

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents	VII
Acknowledgements	XIII
Bibliography and Abbreviations	XV
Chapter 1 - Introduction - Aims and Methods	1
1.0.0 - Introduction	1
1.1.0 - Aims of the present study	4
1.2.0 - Methods	5
Chapter 2 - A survey of the Siutian necropolis - map and principal tombs	11
2.0.0 - Introduction	11
2.1.0 - The Siutian necropolis - general map, dimensions and geomorphology	12
2.2.0 - The principal tombs - how many Siutian mayors/nomarchs ?	14
2.2.1 - Mapping the principal tombs	15
2.2.2 - The 'new' candidates: Tombs X-XVII, Hogarth Tomb 42, $\underline{Df}\beta=i-\dot{H}^{\epsilon}py$ [12]	18
- Tomb XII	18
- Tomb XI	18
- Tomb XIII	20
- Tombs XIV - XV	21
- Hogarth Tomb 42	22
- Tomb XIX	25
- Tomb X	25
- Kahl Tomb N13.2	27
- The burial of $\underline{Df}\beta=i-\dot{H}^{\epsilon}py$ [12]	27
- Remaining sources: Tombs XVI - XVII	28
2.2.3 - The chronology of the Siutian mayors/nomarchs reconsidered	28
2.2.4 - Conclusions	35
2.2.5 - The principal tombs - sources	38
Chapter 3 - The archaeological fieldwork in the Siutian necropolis	45
3.0.0 - Introduction	45
3.1.0 - The northwestern half of the Siutian necropolis	46
3.1.1 - 1875-1906 - the discovery of Tomb VII of the mayor $\underline{Df}\beta=i-\dot{H}^{\epsilon}py$ III and the tomb of the mayor $Msh\dot{t}i$ [1] (Hogarth Tomb 3)	46
3.1.2 - D.G. Hogarth (1906-1907)	49
3.1.3 - E. Schiaparelli (1911-1913)	56
3.1.4 - G.A. Wainwright (1922)	58
3.1.5 - M. Kamal (1931-1932)	58
3.2.0 - The northeastern half of the Siutian necropolis	58
3.2.1 - É. Chassinat and Ch. Palanque (1903)	59
3.2.2 - E. Schiaparelli (1905)	61
3.2.3 - E. Schiaparelli (1908)	63
3.2.4 - E. Schiaparelli (1910)	64
3.2.5 - A. Kamal (1913-1914)	65
3.2.6 - G.A. Wainwright (1922)	68
3.2.7 - A. Hassan (1962)	69

3.2.8 - J. Kahl, M. El-Khadragy and U. Verhoeven (2003-2006)	69
3.3.0 - Conclusions	69
Chapter 4 - Cemeteries of the late O.K. and the early F.I.P. at Assiut	71
4.0.0 - Introduction	71
4.1.0 - The tomb owners and their titles	72
4.2.0 - Hogarth Tombs 45, 49, 53-54, 56-59, 61-65 - locating the site	74
4.2.1 - Hogarth Tombs 56, 58-59 (?)	76
4.2.2 - Hogarth Tombs 49, 53-54, 57, 61-65 (?)	79
- Hogarth Tomb 54	79
- Hogarth Tomb 53	80
- Hogarth Tomb 49	82
- Hogarth Tomb 57	82
4.2.3 - Hogarth Tomb 45	86
4.2.4 - Hogarth - miscellaneous material of similar date	88
4.3.0 - Sheikh Abu Togh - Schiaparelli (1911-1913) - a selection of finds	89
4.4.0 - Miscellaneous material of dubious date and/or origin	90
4.5.0 - Conclusions	90
Excursus Chapter 4 - Siutian coffins of the late O.K. - the early F.I.P.	92
4.6.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	92
4.6.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	92
4.6.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	94
4.6.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	96
4.6.4 - Interior decoration	97
4.6.5 - Epigraphic features	97
4.6.6 - Dating	100
Chapter 5 - Cemeteries of the F.I.P. at Assiut	101
5.0.0 - Introduction	101
5.1.0 - The coffin owners and their titles	103
5.2.0 - Sheikh Abu Togh - Hogarth (1907) and Schiaparelli (1911-1913)	106
5.2.1 - Sheikh Abu Togh - Hogarth Tombs 18-23	108
5.2.2 - Sheikh Abu Togh - Hogarth Tombs 16-17, 24-26, 99-102 (?)	111
5.2.3 - Sheikh Abu Togh - Hogarth's results - a summary	114
5.2.4 - Sheikh Abu Togh - Schiaparelli (1911-1913) - a selection of finds	115
5.3.0 - The northeastern half of the Siutian necropolis - Hogarth (1906-1907) and Schiaparelli (1905, 1908)	118
5.3.1 - The area near Tomb X and Hogarth Tomb 42 - Hogarth Tombs 29-31, 41	118
5.3.2 - The area below Tombs III-V - Schiaparelli (1905) - a selection of finds	119
5.3.3 - Schiaparelli (1908) - a selection of finds	120
5.4.0 - Conclusions	121
Excursus Chapter 5 - Siutian coffins of the F.I.P. (1)	125
5.5.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	125
5.5.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	125
5.5.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	131
5.5.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	133
5.5.4 - Interior decoration	133

5.5.5 - Epigraphic features	133
5.5.6 - Dating	134
Excursus Chapter 5 - Siutian coffins of the F.I.P. (2)	135
5.6.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	135
5.6.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	135
5.6.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	137
5.6.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	138
5.6.4 - Interior decoration	138
5.6.5 - Epigraphic features	139
5.6.6 - Dating	140
Excursus Chapter 5 - Siutian coffins of the F.I.P. (3)	141
5.7.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	141
5.7.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	142
5.7.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	144
5.7.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	144
5.7.4 - Interior decoration	145
5.7.5 - Epigraphic features	145
5.7.6 - Epigraphic features - parallels from Assiut	145
5.7.7 - Epigraphic features - parallels from southern Upper Egypt	146
5.7.8 - Dating	148
Chapter 6 - Cemeteries of the early M.K. at Assiut (I)	151
6.0.0 - Introduction	151
6.1.0 - The early M.K. near the northwestern summit - Hogarth (1906-1907)	154
6.1.1 - Hogarth Tomb 3 - the burial of the mayor <i>Msh̥ti</i> [1]	157
- Coffins S1-2C	159
- The other burial equipment	161
6.1.2 - Hogarth Tombs 4, 6, 8-9, 10a, 11-15, 46-48, 52, 60, 66-87 (?), 96-97	164
- Hogarth Tombs 52, 48 and p. Berlin 10480-10482	165
- Hogarth Tombs 11, 96-97	167
- Hogarth Tombs 10a, 14-15	168
- Hogarth Tombs 6, 9	170
- Hogarth Tomb 13	173
- Hogarth Tomb 46	175
- Hogarth Tombs 47, 60, 12	177
6.1.3 - Hogarth - miscellaneous material of similar date	179
6.1.4 - The early M.K. near the northwestern summit - conclusions	181
6.2.0 - The early M.K. on the northwestern lower cliffs - Hogarth (1906-1907) and Schiaparelli (1911-1913)	183
6.2.1 - Hogarth Tombs 38-40, 43-44, 90-95 (?)	183
- Hogarth Tombs 43-44	184
- Hogarth Tomb 40	186
- Hogarth Tombs 38-39	187
6.2.2 - Schiaparelli (1911-1913) - a selection of finds, mainly inscribed coffins 190	
6.2.3 - The early M.K. on the northwestern lower cliffs - conclusions	191
6.3.0 - The early M.K. in the northeast - Chassinat and Palanque (1903)	192

6.3.1 - CPA Tombs 13-15, 17-18	193
- Tombs 17-18	194
- Tomb 14	195
- Tomb 15	198
- Tomb 13	200
6.3.2 - CPA Tombs 18-20, 26	204
- Tomb 20	204
- Tombs 18-19, 26	207
6.3.3 - CPA Tombs 6-8, 16, 23	208
- Tomb 7	209
- Tomb 6	212
- Tombs 8, 16, 23	213
6.3.4 - CPA remaining pottery and stone vases	214
6.3.5 - Chassinat and Palanque (1903) - conclusions	216
6.4.0 - Schiaparelli (1908)	217
6.4.1 - Schiaparelli (1908) - the tomb of <i>Mnw-ḥtpw</i> [1 and 2] (S7-8Tor, S10-11Tor)	218
6.4.2 - Schiaparelli (1908) - the burial of <i>Dfβ=i-Ḥpy</i> [12] (S14Tor)	222
6.4.3 - Schiaparelli (1908) - the burials of <i>Mrrw</i> [1 and 2] (S1Tor, S6Tor)	223
6.4.4 - Schiaparelli (1908) - the tomb of <i>Šmś</i> [1] and <i>Rḥw-r-βw=śn</i> [1] (S2-3Tor)	226
6.4.5 - Schiaparelli (1908) - a selection of other finds, mainly inscribed coffins	228
6.4.6 - Schiaparelli (1908) - conclusions	231
6.5.0 - Miscellaneous material of dubious origin	232
6.6.0 - Conclusions	232
Excursus Chapter 6 - Siutian coffins of the early M.K. (1)	238
6.7.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	239
6.7.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	239
6.7.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	240
6.7.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	241
6.7.4 - Interior decoration	242
6.7.5 - Epigraphic features	242
6.7.6 - Dating	246
Excursus Chapter 6 - Siutian coffins of the early M.K. (2)	248
6.8.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	249
6.8.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	249
6.8.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	255
6.8.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	257
6.8.4 - Interior decoration	257
6.8.5 - Epigraphic features	257
6.8.6 - Dating	261
Excursus Chapter 6 - Siutian coffins of the early M.K. (3)	263
6.9.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	264
6.9.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	265
6.9.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	266
6.9.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	269
6.9.4 - Interior decoration	270
- Astronomical representations	271
- Selections of <i>C.T.</i> spells	274
- Object friezes	277

6.9.5 - Epigraphic features	279
6.9.6 - Dating	283
Excursus Chapter 6 - Siutian coffins of the early M.K. (4)	284
6.10.0 - Exterior decoration - the layout	284
6.10.1 - Exterior decoration - front and back	285
6.10.2 - Exterior decoration - head and foot	286
6.10.3 - Exterior decoration - lid	287
6.10.4 - Interior decoration	288
6.10.5 - Epigraphic features	289
6.10.6 - Dating	291
Chapter 7 - Cemeteries of the early M.K. at Assiut (II)	293
7.0.0 - Introduction	293
7.1.0 - The area near Tomb I of $\underline{D}\beta=i-\dot{H}^{\epsilon}py$ I - coffins from A. Kamal (1913-1914)	294
7.2.0 - The area near Tomb I of $\underline{D}\beta=i-\dot{H}^{\epsilon}py$ I - other finds by A. Kamal (1913-1914)	294
7.3.0 - Conclusions	295
Excursus Chapter 7 - Siutian coffins of the early M.K. (5)	298
7.4.0 - Exterior decoration - layout patterns and textual programmes	300
- Coffins of Siutian type	300
- Coffins of M.K. Standard Class type	303
7.4.1 - Interior decoration	305
- Interior decoration of Siutian type	305
- Astronomical representations	305
- Selections of <i>C.T.</i> spells	307
- Object friezes	308
- Interior decoration of M.K. Standard Class type	308
7.4.2 - Epigraphic features	310
7.4.3 - Dating	311
Excursus Chapter 7 - Siutian coffins of the early M.K. (6)	313
7.5.0 - Exterior decoration - layout patterns and textual programmes	313
7.5.1 - Interior decoration	315
7.5.2 - Epigraphic features	315
7.5.3 - Dating	317
Chapter 8 - Cemeteries of the mid-late M.K. at Assiut	319
8.0.0 - Introduction	319
8.1.0 - The mid-late M.K. on the lower slopes in the northwest - Tomb VII and vicinity	322
8.1.1 - Tomb VII of $\underline{D}\beta=i-\dot{H}^{\epsilon}py$ III and Tombs VI, VIII-IX, Hogarth Tombs 1a-b, 2	322
8.1.2 - The lower slopes near Tomb VII - Hogarth (1906-1907)	324
8.1.3 - The lower slopes near Tomb VII - Schiaparelli (1911-1913)	325
8.2.0 - The mid-late M.K. near the northwestern summit - Hogarth (1906-1907)	327
8.2.1 - Hogarth Tombs 5, 7, 10, 50-51, 55	327
- Hogarth Tomb 51	327
- Hogarth Tombs 50, 10	329
- Hogarth Tomb 55	330
- Hogarth Tombs 5, 7	332

8.2.2 - Hogarth Tombs 32-37, 88-89 (?)	334
- Hogarth Tomb 36	335
- Hogarth Tombs 35, 37	337
8.2.3 - The mid-late M.K. in the northwest - miscellaneous finds	338
8.3.0 - The mid-late M.K. in the northeast - A. Kamal (1913-1914), Wainwright (1922)	338
8.3.1 - The burial of the <i>imy-r pr Hny</i> [1] (S1-8X) and contemporaneous material	339
8.3.2 - The burial of <i>Djβ=i-Hpy</i> [5] (S11-13X) and contemporaneous material	344
8.3.3 - Miscellaneous finds, mainly from A. Kamal (1913-1914)	348
8.4.0 - Conclusions	349
Excursus Chapter 8 - Siutian coffins of the mid-late M.K.	353
8.5.0 - Exterior decoration - layout patterns and textual programmes	353
8.5.1 - Interior decoration	354
8.5.2 - Epigraphic features	354
8.5.3 - Dating	356
Chapter 9 - Summary	357
9.0.0 - Introduction	357
9.1.0 - The Siutian necropolis in the late O.K. - early F.I.P.	358
9.2.0 - The Siutian necropolis in the F.I.P.	360
9.3.0 - The Siutian necropolis in the early M.K.	363
9.4.0 - The Siutian necropolis in the mid - late M.K.	369