Contents

- I Imprisonment and the Democratic Process,
- 2 Explaining Penal Regime Variation: Political Structures and Collective Agency, 25
- 3 The Case of California: Neopopulism and Retribution, 47
- 4 Washington State Deliberates: From Fortress Prison to De-Escalation, 85
- 5 New York: Elite Pragmatism and Managerialism, 125
- 6 Democratic Governance, Social Trust, and Penal Order, 169

Notes, 189

Bibliography, 225

Index, 241