

Contents

1. Permanganate	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. General Procedure for Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids with Potassium Permanganate	5
1.3. Functional Group and Protecting Group Sensitivity to Potassium Permanganate	7
1.4. Side Reactions	9
1.5. References	10
2. Jones and Other CrO₃-Based Oxidations	13
2.1. Introduction	13
Mechanism.....	13
Inverse Addition.....	15
Solvent	16
Acidity	17
Zhao's Catalytic CrO ₃ Oxidation.....	18
2.2. General Procedure for Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids with Jones Reagent	19
2.3. Functional Group and Protecting Group Sensitivity to Jones Oxidation	21
2.4. Side Reactions	25
2.5. References	28
3. Pyridinium Dichromate (PDC) in Dimethylformamide.	
The Method of Corey and Schmidt.....	33
3.1. Introduction	33
3.2. General Procedure for Oxidation of Aliphatic Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids with Pyridinium Dichromate in Dimethylformamide. Method of Corey and Schmidt.....	34
3.3. Functional Group and Protecting Group Sensitivity to PDC in DMF	36
3.4. Side Reactions	38
3.5. References	39

4. Heyns Oxidation.....	43
4.1. Introduction	43
Solvent	45
pH	46
Oxygen	48
Platinum	48
Poisons	49
Selectivity	50
Application	52
4.2. General Procedure for Heyns Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids.....	52
4.3. Functional Group and Protecting Group Sensitivity to Heyns Oxidation	55
4.4. Side Reactions	56
4.5. References	58
5. Ruthenium Tetroxide and Other Ruthenium Compounds	61
5.1. Introduction	61
Procedure of Pappo and Becker	61
Sharpless' Modification	62
Mechanism	63
Solvent	63
Buffering	65
RuO ₄ Source	65
Secondary Oxidant	66
Ruthenate and Perruthenate Oxidations	66
Application	68
5.2. General Procedure for Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids with Catalytic RuO ₄	68
5.3. Functional Group and Protecting Group Sensitivity to Oxidation with Catalytic RuO ₄	70
5.4. Side Reactions	74
5.5. References	76
6. TEMPO-Mediated Oxidations.....	79
6.1. Introduction	79
Mechanism	81
Stoichiometric Oxidants	83
Amino 1-Oxyl Radicals	83
6.2. Anelli's Oxidation	83
Solvent	85
Catalyst	86
Phase-Transfer Catalyst	87

Contents**xv**

pH	87
Selectivity	88
6.2.1. General Procedure for Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids by Anelli's Oxidation	90
6.3. Zhao's Modification of Anelli's Oxidation	93
6.3.1. General Procedure for Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids by Zhao's Modification of Anelli's Oxidation	94
6.4. Oxidation of Epp and Widlanski	96
Mechanism.....	96
Selectivity	97
6.4.1. General Procedure for Oxidation of Primary Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids by the Protocol of Epp and Widlanski... .	98
6.5. Functional Group and Protecting Group Sensitivity to TEMPO-Mediated Oxidations	99
6.6. Side Reactions	100
6.7. References	101
7. Oxidation of Alcohols to Carboxylic Acids via Isolated Aldehydes...105	
7.1. Introduction	105
7.2. References	109
Index	111

|

|

|

|