

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Notes on Contributors	xiv
Preface	xxi
Acknowledgments	xxiii
List of Abbreviations	xxiv
Chronology	xxxii
Maps	xliv
PART I The Land of Egypt	1
1 The Physical Context of Ancient Egypt <i>Sarah Parcak</i>	3
PART II Historical Narratives	23
2 Prehistory <i>E. Christiana Koehler</i>	25
3 The Early Dynastic Period <i>Toby Wilkinson</i>	48
4 The Old Kingdom <i>Michel Baud</i>	63
5 The First Intermediate Period and the Middle Kingdom <i>Harcos Willems</i>	81
6 The Second Intermediate Period and the New Kingdom <i>Ludwig D. Morenz and Lutz Popko</i>	101
7 Libyans and Nubians <i>Christopher Naunton</i>	120

8	Saites and Persians (664–332) <i>Olivier Perdu</i>	140
9	The Ptolemaic Period <i>Katelijn Vandorpe</i>	159
10	The Roman Period <i>Livia Capponi</i>	180
PART III State and Economic Structures		199
11	The Pharaoh and Pharaonic Office <i>Ellen F. Morris</i>	201
12	Administration and Law: Pharaonic <i>Ben Haring</i>	218
13	Administration and Law: Graeco-Roman <i>Jane Rowlandson</i>	237
14	Priests and Temples: Pharaonic <i>Neal Spencer</i>	255
15	Egyptian Temples and Priests: Graeco-Roman <i>Willy Clarysse</i>	274
16	The Economy: Pharaonic <i>Christopher Eyre</i>	291
17	The Economy: Graeco-Roman <i>Dennis Kehoe</i>	309
18	Settlements – Distribution, Structure, Architecture: Pharaonic <i>Gregory D. Mumford</i>	326
19	Settlements – Distribution, Structure, Architecture: Graeco-Roman <i>Paola Davoli</i>	350
20	Transport in Ancient Egypt <i>Robert B. Partridge</i>	370
21	Science and Technology: Pharaonic <i>Corinna Rossi</i>	390
22	Science and Technology: Alexandrian <i>T. E. Ribll</i>	409
23	Military Institutions and Warfare: Pharaonic <i>Anthony J. Spalinger</i>	425
24	Military Institutions and Warfare: Graeco-Roman <i>Nigel Pollard</i>	446

PART IV	The Social Order	467
25	Social Structure and Daily Life: Pharaonic <i>Elizabeth Frood</i>	469
26	Social Structure and Daily Life: Graeco-Roman <i>Eugene Cruz-Uribe</i>	491
27	Religion in Society: Pharaonic <i>Kasia Szpakowska</i>	507
28	Religion in Society: Graeco-Roman <i>David Frankfurter</i>	526
	Bibliography	547

VOLUME II

PART V	Language and Literature	639
29	Language, Scripts, and Literacy <i>James P. Allen</i>	641
30	Middle Kingdom Literature <i>Roland Enmarch</i>	663
31	New Kingdom Literature <i>Gerald Moers</i>	685
32	Late Period Literature <i>Kim Ryholt</i>	709
33	Coptic and Coptic Literature <i>Leo Depuydt</i>	732
34	Greek Literature in Egypt <i>A. D. Morrison</i>	755
PART VI	The Visual Arts	779
35	Temple Architecture and Decorative Systems <i>Penelope Wilson</i>	781
36	Mortuary Architecture and Decorative Systems <i>Aidan Dodson</i>	804
37	Early Dynastic Art and Iconography <i>Stan Hendrickx and Frank Förster</i>	826
38	Old Kingdom Sculpture <i>Houriq Sourouzian</i>	853
39	Sculpture of the Middle Kingdom <i>Rita E. Freed</i>	882

40	New Kingdom Sculpture <i>Betsy M. Bryan</i>	913
41	Late Period Sculpture <i>Edna R. Russmann</i>	944
42	Ptolemaic and Romano-Egyptian Sculpture <i>Sally-Ann Ashton</i>	970
43	Pharaonic Painting through the New Kingdom <i>Betsy M. Bryan</i>	990
44	Mosaics and Painting in Graeco-Roman Egypt <i>Helen Whitehouse</i>	1008
45	Egyptian Art of Late Antiquity <i>Thelma K. Thomas</i>	1032
PART VII The Reception of Egyptian Culture		1065
46	The Reception of Pharaonic Egypt in Classical Antiquity <i>Alan B. Lloyd</i>	1067
47	The Reception of Egypt in Europe <i>Andrew Bednarski</i>	1086
48	The Reception of Pharaonic Egypt in Islamic Egypt <i>Michael Cooperson</i>	1109
49	Ancient Egypt in the Museum: Concepts and Constructions <i>Christina Riggs</i>	1129
Bibliography		1154
Index		1213