### Contents

List of plates page xi
List of maps xii
List of dynastic tables xiii
List of contributors xiv
A note on transliteration and pronunciation xix
Chronology xxi
List of abbreviations xxxvi

Introduction 1

# PART I AL-ANDALUS AND NORTH AND WEST AFRICA (ELEVENTH TO FIFTEENTH CENTURIES)

- I · Al-Andalus and the Maghrib (from the fifth/eleventh century to the fall of the Almoravids) 21 MARÍA JESÚS VIGUERA-MOLINS
- 2 · The central lands of North Africa and Sicily, until the beginning of the Almohad period 48

  MICHAEL BRETT
  - 3 · The Almohads (524–668/1130–1269) and the Ḥafsids (627–932/1229–1526) 66

    MARIBEL FIERRO

#### Contents

- 4 · The post-Almohad dynasties in al-Andalus and the Maghrib (seventh–ninth/thirteenth–fifteenth centuries) 106
  - 5 · West Africa and its early empires 144

# PART II EGYPT AND SYRIA (ELEVENTH CENTURY UNTIL THE OTTOMAN CONQUEST)

- 6 · Bilād al-Shām, from the Fāṭimid conquest to the fall of the Ayyūbids (359–658/970–1260) 161
- 7 · The Fāṭimid caliphate (358–567/969–1171) and the Ayyūbids in Egypt (567–648/1171–1250) 201 YAACOV LEV
  - 8 · The Mamlūks in Egypt and Syria: the Turkish Mamlūk sultanate (648–784/1250–1382) and the Circassian Mamlūk sultanate (784–923/1382–1517) 237
    - 9 · Western Arabia and Yemen (fifth/eleventh century to the Ottoman conquest) 285 ESTHER PESKES

### PART III MUSLIM ANATOLIA AND THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE

- 10 · The Turks in Anatolia before the Ottomans 301

  GARY LEISER
  - II · The rise of the Ottomans 313

- 12 · The Ottoman empire (tenth/sixteenth century) 332
- 13 · The Ottoman empire: the age of 'political households' (eleventh–twelfth/seventeenth–eighteenth centuries) 366

  SURAIYA FAROQHI
  - 14 · Egypt and Syria under the Ottomans 411
    BRUCE MASTERS
- 15 · Western Arabia and Yemen during the Ottoman period 436

# PART IV NORTH AND WEST AFRICA (SIXTEENTH TO EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES)

- 16 · Sharīfian rule in Morocco (tenth–twelfth/sixteenth–eighteenth

  centuries) 453

  STEPHEN CORY
- 17 · West Africa (tenth-twelfth/sixteenth-eighteenth centuries) 480

18 · Ottoman Maghrib 503

## PART V RULERS, SOLDIERS, PEASANTS, SCHOLARS AND TRADERS

19 · State formation and organisation 549

20 · Conversion to Islam: from the 'age of conversions' to the *millet*system 586

MERCEDES GARCÍA-ARENAL

#### Contents

### 21 · Taxation and armies 607

22 · Trade 632

22A Muslim trade in the late medieval Mediterranean world 633

OLIVIA REMIE CONSTABLE

22B Overland trade in the western Islamic world

(fifth-ninth/eleventh-fifteenth centuries) 648

JOHN L. MELOY

22C Trade in the Ottoman lands to 1215/1800 665

BRUCE MASTERS

23 · The 'ulamā' 679

Glossary 705 Bibliography 711 Index 803

MANUELA MARÍN