6.1 . . . . .	107

6.2	Influence of Divalent Cations on the Conformation of Wild-Type Lipopolysaccharides . . . . .	107
6.2.1	Effect of Divalent Cations: Electron Density Profile of LPS Monolayers . . . . .	108
6.2.2	Modeling of LPS Saccharide Conformation by Coarse-Grained Monte Carlo Simulations . . . . .	110
6.2.3	Summary of Sect. 6.2 . . . . .	112
6.3	Concentration Profiles of Monovalent and Divalent Cations at Bacteria Surfaces . . . . .	113
6.3.1	Influence of Divalent Cations on Molecular Interactions in Langmuir Monolayers of LPS Re . . . . .	113
6.3.2	Influence of Divalent Cations on Electron Density Profiles of LPS Re Monolayers . . . . .	114
6.3.3	Ion Concentration Profiles at LPS Re Monolayers . . . . .	116
6.3.4	Modeling of Ion Concentration Profiles at LPS Re Monolayers by Coarse-Grained Monte Carlo Simulations . . . . .	120
6.3.5	Summary of Sect. 6.3 . . . . .	121
	References . . . . .	122
<b>7</b>	<b>Conclusions</b> . . . . .	<b>125</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Outlook</b> . . . . .	<b>127</b>