

# *Contents*

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	x
<i>Introduction</i>	1
CHAPTER ONE	
ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN THE TEMPLE SCROLL	5
1 Warnings about Idols	8
2 Sexuality and the Temple	10
3 The Deuteronomic Paraphrase	28
4 The Law of the King	37
5 Conclusion	48
CHAPTER TWO	
ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN 4QMMT	53
1 The Problem of Gentiles	57
2 "... and concerning the Ammonite and the Moabite ..."	60
3 "... and concerning the practice of illicit marriages ..."	65
4 "... and concerning the women ..."	75
5 Conclusion	89

## CHAPTER THREE

	ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN THE DAMASCUS DOCUMENT	91
1	The Admonition	93
	<i>The Beginning</i> 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 1 a-b 5a-25; 1 c-f?; 2 i.1-6a 4QD <sup>b</sup> /4Q267 1 2-8; 4QD <sup>c</sup> /4Q268 1 1-8	95
	<i>The First Account</i> CD 1.1 – 2.1; 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 2 i.6b-25; 4QD <sup>c</sup> /4Q268 1 9-17	95
	<i>The Second Account</i> CD 2.1-13; 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 2 ii.1-13a	97
	<i>The Third Account</i> CD 2.14 – 5.19; 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 2 ii.14-23; iii.5, 19-20; 3 i.1-7; ii.1-7a; 4QD <sup>b</sup> /4Q267 2 1-3; 4QD <sup>e</sup> / 4Q270 1 i.1-3; 1 ii a-b; 6QD/6Q15 1 1-3; 2 1-2; 3 1-2	97
	<i>History as a Story of Failure because of Sexual Wrongdoing</i> 2.14 – 3.12	98
	<i>The Nets of Belial and Sexual Wrongdoing</i> 4.12b – 5.19	107
	<i>The Fourth Account</i> CD 5.20 – 8.21a; CD 19.1 – 20.34; 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 3 ii.7b-13; 4QD <sup>b</sup> /4Q267 2 4-15; 4QD <sup>d</sup> / 4Q269 4 i.1-3; 6QD/6Q15 3 2-5	125
	<i>A Catalogue of Transgressions</i> 4QD <sup>e</sup> /4Q270 2 i.9 – ii.18; and 6QD/6Q15 5 1-5	136
2	The Laws and Community Regulations	145
	<i>Male and Female Discharges</i> 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 6 i-iii; 4QD <sup>d</sup> / 4Q269 7; 4QD <sup>g</sup> /4Q272 1 i-ii; 4QD <sup>h</sup> /4Q273 4 ii	146
	<i>Women Accused of Adultery, and Intercourse with Female Slaves</i> 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 12 1-9; 4QD <sup>e</sup> /4Q270 4 1-21	153
	<i>Dress, Finding Appropriate Marriage Partners, and Dealing with Slander</i> 4QD <sup>b</sup> /4Q267 7 1-7, 12-14; 4QD <sup>d</sup> / 4Q269 9 1-8; 4QD <sup>e</sup> /4Q270 5 14-21; 4QD <sup>f</sup> /4Q271 3 1-15	156
	<i>Remaining Qumran fragments and the Beginning of the Laws Preserved in CD</i>	163
	<i>The Penal Code</i> 4QD <sup>a</sup> /4Q266 10 i – ii.15; 4QD <sup>b</sup> / 4Q267 9 vi.1-5; 4QD <sup>d</sup> /4Q269 11 i.1-8; ii.1-2; 15 1-5; 4QD <sup>e</sup> /4Q270 7 i.1-15	171
	<i>Review of Laws and Community Regulations</i>	175
	<i>The Laws and the Catalogue of Transgressions</i>	180
3	Conclusion	180

## CHAPTER FOUR

	ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN THE LEGAL TEXTS	187
1	<i>The Community Rule</i>	188
	<i>The Treatise on the Two Spirits</i>	189
	<i>The Remainder of the Community Rule</i>	195
	<i>Conclusion</i>	199
2	<i>The Rule of the Congregation</i>	201
3	<i>The War Scroll</i>	211
4	Other Legal Texts	215
	4.1 <i>11QSefer ha-Milhamah/4QSefer ha-Milhamah</i>	215
	4.2 <i>4QOrdinances<sup>a</sup> 4Q519</i>	216
	4.3 <i>4QOrdinances<sup>b</sup> 4Q513</i>	221
	4.4 <i>4QOrdinances<sup>c</sup> 4Q514</i>	223
	4.5 <i>4QHalakhah A 4Q251</i>	224
	4.6 <i>4QMiscellaneous Rules 4Q265</i>	228
	4.7 <i>4QPurification Rules A 4Q274</i>	231
	4.8 <i>4QRebukes Reported by the Overseer 4Q477</i>	232

## CHAPTER FIVE

	ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN THE LITURGICAL AND RELATED MATERIAL	234
1	Purification Rituals	234
	1.1 <i>4QPurification Liturgy 4Q284</i>	234
	1.2 <i>4QRitual of Purification A 4Q414</i>	235
	1.3 <i>4QRitual of Purification B 4Q512</i>	235
2	<i>The Thanksgiving Hymns</i>	237
	<i>Conflict and Sexuality</i>	238
	<i>Self-Deprecation and Sexuality</i>	243
3	<i>4QBlessings 4Q286-90</i>	254
4	<i>4QBarkhi Nafshi 4Q434-438</i>	255
5	<i>The Words of the Luminaries 4Q504-506</i>	256
6	<i>4QFestival Prayers 4Q507, 508</i>	257
7	<i>4QpapRitual of Marriage 4Q502</i>	257
8	<i>The Songs of the Sage 4Q510, 511</i>	260
9	<i>4QIncantation 4Q444</i>	262
10	<i>4QExorcism ar 4Q560</i>	263
11	<i>11QApocryphal Psalms 11Q11</i>	264

12	<i>4QHoroscope</i> 4Q186	264
----	--------------------------	-----

## CHAPTER SIX

	ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN BIBLICAL EXPOSITION AND RELATED MATERIAL	265
1	<i>Pesharim</i>	265
	1.1 <i>4QPsalms Peshera</i> 4Q171	265
	1.2 <i>Habukkuk Peshera</i> 1QpHab	266
	1.3 <i>4QUnidentified Peshera Fragments</i> 4Q172	267
	1.4 Other <i>Pesharim</i>	268
2	<i>4QFlorilegium and 4QCatena</i> <sup>a</sup> 4Q174 and 4Q177	269
3	<i>4QAgnes of Creation</i> 4Q180-181	272
4	<i>4QCommentary on Genesis A</i> 4Q252	275
5	Other Reworked Biblical Material and Exhortations	279
	5.1 <i>Reworked Pentateuch</i> 4Q158; 4Q364-367	279
	5.2 References to Eden	280
	5.3 <i>4QPseudo-Jubilees</i> 4Q225 and 4Q227	280
	5.4 <i>Apocryphon of Jeremiah and Pseudo-Ezekiel</i>	281
	5.5 Material Related to the Flood	282
	5.6 Material Related to Exodus, the Entry and the Exile	283
	5.7 <i>4QDanSuz? Ar</i> 4Q551	284
	5.8 Two Narrative Works	284
6	The <i>Genesis Apocryphon</i> 1Q20	285

## CHAPTER SEVEN

	ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN THE WISDOM TEXTS	298
1	<i>1/4QInstruction</i>	298
	<i>Instructions to a Married Woman and a Married Man</i>	300
	<i>An Exposition of Marriage</i>	306
	<i>Dualism and Sexuality</i>	312
	<i>Conclusion</i>	322
2	<i>1/4QMysteries</i> 1Q27; 4Q299-301	323
3	The <i>Testament of Qahat</i> and the <i>Visions of Amram</i>	323
	3.1 The <i>Testament of Qahat</i>	324
	3.2 The <i>Visions of Amram</i>	324
4	The <i>Wiles of the Wicked Woman</i> 4Q184	326

## CHAPTER EIGHT

ATTITUDES TOWARDS SEXUALITY IN THE DEAD SEA SCROLLS:		
	CONCLUDING ASSESSMENT	341
1	Conflict and Sexuality	341
2	Purity Laws, Human Embodiment, and Discharges	346
	<i>Ritual and Moral Impurity</i>	348
3	Sexuality and Order	351
	<i>Polygyny</i>	353
	<i>Sexual Intercourse with a Menstruant</i>	354
	<i>Incest</i>	354
	<i>Other Forbidden Marriages, including to Gentiles</i>	356
	<i>The Myth of the Watchers</i>	359
	<i>Other Instances of Sexual Wrongdoing, including</i>	
	<i>Homosexual Acts</i>	361
	<i>The Range of זנות "Sexual Wrongdoing"</i>	362
	<i>Sexual Wrongdoing as an Issue</i>	363
4	Sexuality in Time and Space	363
	<i>Nakedness</i>	363
	<i>Sexual Intercourse in Sacred Time</i>	365
	<i>Sexual Intercourse in Sacred Space</i>	366
	<i>Restricted Entry</i>	367
5	A Place for Sexuality?	369
	<i>Celibacy</i>	369
	<i>Marriage and Sexuality in the Future and the Present</i>	376
6	Sexuality, Self-Deprecation, and the Demonic	383
7	Conclusion	387
	 Bibliography	 391
	 Index of Modern Authors	 421
	 Index of Ancient Sources	 426