CONTENTS

FOREWORD Ahmad Nabi Khan INTRODUCTION: The Mughal Gardens Project in Lahore James L. Wescoat Jr.			
			Ģ
Part I	REINTERPRETING THE MUGHAL GARDEN		
1.	Timur's Gardens: The Feminine Perspective Lisa Golombek		29
2.	Whither the Historical Gardens of Punjab? Garden Traditions of Punjab Saifur Rehman Dar		37
3.	The Char Bagh Conquers the Citadel: An Outline of the Development of the Mughal Palace Garden Ebba Koch		55
4.	Gardens of the Nobility: Raja Man Singh and the Bagh-i-Wah Catherine B. Asher		61
5.	The Mughal Garden 'Wah' Near Hasanabdal: Source Material, Report of Excavations of 1993-94 and New Discoveries Shahid Ahmad Rajput		73
6.	The Gardens of Peshawar Abdur Rehman		89
7.	Qutb Shahi Garden Sites in Golconda and Hyderabad AH Akbar Hussain		93
Part II	CONSERVING THE MUGHAL GARDEN — Texts, Places and Policies		
8.	Theory and Practice in Garden Conservation M. Rafique Mughal		I11
9.	The Mughal Concept of Gardens: An Enquiry into Shah Jahani Sources Abdul Rehman		115
10	Surveying Shahdara Michael Brand	•••	123
11	Conservation of Lahore Fort Gardens Masood ul Hassan Khokhar		129
12	Shalamar Garden, Lahore Sajjad Kausar		133

	13.	Conservation of Historic Buildings and Gardens in Lahore: Implications for a National Conservation Policy for Pakistan Muhammad Yusuf Awan			143
Part	Ш	IMPLICATIONS FOR PLANNING AND DESIGN			
	14.	Conservation of Garden Sites and Urban Sprawl in Lahore Mahmood Hussain			165
	15.	Shalamar Garden, Lahore: The Other Side of the Square Muhammad Naeem Mir			173
	16.	Qur'anic Concept of Landscape Architecture: A comparison with Shalamar Garden Ikram AH Shah Gelani			181
	17.	Gardens and Urban Design Attilio Petruccioli			187
	18.	Floral and Garden Imagery in the Poetry of Allama Iqbal Annemarie Schimmel			201
AFTERWORD			205		
CHRONOLOGY OF MUGHAL LANDSCAPE HISTORY IN LAHORE			•••	207	